

۱۹,۲۵

$$f(x) = 2 \left[\frac{x-1}{2} \right] + a \left[\frac{x+1}{2} \right] \xrightarrow{x=2} \begin{cases} 2[2^-] + a[0^+] = 2 \\ 2[2^+] + a[0^-] = \epsilon - a \end{cases} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2 = \epsilon - a \\ a = 2 \end{array} \right.$$

$\left[\frac{2}{2} \right] = 0$ جواب ✓

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{\pi}{4})^-} [2 \sin x - 1] \Rightarrow [0^-] = -1 \text{ جواب}$$

$x < \frac{\pi}{4}$
 $\sin x < \frac{1}{2}$



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{e}} [14x^3 - a] \Rightarrow [-1 + \frac{1}{e}] \Rightarrow [-\frac{1}{e}] = -1 \text{ جواب}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{e})^-} \frac{14x - a + \left[\frac{x}{x^2} \right]}{14x - \left[-\frac{x}{x^2} \right]} \Rightarrow \frac{-a - a + 11}{-1 + 1} = \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty$$

$x < -\frac{1}{e}$
 $14x < -14$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{\sin^2 \pi x}{[\sin \pi x] + \cos \pi x} = \frac{1 - \cos^2 \pi x}{1 + \cos \pi x} = \frac{1 - \cos \pi x}{-1} = 2 \text{ جواب}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{2n+5} - \sqrt{5n+1}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \Rightarrow \frac{2n+5 - 5n-1}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \Rightarrow -3n-4$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{-(3n+4)}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \Rightarrow \frac{-(3n^2 - 3n + 1)}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \Rightarrow \left[\frac{-3}{1} \right] \text{ جواب}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{2n - \sqrt{5n} + 1}{2n - \sqrt{5n} + 1} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{2 - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{n}}}{2 - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{n}}} \Rightarrow \frac{2 - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{1}}}{2 - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{1}}} = \frac{2 - \sqrt{5}}{2 - \sqrt{5}} = \frac{2 - \sqrt{5}}{2 - \sqrt{5}} \text{ جواب}$$

1, 2, 3

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{a + \sqrt{bn+c}}{n} \times \frac{1}{\epsilon} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{b}{\sqrt{bn+c}} \times \frac{1}{\epsilon} \Rightarrow \frac{b}{\sqrt{c}} \Rightarrow \epsilon b^2 \geq c$$

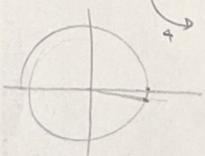
$$a + \sqrt{c} = 0 \Rightarrow a = -\sqrt{c} \Rightarrow a^2 = c \Rightarrow \epsilon b^2 = a^2 \Rightarrow a = \pm \epsilon b$$

$$\frac{ab}{c} = \frac{\epsilon b \times b}{\epsilon b^2} = 1$$

1, 5

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\epsilon + K \left[\frac{n}{\pi} \right]}{\sin n} = +\infty \quad [-K] = ?$$

$$\begin{aligned} -\pi &\rightarrow \frac{\epsilon - K}{0^-} \Rightarrow \epsilon - K < 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\epsilon}{K} < K \\ \pi &\rightarrow \frac{\epsilon + K}{0^+} \Rightarrow \epsilon + K > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\epsilon}{K} > K \end{aligned}$$



$$\hookrightarrow \frac{\epsilon}{K} < K < \frac{\epsilon}{K} \rightarrow -\frac{\epsilon}{K} < -K < -\frac{\epsilon}{K} \Rightarrow [-K] = \left[-\frac{\epsilon}{K} \right] \text{ جواب}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{b \sqrt{2 + \frac{1}{n}} - 2b}{a_n - b} \Rightarrow b \times \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2 + \frac{1}{n}}} - 2}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2 + \frac{1}{n}}} - 2} = \frac{b}{a} \times \frac{1}{\epsilon_n} = \frac{1}{\epsilon_n} \geq \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\wedge a - b = 0 \Rightarrow b = \wedge a$$

$$\lim \frac{(\sqrt{n}-1)(2\sqrt{n}-5)}{2n - \sqrt{4n+1}} \times \frac{2n + \sqrt{4n+1}}{2n + \sqrt{4n+1}} = \frac{(\sqrt{n}-1)(2\sqrt{n}-5) \times 2}{4n^2 - 4n - 1}$$

$$\lim \frac{(\cancel{\sqrt{n}-1})(2\sqrt{n}-5) \times 2}{(\cancel{\sqrt{n}-1})(4n+1)} = \lim \frac{[2(1)-5] \times 2}{(4(1)+1) \times 2} = -\frac{6}{5}$$

حد مفروضه به مقدماتی که می‌دهد منتهی است حد صورت نیز باید به صفر میل کند!

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} a + \sqrt{bn+c} = 0 \rightarrow a + \sqrt{c} = 0 \rightarrow \boxed{a = -\sqrt{c}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{a + \sqrt{bn+c}}{n} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{b}{2\sqrt{bn+c}}}{1} = \frac{b}{2\sqrt{c}} \rightarrow \frac{b}{2\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow \boxed{b = \frac{\sqrt{c}}{2}}$$

$$\frac{ab}{c} = \frac{-\sqrt{c} \times \frac{\sqrt{c}}{2}}{c} = -\frac{1}{2}$$