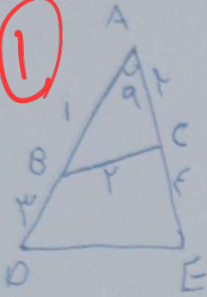


①



$$r = \sqrt{(y)^2 + (1)^2 - 2 \times y \times 1 \times \cos \alpha} \Rightarrow r = \sqrt{1 - 2y \cos \alpha}$$

$$1 - 2y \cos \alpha = r^2 \Rightarrow -2y \cos \alpha = r^2 - 1 \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = \frac{1 - r^2}{2y}$$

$$DE = \sqrt{(y)^2 + (1)^2 - 2(y)(1)(\frac{1-r^2}{2y})} = \sqrt{y^2 - y(1-r^2) + 1} = \sqrt{y^2 - y + yr^2 + 1}$$

$$\boxed{DE = \sqrt{r}} = r\sqrt{r}$$

$$BC = \sqrt{(y)^2 + (1)^2 - 2(y)(1) \times \frac{1}{y}}$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \times AC \times BA \times \sin \alpha$$

$$BC = \sqrt{1 + 4y - 4} = \sqrt{4y - 3}$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times \frac{1}{y} \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{y} = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{2y^2}$$



②

$$\frac{(b+c)^2 - a^2}{bc(\cos A + 1)} = \frac{b^2 + c^2 + 2bc - a^2}{bc(\frac{a^2 + b^2 - c^2}{-2bc})} = \frac{r(a^2 - b^2 - c^2 - 2bc)}{a^2 - b^2 - c^2 - 2bc} = \boxed{\frac{r}{1}}$$

③

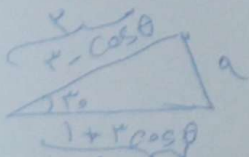
$$\frac{a^2 + b^2 - c^2}{a + b - c} = a^2 \Rightarrow a^2 + ab - a^2c = a^2 + b^2 - c^2$$

④

$$a^2 + b^2 - c^2 = a^2(a + b - c) = a^2 + a^2(b - c) \rightarrow b^2 - c^2 = a^2(b - c)$$

$$(b - c)(b^2 + c^2 + bc) = a^2(b - c)$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 + bc \text{ and } a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2ab \cos A \rightarrow \cos A = \frac{1}{r}$$



$$\frac{1}{r} \times (r - r \cos \theta)(1 + r \cos \theta) \times \frac{1}{r} = r$$

⑤

$$\frac{-r \cos^2 \theta + 1 \cos \theta + r}{r} = r \Rightarrow -r \cos^2 \theta + 1 \cos \theta + r = r \Rightarrow -r \cos^2 \theta + 1 \cos \theta = 0$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow \frac{a}{r} = \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow a \sqrt{r} = r \Rightarrow a = \frac{r}{\sqrt{r}}$$

$$\cos \theta = 1 \checkmark$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{a}{r} \checkmark$$

$$a^2 = r^2 + r^2 - 2 \times r \times r \times \frac{1}{r} \times r$$

$$(a)^2 = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\boxed{a^2 = r - 1\sqrt{r}}$$