

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left[\frac{n-1}{n} \right] + a \left[\frac{n+1}{n} \right] = 1 \times 1 + a \times 1 = 1 + a$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (-1)^-} \left[\frac{n-1}{n} \right] + a \left[\frac{n+1}{n} \right] = 1 \times 1 - a$$

سوال ۱

$$\Rightarrow 1 = 1 - a \Rightarrow \boxed{a = 0}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (\frac{\pi}{4})^+} [n \sin n - 1] \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow (\frac{\pi}{4})^+} \left[n \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - 1 \right] = \boxed{-1}$$

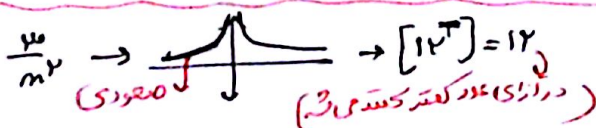
سوال ۲

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -\frac{1}{e}} [1/n^2 - n] \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{e})^+} [1/n^2 - n] = \lim_{n \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{e})^-} [1/n^2 - n] = -1$$

سوال ۳

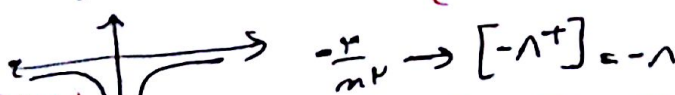
برابر هستند چون حاصل داخل $[-1, 1]$ و عدد صحیح نیست

$$10x - \frac{1}{x} - 5 + \left[\frac{x}{\frac{1}{x}} \right]$$



$$\frac{-10 + 11}{0^-} = \frac{1}{0^-} = \boxed{-\infty}$$

$$14x - \frac{1}{x} - \left[\frac{x}{\frac{1}{x}} \right]$$



در آرای عدد گفته شده است

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{\sin^2 \pi n}{1 + \cos^2 \pi n} = \frac{\sin^2 \pi n}{1 + \cos^2 \pi n} = \frac{1}{2} \tan^2(\pi n) = 0$$

سوال ۵

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{2n+3} - \sqrt{2n+1}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{2n+3 - 2n-1}{1+n} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{-2}{1+n} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{n}}$$

سوال ۶

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{2n - \sqrt{2n+1} + 5}{2n - \sqrt{2n+1}} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{2n - \sqrt{2n+1} + 5}{2n^2 - 2n + 1} \xrightarrow{\text{تغییر متغیر}} \lim_{t \rightarrow \sqrt{n}} \frac{2t^2 - \sqrt{2t^2+1} + 5}{4t^4 - 2t^2 + 1}$$

سوال ۷

$$\frac{2t^2 - \sqrt{2t^2+1}}{4t^4 - 2t^2 + 1} = \frac{2 - \sqrt{2}}{14 - 2} = \left(\frac{2 - \sqrt{2}}{12} \right) \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = \left(\frac{2 - \sqrt{2}}{12} \right) \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$$

سوال ۸

سوال ۸ ←

① $a + \sqrt{bm+c} = 0$

② $a + \sqrt{bm+c} = 0$ بصورت وخرج مشتق می گیریم

$$\frac{a + \sqrt{bm+c}}{m} = \frac{b}{1 \times \sqrt{bm+c}} = \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow r b = \sqrt{b+c}$$

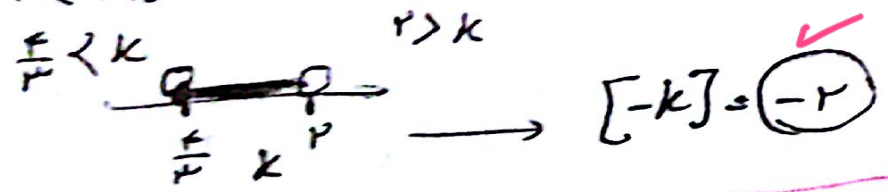
$\downarrow$
 $r b^r = b+c \rightarrow \boxed{r b^r - b = c}$

① باقی بماند $\rightarrow a + \sqrt{b+c} = 0 \rightarrow a + \sqrt{r b^r - b + b} \rightarrow a = -|r b| \rightarrow \frac{a b}{c} = \frac{-r b \times b}{r b^r - b} = \frac{-r b}{r b^r - b}$

$\frac{r + k [\frac{m}{\pi}]}{\sin m}$ $m \rightarrow r \pi^+ \rightarrow \sin m = 0^- \rightarrow r + k [\frac{-r \pi^+}{\pi}] < 0$ سوال ۹ ←

$m \rightarrow r \pi^- \rightarrow \sin m = 0^+ \rightarrow r + k [\frac{+r \pi^-}{\pi}] > 0$

$r + k < 0, \quad r + k > 0$
 $\downarrow$
 $r < -k, \quad r > -k$
 $\frac{r}{-k} < 1, \quad \frac{r}{-k} > 1$



$\frac{r + \sqrt{m} - r b}{a m - b} \times \frac{r}{f_{14}} = \frac{b^r (r + \sqrt{m}) - r b}{a m - b} = \frac{b^r \sqrt{m} - r b}{a m - b} \times \frac{r}{14 \times \pi} = \frac{b^r m - 14 b^r}{a m - b}$ سوال ۱۰ ←

$\rightarrow \frac{b^r (b^r - 1)}{a m - b} \xrightarrow{\text{در صورت وخرج}} \frac{b^r}{a m - b} = \frac{r \times A}{14 \times 14 \times \pi} = \frac{1}{14 \times \pi}$

$$n \rightarrow 1^+ \rightarrow [n] = [1^+] = 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{\sin^2 n}{1 + \cos n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{1 - \cos^2 n}{1 + \cos n} = 1 - \cos n = 1 - (-1) = 2$$

اتحاد مزدوج

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حد مخرج به صفر میل نکنند چون حاصل حد عددی صحت است حد صورت نیز باید به صفر میل کند!

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} a + \sqrt{bn+c} = 0 \rightarrow a + \sqrt{c} = 0 \rightarrow \boxed{a = -\sqrt{c}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{a + \sqrt{bn+c}}{n} \xrightarrow{\text{hof}} \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{b}{2\sqrt{bn+c}}}{1} = \frac{b}{2\sqrt{c}} \rightarrow \frac{b}{2\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \boxed{b = \frac{\sqrt{c}}{2}}$$

$$\frac{ab}{c} = \frac{-\sqrt{c} \times \frac{\sqrt{c}}{2}}{c} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

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صورت کسر به صفر میل نکنند پس چون جواب حد عددی صحت است مخرج هم باید به صفر میل کند!

$$a - b = 0 \rightarrow b = a$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{n}} - 2)}{a(n-1)} \times \frac{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{n}} + 2}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{n}} + 2} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a(\sqrt{n} - 2)}{(n-1) \times 4}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{(\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n} + 2) \times 4} = \frac{1}{12 \times 4} = \frac{1}{48}$$