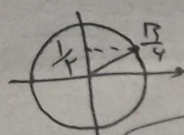


$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} f(x) \Rightarrow P\left[\frac{r - (-r^+)}{r}\right] + a\left[\frac{(-r^+) + r}{r}\right]$
 $= P\left[\frac{r - (-r^-)}{r}\right] + a\left[\frac{(-r^-) + r}{r}\right] \Rightarrow P + 0(a) = P + (-a)$
 $a = r \quad \left[\frac{a}{r}\right] = \left[\frac{r}{r}\right] = 1$


 $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}^-} [x \sin x - 1] = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}^-} \left[x \alpha\left(\frac{1}{r}\right) - 1\right] = -1$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} [1x^r \cdot x] \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} [1x^r \cdot x]$

$x = -\frac{\epsilon}{10} \Rightarrow 1\alpha\left(\frac{\epsilon}{10}\right)^r - \left(-\frac{\epsilon}{10}\right) = \frac{-0.12}{1000} + \frac{20}{1000} = \frac{-112}{1000} \Rightarrow \left[\frac{-112}{1000}\right] = -1$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} [1x^r \cdot x] \quad \text{دوره} \quad x = -\frac{4}{10} \Rightarrow 1\alpha\left(\frac{-4}{10}\right)^r + \left(-\frac{4}{10}\right) = \frac{-1124}{1000}$
 $\left[\frac{-1124}{1000}\right] = -1$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{r})^-} \frac{10x - \infty + \left[\frac{r}{x^r}\right]}{14x - \left[-\frac{r}{x^r}\right]}$
 $x = -\frac{4}{10} \Rightarrow \left[\frac{r}{x^r}\right] = \left[\frac{r}{\frac{1}{100}}\right] = 1$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{r})^-} \frac{10x - \infty + 1}{14x - (-4)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{r})^-} \frac{10\alpha\left(\frac{1}{r}\right) - \infty + 1}{14\alpha\left(\frac{1}{r}\right) + 4} = \frac{-2}{-2} = 1$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{\sin^2 rx}{1 + \cos rx} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{1 - \cos^2 rx}{1 + \cos rx}$
 $\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{(1 - \cos rx)(1 + \cos rx)}{1 + \cos rx} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} 1 - \cos rx = 1 - (-1) = 2$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{rx+r} - \sqrt{rx+\epsilon}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{\sqrt{rx+r} + \sqrt{rx+\epsilon}}{\sqrt{rx+r} + \sqrt{rx+\epsilon}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} = \frac{rx+r - rx-\epsilon}{1+x} \times \dots$

$\frac{1 + \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{rx+r} + \sqrt{rx+\epsilon}} = \frac{-x-1}{1+x} \times \frac{r}{r} = -1 \times \frac{r}{r} = -\frac{r}{r}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{rx - \sqrt{rx+1}}{rx - \sqrt{rx+1}} \times \frac{rx + \sqrt{rx+1}}{rx + \sqrt{rx+1}} = \frac{(rx - \infty)(rx - 1)}{\epsilon x^2 - rx - 1} \times \frac{rx + \sqrt{rx+1}}{1}$

19 $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{(\sqrt{n} - 1)(\sqrt{n} - 1)}{(\sqrt{n} + 1)(\sqrt{n} - 1)} \times (\sqrt{n} + 1) = \frac{(\sqrt{n} - 1)(\sqrt{n} - 1)}{(\sqrt{n} + 1)(\sqrt{n} - 1)(\sqrt{n} + 1)} \times (\sqrt{n} + 1)$ (V)

$$= \frac{\sqrt{n} - 1}{(\sqrt{n} + 1)(\sqrt{n} + 1)} \times \sqrt{n} = \frac{\sqrt{n} - 1}{\sqrt{n} + 1} \times \sqrt{n} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{n} + 1} \times \sqrt{n} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{n} + 1}$$

20 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a + \sqrt{bx+c}}{x} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\epsilon}}$ $a + \sqrt{bx+c} = 0$ (1)

$a + \sqrt{c} = 0 \Rightarrow c = a^2$
 $a + \sqrt{bx+c} = 0 \Rightarrow \sqrt{bx+c} = -a$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a + \sqrt{bx+c}}{x} \times \frac{a - \sqrt{bx+c}}{a - \sqrt{bx+c}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^2 - bx - c}{x(a - \sqrt{bx+c})}$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-bx}{x(a - \sqrt{bx+c})} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\epsilon}} \Rightarrow \frac{-b}{a - \sqrt{bx+c}} = \frac{1}{\epsilon} \Rightarrow \frac{b}{a - \sqrt{bx+c}} = -\frac{1}{\epsilon}$

$$\frac{ab}{c} = \frac{ab}{a^2} = \frac{b}{a} = -\frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

21 $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\pi^+} \frac{\epsilon + k \left[\frac{(-\pi^+)}{x} \right]}{\sin x} = \frac{\epsilon - \pi k}{\sin x} = +\infty$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\pi^-} \frac{\epsilon + k \left[\frac{(-\pi^-)}{x} \right]}{\sin x} = \frac{\epsilon - \pi k}{\sin x} = +\infty$

$\frac{\epsilon - \pi k}{0^+} = +\infty$

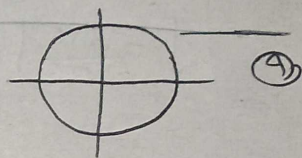
$\frac{\epsilon - \pi k}{0^-} = +\infty \Rightarrow \epsilon - \pi k < 0 \Rightarrow \pi k > \epsilon$

$k > \frac{\epsilon}{\pi}$

$\frac{\epsilon}{\pi} < k < \pi \Rightarrow -\pi < -k < -\frac{\epsilon}{\pi}$

$[-k] \in (-\pi, -\frac{\epsilon}{\pi}]$

$[-k] = -1$



22 $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{b(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} - 1)}{an - b} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{b(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} - 1)}{an - 1a} \times \frac{b(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} + 1)}{b(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} + 1)}$ (10)

$b(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} - 1) = 0 \Rightarrow \sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} = 1$

$\begin{cases} 1a - b = 0 \\ \Rightarrow b = 1a \end{cases}$

$= \lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{b^2(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} - 1)(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} + 1)}{an - 1a} \times \frac{1}{b(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} + 1)} = \frac{b^2(\sqrt{n} - 1)}{an - 1a} \times \frac{1}{b(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} + 1)}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{b(\sqrt{n} - 1)}{an - 1a} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} + 1} = \frac{b(n-1)}{a(n-1)} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} + 1} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{n}} + 1}$

$\Rightarrow \frac{b}{\epsilon 1a}$