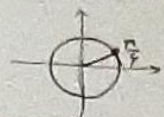


1- $f(x) = r \left[\frac{r-x}{r} \right] + a \left[\frac{x+r}{r} \right]$ $\xrightarrow{-r}$ $f(1) + a(2) = r$
 $\xrightarrow{-r}$ $f - a = r \Rightarrow a = r \Rightarrow \left[\frac{r}{r} \right] = 1$

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2- $\lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}^-} [2\sin n - 1]$ $\lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}^-} [\sin n] = 1$
 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}^-} 2\sin n = 2$
 $2 - 1 = 1$



3- $\lim_{n \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} [n^r - a]$ $y'(x) = r x^{r-1} - 1$ $\xrightarrow{x = -\frac{1}{r}}$ $y'(-\frac{1}{r}) = 0 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} f(n) = -1$

4- $\lim_{n \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} \frac{1 \cdot n - a + \left[\frac{r}{n} \right]}{19n - \left[-\frac{r}{n} \right]}$
 $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{0} = -\infty$

5- $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{2 - r \pi n}{1 + \cos \pi n} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(1 - \cos^2 \pi n)}{1 + \cos \pi n} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} 1 - \cos \pi n = 2$

6- $\lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{r n + r} - \sqrt{r n + r}}{1 + \sqrt{r n}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{hop}}$ $\frac{r}{r \sqrt{r n + r}} = \frac{r}{r} = 1$

7- $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{r n - \sqrt{r n + 1} + a}{r n - \sqrt{r n + 1}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{hop}}$ $\frac{r - \frac{1}{r}}{r - \frac{1}{r}} = 1$

8- $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a + \sqrt{b n + c}}{n} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon}$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{hop}}$ $\frac{b}{r \sqrt{b n + c}} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \Rightarrow \frac{b}{\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \Rightarrow r b, \sqrt{c}$

9- $\lim_{n \rightarrow -r} \frac{f + u \left[\frac{n}{\pi} \right]}{2 \sin n} = +\infty$
 $\xrightarrow{-r\pi}$ $n > -r\pi \Rightarrow \frac{n}{\pi} > -r \Rightarrow \frac{f - r u}{2 \sin n} = \frac{f - r u}{\varepsilon} \Rightarrow \varepsilon - r u > 0$
 $\xrightarrow{-r\pi}$ $n < -r\pi \Rightarrow \frac{n}{\pi} < -r \Rightarrow \frac{f - r u}{2 \sin n} = \frac{f - r u}{\varepsilon} \Rightarrow \varepsilon - r u < 0$

10- $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{b \sqrt{r + \sqrt{r n}} - r b}{a n - b}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{hop}}$ $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{b(\sqrt{r + \sqrt{r n}} - r)}{n \left(\frac{1}{n} n - 1 \right)}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(\sqrt{r + \sqrt{r n}} - r)(\sqrt{r + \sqrt{r n}} + r)}{(\frac{1}{n} n - 1)(\sqrt{r + \sqrt{r n}} + r)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(r + \sqrt{r n} - r) \times r}{(\frac{1}{n} n - 1) \times r \times \sqrt{r + \sqrt{r n}}} = \frac{r}{r} = 1$