

$$x \neq 1$$

$$x > 0$$

$$x > 1 \rightarrow x > \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\log_a x > 0 \quad \left[\frac{1}{x} > 0 \right] - \{1\}$$

$$x^r - 1 \geq 1$$

$$x^r > 2 \rightarrow x \geq \sqrt[r]{2}$$

$$\sqrt{x} = +$$

$$\frac{1}{y + \sqrt{|x|} - |x|} > 0 \quad y + \sqrt{|x|} - |x| < 0$$

$$+ \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} < 0 \quad \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} < 0 \quad x \in (0, \infty) \rightarrow \sqrt{|x|} \in (0, \infty)$$

$$|x| \in (0, 9) \rightarrow x \in (-9, 9) \star$$

$$x + b \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq -b$$

$$\frac{ax + b}{x + b} = \frac{ax + ab + b - ab}{x + b} = \frac{a(x + b) + b - ab}{x + b} = a + \frac{b - ab}{x + b}$$

$$\frac{a + \frac{b - ab}{x + b}}{x + b} = \frac{a(x + b) + b - ab}{(x + b)^2}$$

در اینجا، $x + b$ را به صورت $x + b$ می‌نویسیم.

$$x + b = 0 \rightarrow x = -b$$

در اینجا، $x + b$ را به صورت $x + b$ می‌نویسیم.

$$f(x) = x + 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow f(x) \geq -1 + x$$

(A)

$$\begin{cases} [x] \geq r \rightarrow x \geq r \\ [x] \leq r \rightarrow x \leq r \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x - 1 \geq x - 1 \rightarrow x \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 0 \\ x + r \geq x + 1 \rightarrow x \geq -r \rightarrow x \geq -r \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{A} \cap \textcircled{B} = \left[-\frac{r}{2}, 0 \right) \quad \textcircled{B} = \left[-\frac{r}{2}, 0 \right) \rightarrow x \geq -\frac{r}{2}$$

$$(x^r + x^{r+1})^r \neq 0$$

$$x^r + x^{r+1} \neq 0$$

$$14 - 14 = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{x}{(x+1)^r} = \frac{x}{(x+1)^r}$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{x(1x^r + 1x^{r+1} + 4x + 1)}{((x+1)^r)^r} = \frac{x(x+1)^r}{(x+1)^r}$$

$$\frac{x(x+1)^r}{(x+1)^r} = \frac{x}{1}$$

$$\frac{x}{(x+1)^r} = \frac{x}{(x+1)^r}$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$1 - \log(xa) \geq 0 \rightarrow \log(xa) \leq 1 \rightarrow xa - a \leq 10 \rightarrow a \leq \frac{10 + a}{x}$$

$$x > a \rightarrow x > \frac{a}{x}$$

$$1 \cap x \Rightarrow \frac{a}{x} < x \leq \frac{10 + a}{x} \quad b < x \leq c$$

$$b = \frac{a}{x} > c = \frac{10 + a}{x} \quad c = a + \frac{a}{x} - a = \frac{a}{x}$$