

مسئله اول  
دوازدهم صفر ۱۳۹۸

مسئله دوم

مسئله سوم



(1)

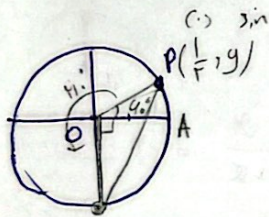
$$\frac{a \sin \frac{\pi}{4} + b \cos \frac{\pi}{4}}{a \sin \frac{11\pi}{4} + b \cos \frac{11\pi}{4}} = \tan \frac{5\pi}{4} \Rightarrow \frac{a \sin(\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}) + b \cos(\pi + \frac{\pi}{4})}{a \sin(2\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}) + b \cos(2\pi - \frac{\pi}{4})} =$$

$$\frac{-a \sin \frac{\pi}{4} - b \cos \frac{\pi}{4}}{-a \sin \frac{\pi}{4} + b \cos \frac{\pi}{4}} = \frac{-\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{b\sqrt{2}}{2}}{-\frac{a\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{b\sqrt{2}}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}(a+b)}{\sqrt{2}(a-b)} = \frac{a+b}{a-b} = \frac{-1}{3} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \tan \frac{5\pi}{4} = \tan(\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}) = -\tan \frac{\pi}{4} = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

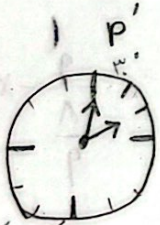
$$b-a = 3a + 3b \Rightarrow 4a = -2b \Rightarrow 2a = -b$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{-2a}{a} = -2 \quad \text{ج. آخر}$$



$$\cos \theta = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \theta = 60^\circ$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \Rightarrow \theta = 60^\circ$$



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۲:۰۰

(4)



$$\alpha = \left| \frac{11M}{2} - 30H \right| = 2.0 \Rightarrow \frac{11M}{2} - 30(2) = 2.0 \Rightarrow \frac{11M}{2} = 62.0 \Rightarrow M = 11.27$$

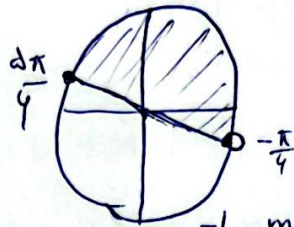
$$\frac{11M}{2} - 30(2) = 2.0 \Rightarrow \frac{11M}{2} = 62.0 \Rightarrow M = 11.27$$

ج. آخر

الزمن بمرور از ۱۴ دقیقه و ۱۴ ثانیه در ۱۴ دقیقه و ۱۴ ثانیه

$$-\frac{\pi}{4} < \alpha < \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{m-r}{a}$$



Max  $\sin \alpha = 1$   
Min  $\sin \alpha = \sin \frac{-\pi}{4} = -\frac{1}{r}$

(3)

$$-\frac{1}{r} < \sin \alpha < 1 \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{r} < \frac{m-r}{a} < 1 \Rightarrow \frac{-a}{r} < m-r < a \Rightarrow$$

$$m \in \{1, 2, \dots, n\} \Rightarrow \text{permutation}$$

$$\frac{1}{r} < m < a$$

$$\tan 10^\circ = 0.176$$

$$\frac{\sin(10^\circ) + k \cos(10^\circ)}{\cos(10^\circ) + k \sin(10^\circ)} = \mu$$



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$$\frac{\sin(9+10^\circ) + k \cos(9+10^\circ)}{\cos(9+10^\circ) + k \sin(9+10^\circ)} = \frac{\cos 10^\circ - k \sin 10^\circ}{-\cos 10^\circ - k \sin 10^\circ} = \mu$$

$$\frac{\epsilon - k}{-\epsilon - \gamma} = \mu \Rightarrow \epsilon - k = -\mu \Rightarrow k = \mu \gamma$$

$$\begin{aligned} -k \cos 10^\circ - 4 \sin 10^\circ &= \cos 10^\circ - k \sin 10^\circ \\ k - 4 \sin 10^\circ &= \epsilon \cos 10^\circ \\ (k-4) \times \frac{1}{2} &= \epsilon \Rightarrow k = 4 + \epsilon = 14 \end{aligned}$$



(5)

$$\frac{\tan(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha) - \cot(\pi - \alpha)}{\cot(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha) + \tan(\pi - \alpha)} = \frac{\cot \alpha + \cot \alpha}{\tan \alpha - \tan \alpha} = \frac{2 \cot \alpha}{-\tan \alpha} = -2 \frac{\cot \alpha}{\tan \alpha} =$$

$$\frac{1 - \cos \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha} = r \Rightarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 - \cos \alpha &= r + r \cos \alpha \\ r \cos \alpha &= -1 \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = -\frac{1}{r} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Right triangle with hypotenuse } r, \text{ adjacent } 1, \text{ opposite } \mu \Rightarrow \sin \alpha = \frac{\mu}{r}$$

$$\Rightarrow -r \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{\frac{1}{r}}{\frac{\mu}{r}} \times -r = \frac{-1}{\mu}$$



A



B

$$L_A = \frac{\mu \pi}{a} \times r_A$$

$$L_B = \frac{\mu \pi}{a} \times r_B$$

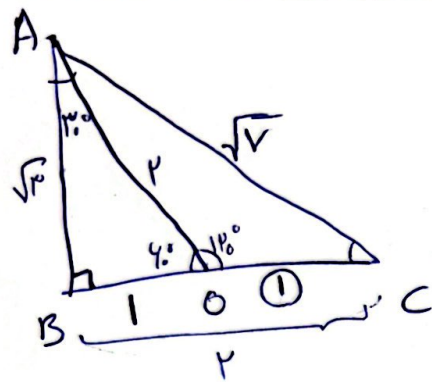
$$L_A = L_B$$

$$\frac{\mu \pi}{a} \times r_A = \frac{\mu \pi}{a} \times r_B \Rightarrow$$

$$r_A = \frac{\mu}{r} r_B$$

$$\frac{D}{1A} = \frac{R}{\pi} \Rightarrow \frac{1A}{1A} = \frac{R}{\pi} \Rightarrow R = \frac{1A \pi}{1A} = \frac{\mu \pi}{a}$$

$$\frac{S_A}{S_B} = \left(\frac{r_A}{r_B}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{\mu r_B}{r_B}\right)^2 = \frac{\mu^2}{\epsilon}$$



$$S_{ABC}^{\Delta} = \sqrt{13}$$

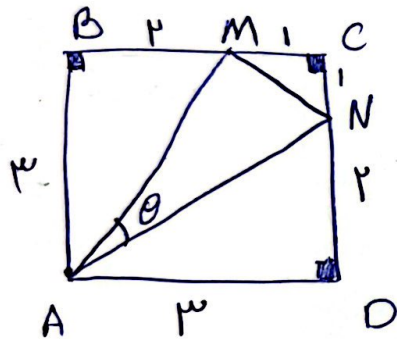
$$\sin \theta = ?$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow AO = 4, AB = \sqrt{13}$$

$$S_{ABC}^{\Delta} = S_{ABO}^{\Delta} + S_{AOC}^{\Delta} = \frac{\sqrt{13}}{4} + S_{AOC}^{\Delta} = \sqrt{13} \Rightarrow$$

$$S_{AOC}^{\Delta} = \frac{\sqrt{13}}{4} = \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times \alpha \times \frac{\sqrt{13}}{4} \Rightarrow \alpha = 1$$

$$\sin \theta = \sin \hat{C} \Rightarrow \hat{C} = \frac{4 \times \frac{\sqrt{13}}{4}}{\sqrt{13}} = \frac{4 \times \sqrt{13}}{4 \times \sqrt{13}} = \frac{4 \times \sqrt{13}}{4 \times \sqrt{13}}$$



$$AN = \sqrt{4+9} = \sqrt{13}$$

$$AM = \sqrt{4+9} = \sqrt{13}$$

$$S_{ABCD} = 3 \times 4 = 12 \Rightarrow S_{ADN} = S_{ABM} = 3 \Rightarrow$$

$$S_{MNC} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow S_{AMN} = 12 - (3 + 3 + \frac{1}{2}) = 5.5 = \frac{11}{2}$$

$$S_{AMN} = \frac{\Delta}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \times \sqrt{13} \times \sqrt{13} \times \sin \theta \Rightarrow \sin \theta = \frac{5.5}{13}$$