

$$(۱) \quad x = y + [y] \rightarrow [x] = [y + [y]] \quad [x] = 2[y] \quad [y] = \frac{[x]}{2} \quad x = y + \frac{[x]}{2}$$

$$f'(x) = x - \frac{[x]}{2} \quad f'(x) = f(x) \quad x - \frac{[x]}{2} = x + [x] \quad \frac{3[x]}{2} = 0 \quad [x] = 0 \rightarrow \text{بی شمار برخورد}$$

$$(ب) \quad f \circ f^{-1}(x) = x \quad x = 2x - \frac{3}{2} \quad x = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$(۲) \quad f \circ f(x) = f \circ f^{-1}(x) = x \quad f \circ f^{-1}(a - \sqrt{a}) = a - \sqrt{a} \quad \text{با توجه به توضیحات سوال } f(x) = f^{-1}(x) \text{ است}$$

$$(۳) \quad \frac{mx + 3}{x + m + 3} = x \quad x^2 + mx + 3x = mx + 3 \quad x^2 + 3x - 3 = 0 \quad \frac{1}{\alpha} + \frac{1}{\beta} = \frac{\alpha + \beta}{\alpha\beta} = \frac{3}{-3} = -1$$

$$(۴) \quad f(x) = |2x + a| - |ax - 2| \quad \begin{array}{c} -\frac{a}{2} \quad \frac{2}{a} \\ \hline -2x - a + ax - 2 \quad | \quad 2x + a + ax - 2 \quad | \quad 2x + a - ax + 2 \\ 3x - a - 2 \quad \quad \quad 3x + a - 2 \quad \quad \quad a - 2x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$y = -3x + 2 \quad x = -\frac{1}{3}y + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$3y = -x + 2 \rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{3} \quad f^{-1}(x) = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{3} \quad x \leq a, 2$$

$$(۵) \quad g(x) = t \quad g^{-1}(t) = x \quad t = 2f(3x) - 1 \quad f(3x) = \frac{t+1}{2} \rightarrow 3x = f^{-1}\left(\frac{t+1}{2}\right) \quad x = \frac{f^{-1}\left(\frac{t+1}{2}\right)}{3}$$

$$g^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{3}f^{-1}\left(\frac{x+1}{2}\right) \quad a = \frac{1}{3} \quad b = 1 \quad c = 2 \quad d = 0 \quad \frac{ac+d}{3b} = \frac{\frac{1}{3} \cdot 2 + 0}{3 \cdot 1} = \frac{2}{9}$$

$$(۶) \quad f(x) = x + 2\sqrt{x+1} - 1 \quad f(x) = (\sqrt{x+1})^2 - 1 \quad x = (\sqrt{y+1})^2 - 1 \quad y = (\sqrt{x+1} - 1)^2$$

$$f^{-1}(x) = (\sqrt{x+1} - 1)^2 \quad x \geq 0$$

$$(۷) \quad \text{تابع } y \text{ یک تابع صعودی است} \rightarrow x - 1 + 2^x = x \quad 2^x = 1 \quad x = 0 \quad \text{در یک نقطه قطع می کند}$$

$$(۱۰) \quad \sqrt{y} = 2 - \sqrt{x} \quad y = (2 - \sqrt{x})^2 \quad f \circ f(x) = (2 - \sqrt{(2 - \sqrt{x})^2})^2 \quad f \circ f(x) = x$$

