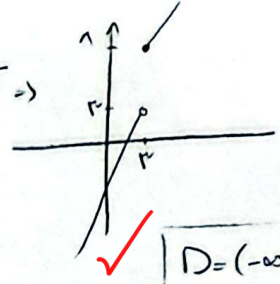


$$f(x+2) = \begin{cases} 2x+4 & x \geq 1 \\ 4x-1 & x < 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x-1 & x \geq 3 \\ 4x-9 & x < 3 \end{cases} \rightarrow \text{تابع صعودی}$$



$$x+2=t \Rightarrow x=t-2 \Rightarrow 2x+4=2(t-2)+4=2t-1 \quad x \geq 1 \Rightarrow t-2 \geq 1 \Rightarrow t \geq 3$$

$$4x-1=4(t-2)-1=4t-9 \quad x < 1 \Rightarrow t-2 < 1 \Rightarrow t < 3$$

$$y = \sqrt{f(2-x) - f(x+1)} \xrightarrow{\text{در دامنه تعریف}} f(2-x) - f(x+1) \geq 0 \Rightarrow f(2-x) \geq f(x+1) \xrightarrow{\text{تابع صعودی}} 2-x \geq x+1 \Rightarrow x \leq 1$$

$$f(x) = (x^2+x)^2 \rightarrow \text{تابع صعودی} \rightarrow \text{بررسی مشتق} \rightarrow \text{فرد}$$

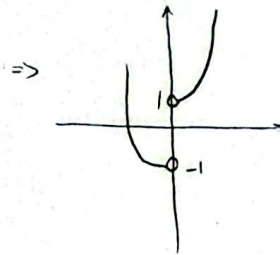
$$f(x) < f(x^2) \xrightarrow{\text{تابع صعودی}} x < x^2 \rightarrow (x^2+x)^2 < x^2 \rightarrow x^2+x < x \rightarrow x^2 < 0 \rightarrow x < 0$$

$$x \in (-\infty, 0) \checkmark$$

$$y = |x| \left( x^2 + \frac{1}{x} \right) \quad x \neq 0$$

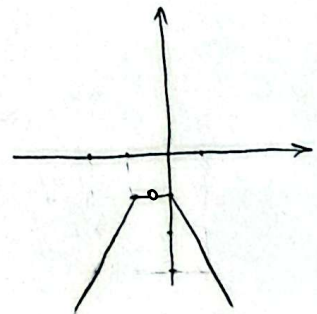
$$x > 0 \rightarrow x \left( x^2 + \frac{1}{x} \right) = x^3 + 1$$

$$x < 0 \rightarrow -x \left( x^2 + \frac{1}{x} \right) = -(x^3 + 1)$$



$$\checkmark \quad \text{دامنه تعریف}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^2+1}{|x|-|x+1|} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{c|c|c} x & -1 & 0 \\ \hline \frac{x^2+1}{-x-x+1} & \frac{x^2+1}{-x-x-1} & \frac{x^2+1}{x-x-1} \\ \hline = \frac{x^2+1}{-2x+1} & = \frac{x^2+1}{-2} & = -(x^2+1) \end{array}$$

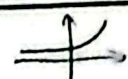
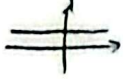


$$\text{در دامنه تعریف} \Rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 0] \rightarrow a = 0 \checkmark$$

$$-\left\{-\frac{1}{2}\right\} \quad (\text{max})$$

$$y = \log(x^2-2x-1) > 0 \rightarrow x^2-2x-1 > 1 \rightarrow x^2-2x-2 > 0 \rightarrow (x-2)^2 > 4 \rightarrow x < 0 \text{ or } x > 4$$

$$x^2-2x-1=y \rightarrow (-\infty, x_{\min}) \Rightarrow x_{\min} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-(-2)}{2} = 1 \Rightarrow (-\infty, 1] \rightarrow (-\infty, -2) \cup (4, +\infty)$$

$a^n \rightarrow$  دایره یابی  $a > 1 \rightarrow$    $\rightarrow$  صعودی  
 $a^n \rightarrow$   $a = 1 \rightarrow$    $\rightarrow$  همواره یک  
 $a^n \rightarrow$   $0 < a < 1 \rightarrow$    $\rightarrow$  نزولی  
 $f(x) = (a^{x-2})^x$   
 $a^{x-2} > 1 \Rightarrow a^{x-2} > 1 \Rightarrow a > 2, a < -2$   
 $a^{x-2} < 1 \Rightarrow a^{x-2} < 1 \Rightarrow -2 < a < 2$   
 چون سوال نفعی

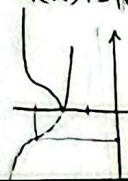
۱.۵

$a^x - 3 = 0 \rightarrow a = \pm \sqrt[3]{3}$   
 $a^{x-2} > 1 \Rightarrow a^{x-2} > 1 \Rightarrow a > 2, a < -2$   
 $a^{x-2} < 1 \Rightarrow a^{x-2} < 1 \Rightarrow -2 < a < 2$

$f(x) = x^2 + ax^2 + bx + c \rightarrow f(x) = (x+m)^2 + n \rightarrow (-2, -1)$   
 $g(x) = x^2 \rightarrow (0, 0)$

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$\Rightarrow f(x) = (x+2)^2 - 1 \Rightarrow |f(x)| = |(x+2)^2 - 1|$

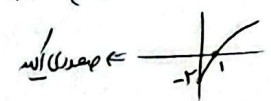


$\rightarrow$   $(x+2)^2 - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow x+2 = \pm 1 \Rightarrow x = -2 \pm 1$   
 $x = -2 \rightarrow (-2, +\infty) \rightarrow k = -2$

$f(x) = x + \sqrt{x-2} = (\sqrt{x+\frac{1}{4}})^2 - \frac{9}{4} \Rightarrow \sqrt{x+\frac{1}{4}} \geq \frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow x+\frac{1}{4} \geq \frac{9}{4} \Rightarrow x \geq 2$

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$f \circ f(x) \leq f(\sqrt{x}) \Rightarrow f(x) \leq \sqrt{x} \Rightarrow x + \sqrt{x-2} \leq \sqrt{x}$



$x \leq 2 \rightarrow 0 \leq x \leq 2 \rightarrow 0 \leq x \leq 2$   
 $f \circ f(x) \leq f(\sqrt{x}) \Rightarrow f(x) \leq \sqrt{x} \Rightarrow x \geq 1$   
 $[1, 2]$

$f(x) = \sqrt[3]{9 \cos^2 x - 1} - \sqrt[3]{9 \cos^2 x + 1} \Rightarrow f(x) = t - \frac{1}{t}$

۲

$\min t \Rightarrow \sqrt[3]{9 \cos^2 x - 1} = \sqrt[3]{9 \times 0 - 1} = -1, \sqrt[3]{9 \cos^2 x + 1} = \sqrt[3]{9 \times 1 + 1} = 2 \Rightarrow t = -1$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{t} - t = -\frac{1}{t} - (-1) = -\frac{1}{t} + 1 = \frac{t-1}{t}$

$\max t \Rightarrow \sqrt[3]{9 \cos^2 x - 1} = \sqrt[3]{9 \times 1 - 1} = 2, \sqrt[3]{9 \cos^2 x + 1} = \sqrt[3]{9 \times 0 + 1} = 1 \Rightarrow t = 2$   
 $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{t} - t = \frac{1}{2} - 2 = -\frac{3}{2}$

$f(x) = x - [x+2] \Rightarrow x - [x] + 2 = f(x) \Rightarrow R_f = [-2, -1]$

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$R_f = D_g \Rightarrow g(-2) = \frac{-2-2}{-2} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2, g(-1) = \frac{-1-2}{-1} = \frac{-3}{-1} = 3$   
 $\rightarrow R_{g \circ f} = [-\frac{13}{2}, \frac{5}{2}]$