

$$y = \sqrt{f(x) - f(x+1)} \rightarrow f(x) = \begin{cases} x_{n-1} & ; x > 1 \\ x_{n-2} & ; x < 1 \end{cases}$$

$$f(x+1) = \begin{cases} x_{n+1} & ; x > 1 \\ x_{n-1} & ; x < 1 \end{cases}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x_{n+1} & ; x > 1 \\ x_{n-1} & ; x < 1 \end{cases} \quad f(x-1) = \begin{cases} x_n & ; x > 0 \\ x_{n-1} & ; x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$D_f = (-\infty, 1]$ نقطه

$\rightarrow x_{n-1} < x_n < x_{n+1} \Rightarrow 1 - x_{n-1} < x_n < x_{n+1} \Rightarrow 1 - x_{n-1} < x_n < x_{n+1}$

$$f \circ f(x) < f(x^*) \Rightarrow f((x^* + x)^*) < f(x^*)$$

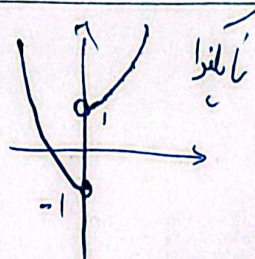
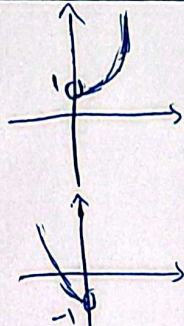
چون تابع f صعودی است

$$(x^* + x)^* < x^* \Rightarrow x^* + x < x \Rightarrow x^* < 0 \Rightarrow x < 0$$

$$y = |x| \left(x^* + \frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$x > 0 \Rightarrow x^* + 1 \rightarrow$$

$$x < 0 \Rightarrow -x^* - 1 \rightarrow$$

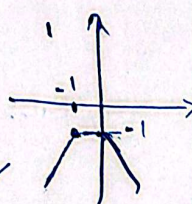


$$f(x) = \frac{x_{n+1}}{|x| - |x+1|}$$

$$|x| - |x+1| = \begin{cases} 1 & ; x > 0 \\ -1 & ; x < -1 \\ 0 & ; -1 < x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$|x| - |x+1| \Rightarrow$$

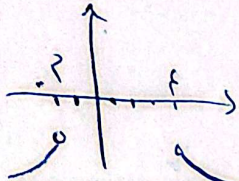
$$\frac{x_{n+1}}{|x| - |x+1|} = \begin{cases} x_{n+1} & ; x > 0 \\ -x_{n+1} & ; x < -1 \\ 0 & ; -1 < x < 0 \end{cases}$$



طبیق این نمودار $a=0$ نقطه

$$y = \log_{\frac{1}{r}} (x^2 - x - 1) = -\log_r (x^2 - x - 1) \rightarrow x^2 - x - 1 > 0 \rightarrow (x-2)(x+1) > 0$$

شکل



الیه صعودی است $(-\infty, 2)$

$$(a^r - r)^n \Rightarrow a^r - r > 1 \Rightarrow a^r > r \Rightarrow \underbrace{a > r \vee a < -r}_{\text{الف}}$$

$$(a^r - r)^n \Rightarrow a^r - r > 1 \Rightarrow a^r > r \Rightarrow a > r \vee a < -r$$

$$n + \sqrt{n} - r = f(n) \rightarrow$$

تابع صفدي التزايد

$$f \circ f(n) \leq f(\sqrt{n}) \Rightarrow f(n + \sqrt{n} - r) \leq f(\sqrt{n}) \Rightarrow n + \sqrt{n} - r \leq \sqrt{n} \Rightarrow n - r \leq 0 \Rightarrow n \leq r$$

$$f(n) = r \sqrt{1 - \cos n} - r \sqrt{1 - \cos n}$$

$$\rightarrow \cos_{\max} = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{r \sqrt{1-1}}{r} - \frac{r \sqrt{1-1}}{r} = \frac{r}{r} - \frac{r}{r} = \frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{r} = \frac{10}{r^2} \cdot \frac{10}{r^2}$$

$$\left[-\frac{r}{r}, \frac{10}{r} \right] = R_f$$

$$f(n) = n - [n + r] = n - [n] + r \rightarrow R_f = \left[\frac{1}{4r}, \frac{1}{4r} \right]$$

$$y(n) = \frac{r^n - r^{-n}}{r} \xrightarrow{\max} \frac{r^n - r^{-n}}{r} = \frac{n - \frac{1}{n}}{r} = \frac{8 - \frac{1}{8}}{r} = \frac{63}{8r}$$