

مقطع: دوازدهم پسر
شماره: ۲۰

به نام خدا ۱۲

نام و نام خانوادگی: حسام رفیع زاده

-۱

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{2x - 5}{x^2 + ax + b} = -\infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{-1}{\infty} = -\infty \rightarrow \infty = 0^+ \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{ریشه ۲ ریشه مضرب} \\ \text{مضرب } x^2 + ax + b \\ \text{یافته} \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow x^2 + ax + b = (x - 2)^2 = x^2 + 4 - 4x \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} a = -4 \\ b = 4 \end{array} \rightarrow a + b = 0$$

-۲

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt[3]{4})} \frac{x}{x^2 + ax + b} = +\infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow (\sqrt[3]{4})} \frac{\sqrt[3]{4}}{\infty} = +\infty \rightarrow \infty = 0^+ \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{ریشه ۳} \\ \text{مضرب } x^2 + ax + b \\ \text{یافته} \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow x^2 + ax + b = (x - \sqrt[3]{4})^2 = x^2 - 2\sqrt[3]{4}x + \sqrt[3]{16} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} a = -2\sqrt[3]{4} \\ b = \sqrt[3]{16} \end{array}$$

$$\left[\frac{b}{a} \right] = \left[\frac{\sqrt[3]{16}}{-2\sqrt[3]{4}} \right] = \left[\sqrt[3]{-2} \right] = -2$$

-۳

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{\sqrt{e}})^+} \frac{[-x] + a}{\left| \frac{\sqrt{e}}{x} + a \right| + a} = -\infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{\sqrt{e}})^+} \frac{a - 1}{\left| \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} + a \right| + a} = -\infty$$

$$\rightarrow \left| \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} + a \right| + a = 0 \rightarrow \left| \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} + a \right| = -a \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} + a = a \quad \text{X} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} + a = -a \rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} \quad \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow \left[-\frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} \right] = -1$$

-f

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{r})^+} \frac{17x - [-\frac{r}{x^2}]}{rfx + [\frac{r}{x^2}]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{r})^+} \frac{17x + 4}{rfx + 17} = \lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{r})^+} \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty$$

-a

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{x^r - f}{x^r - [x^r]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{x^r - f}{x^r - 17} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \frac{(x-r)(x+r)}{(x-r)(x^r + f + rx)} = \frac{f}{17} = \boxed{\frac{1}{r}}$$

-y

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^4 + 10x + 17}{17 + 4\sqrt[4]{x}} = \frac{-17 + 17}{17 + 4(-1)} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x+1)(x+1)}{4(1 + \sqrt[4]{x})} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x+1)(x+1)(\frac{1}{4}\sqrt[3]{x^2} - \sqrt[4]{x})}{4(1+x)} = \frac{-7x(f+f-r(-r))}{4} = \boxed{-17}$$

-v

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{1+3x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1-\cos x}} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\frac{3}{2\sqrt{1+3x}} - \frac{-1}{2\sqrt{1-x}}}{\frac{-\sin x}{\sqrt{1-\cos x}}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{1+3x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{-x}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+3x}} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1-x}}}{-\frac{1}{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{-f\sqrt{x}}{x\sqrt{x}} = \boxed{-2}$$

-A

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{k + \cos(\sqrt{a}x)}{kx^2} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \text{چون حدی صفر است و مخرج صفر} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} k+1=0 \rightarrow k=-1 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

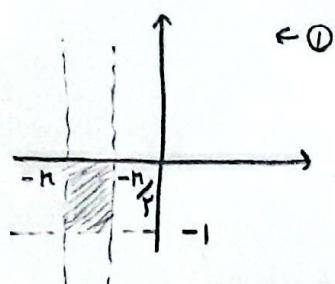
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(\sqrt{a}x) - 1}{-x^2} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{L'Hôpital}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-\sqrt{a}\sin(\sqrt{a}x)}{-2x} = \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow a=4 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \rightarrow \frac{a}{k} = \boxed{-4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \lim_{x \rightarrow (r_a)^+} \frac{r\sqrt{x-r_a} + r\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{r}a}{\sqrt{x^2 - 9a^2}} &= \frac{0}{0} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow (r_a)^+} \left(\frac{r\sqrt{x-r_a}}{\sqrt{x-r_a} \times \sqrt{x+r_a}} + \frac{r\sqrt{x} - r\sqrt{r_a}}{\sqrt{x^2 - 9a^2}} \right) \\
 &= \lim_{x \rightarrow (r_a)^+} \frac{r}{\sqrt{4a}} + \lim_{x \rightarrow (r_a)^+} \frac{r(\sqrt{x-r_a})}{\underbrace{\sqrt{x^2 - 9a^2}}_{\frac{0}{0}}} = \frac{r}{\sqrt{4a}} + \lim_{x \rightarrow (r_a)^+} \frac{r(\sqrt{x-r_a})(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{r_a})}{\sqrt{x-r_a} \times \sqrt{x+r_a} \times (\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{r_a})} \\
 &= \frac{r}{\sqrt{4a}} + \lim_{x \rightarrow (r_a)^+} \frac{r(\sqrt{x-r_a})}{r\sqrt{r_a} \times \sqrt{x+r_a}} = \frac{r}{\sqrt{4a}} + 0 = \boxed{\frac{r}{\sqrt{4a}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-1)} \frac{1 - k[x]}{x^2 - 1} = -\infty \begin{cases} \lim_{x \rightarrow (-1)^+} \frac{1+k}{x^2-1} = -\infty \rightarrow 1+k > 0 \rightarrow k > -1 \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow (-1)^-} \frac{1+k}{x^2-1} = -\infty \rightarrow 1+k < 0 \rightarrow k < -\frac{1}{r} \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow -1 < k < -\frac{1}{r}$$



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$$\begin{aligned}
 \cos kx &\rightarrow -1 < k < -\frac{1}{r} \rightarrow (-1, 0) \\
 kx &\rightarrow -1 < k < -\frac{1}{r} \rightarrow (-1, -\frac{1}{r}) \quad \textcircled{2}
 \end{aligned}$$