

$n-2 - n-1 = kn$ $\approx \textcircled{2} \quad \textcircled{1}$ 	$\frac{1}{2-n+n-1} = \frac{2}{2-n-1+1} \quad \frac{2}{-2n+2} \quad \textcircled{-1}$ $\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{-1}$ چقدر از این بار $\rightarrow$ A $\rightarrow$ B و A و B $\rightarrow$ C $kn \xrightarrow{(2-1)} PK = -1$ $\textcircled{K = -\frac{1}{2}}$	6
الف) $y = x[n]$ $-2 \leq n < -1 \rightarrow [n] = -2 \rightarrow x = -2 \rightarrow y = -2$ $-1 \leq n < 0 \rightarrow [n] = -1 \rightarrow x = -1 \rightarrow y = -1$ $0 \leq n < 1 \rightarrow [n] = 0 \rightarrow x = 0 \rightarrow y = 0$ $1 \leq n < 2 \rightarrow [n] = 1 \rightarrow x = 1 \rightarrow y = 1$ $n = 2 \rightarrow y = 2$ $R = [0, \infty) - \{2\}$	$y = n n - n$ $x < 0 \rightarrow -n \cdot n$ $\text{ext} \left \begin{matrix} n = -2 \rightarrow -4 + 2 = -2 \\ n = -1 \rightarrow -1 + 1 = 0 \end{matrix} \right.$ $n > 0 \rightarrow n \cdot n$ $\text{ext} \left \begin{matrix} n = 1 \rightarrow 1 - 1 = 0 \\ n = 2 \rightarrow 2 - 2 = 0 \end{matrix} \right.$ $R = [-2, 2]$	7
$y = \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n^2+n} \xrightarrow{n \neq -1, 0} \frac{n+1+n+1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{2n+2}{n(n+1)}$ $y = \frac{2(n+1)}{n(n+1)} \rightarrow y = \frac{2}{n} \xrightarrow{n \neq 0} x = \frac{2}{y} \rightarrow y \neq 0$ $-1 \neq \frac{2}{y} \rightarrow y \neq -2$ $a+b = 0-2 = -2$	$n \neq -1, 0$ $-1 \neq \frac{2}{y} \rightarrow y \neq -2$	8
$f(n) = \frac{n - \sqrt{n+4}}{n - 2\sqrt{n+1}} \rightarrow y = \frac{(\sqrt{n}-1)(\sqrt{n}-1)}{(\sqrt{n}-1)^2} = \frac{\sqrt{n}-1}{\sqrt{n}-1}$ $\rightarrow y = \frac{\sqrt{n}-1}{\sqrt{n}-1} \Rightarrow y\sqrt{n} - y = \sqrt{n} - 1 \rightarrow y\sqrt{n} - \sqrt{n} = y - 1$ $\Rightarrow \sqrt{n}(y-1) = y-1 \Rightarrow \sqrt{n} = \frac{y-1}{y-1} \rightarrow \frac{y-1}{y-1} \geq 0$ $R_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup [1, +\infty)$	$\frac{y-1}{y-1} \geq 0$	9
$f(n) = \frac{n^2 + \sqrt{n} - n - 2}{n^2 - 1} \Rightarrow \frac{n(n^2-1) + 2(n^2-1)}{n^2-1} = \frac{n^2-1(n+2)}{n^2-1} = n+2$ $n^2-1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow R = \{\pm 1\}$ $R_f = R - \{\frac{1+2}{1}, \frac{-1+2}{-1}\}$ $\textcircled{1+2=3}$ $\textcircled{-1+2=1}$	$\textcircled{1+2=3}$ $\textcircled{-1+2=1}$	10