

الف) $y = (\pi - 2[\frac{x}{\pi}])^2 \rightarrow y = (2(\frac{\pi}{2} - [\frac{x}{\pi}]))^2$ $0 \leq t - [t] < 1$
 $0 \leq y < 4 \rightarrow y = [0, 4]$

ب) $-\sin x + \log y - \pi = 0 \rightarrow \log y = \pi + \sin x$

$-1 \leq \sin x \leq 1$
 $+\pi - \pi + \sin x \leq 0$
 $+\pi - \pi \log y \leq 0$
 $10 + \pi \leq y \leq 10 + \pi$

الف) $f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 - 9}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{نقطه بحرانی}}$ $\frac{-3}{-4}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$
 $x^2 - 4 = 0 \rightarrow x = \pm 2$
 $x^2 - 9 = 0 \rightarrow x = \pm 3$

$y^2 = \frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 - 9} \Rightarrow yx^2 - 9y^2 = x^2 - 4 \rightarrow x^2(y^2 - 1) = 9y^2 - 4 \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{9y^2 - 4}{y^2 - 1}$

$x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{9y^2 - 4}{y^2 - 1}}$
 $9y^2 - 4 \geq 0 \rightarrow y = \pm \frac{2}{3}$
 $y = \pm 1$

الف) $x + \frac{1}{x} + 2\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}}$

$x + \frac{1}{x} \geq 2 \xrightarrow{x > 0}$
 $x + \frac{1}{x} \leq -2 \xrightarrow{x < 0}$

$t^2 + 2t \xrightarrow{\min} 2 + 2\sqrt{2}$

$Rf = [2 + 2\sqrt{2}, +\infty)$

$\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} = t$
 $t \geq \sqrt{2}$

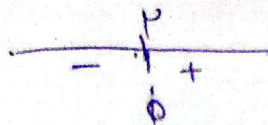
ب) $y = (3 - \sin x)(4 + \sin x) = -\sin^2 x + 7\sin x + 12$
 $\sin x = 1 \rightarrow -1 + 7(1) + 12 = 18$
 $\sin x = -1 \rightarrow -1 + 7(-1) + 12 = 0$
 $\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-7}{-2} = 3.5 \rightarrow Rf = [0, 18]$

$f(x) = \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow \{x \in \mathbb{N} / 1 \leq x \leq 9\} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{9} \leq 1$

$-\frac{1}{9}(9) + 1$

$-\frac{1}{9}(1 + \dots + 9) + 9 = 8$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}$$



-a

در اینجا باید
توجه داشت که

$$ax^2 + bx + c > 0$$

$$\rightarrow a = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

$$b(2) + c = 0 \rightarrow 2b + c = 0$$

$$f(2) = 1 \rightarrow \frac{2b + c}{b = 1} = 1 \rightarrow c = -2$$

$$g(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + 4} \xrightarrow{\text{در حد}} \sqrt{(x + \infty)} = (x + \infty)$$

$$x^2 + 4 \Rightarrow x \rightarrow [x_p + \infty)$$

در اینجا
توجه داشت که

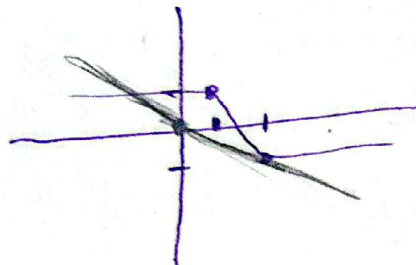
$$|x - 2| - |x - 1| = kx$$

$$x - 2 = 0 \rightarrow x = 2$$

$$y = -1$$

$$x - 1 = 0 \rightarrow x = 1$$

$$y = 1$$



نقطه برخورد دو خط است

$$(0, 0) \quad (2, -1)$$

$$y = ax + b \rightarrow a = \frac{0 - (-1)}{-2} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x \rightarrow k = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$f(x) = x[x]$$

$$-x \leq x < -1 \rightarrow [x] = -2 \rightarrow x[x] = -2x$$

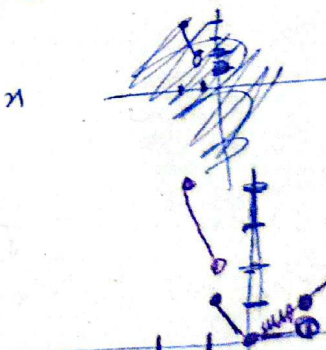
$$-1 \leq x < 0 \rightarrow [x] = -1 \rightarrow x[x] = -x$$

$$0 \leq x < 1 \rightarrow [x] = 0 \rightarrow x[x] = 0$$

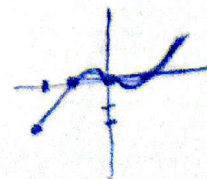
$$1 \leq x < 2 \rightarrow [x] = 1 \rightarrow x[x] = x$$

$$x = 2 \rightarrow x[x] = 2x$$

$$b) x|x| = x \begin{cases} x \geq 0 & x^2 - x \\ x < 0 & -x^2 - x \\ & -x(x+1) \end{cases}$$



$$R = [0, 1] \cup (1, 2]$$



$$R = [-1, 2]$$

$$y = \frac{n+1+n+1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{\cancel{n}(n+1)}{n(n+1)} \xrightarrow{n \neq -1, 0} y = \frac{1}{n} \rightarrow \left\{ \frac{1}{-1} = -1 \right. \quad - A$$

$$\rightarrow y \neq 0 \Rightarrow y \neq -1 \rightarrow R_f = R - \{0, -1\} \rightarrow a + b = 0 - (-1) = -1$$

$$y = \frac{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}-4)}{(\sqrt{x}-1)(\sqrt{x}-1)} \xrightarrow{x \neq 1} \frac{\sqrt{x}-4}{\sqrt{x}-1} = 1 + \frac{-5}{\sqrt{x}-1}$$

$$y\sqrt{x} - y = \sqrt{x} - 1 \rightarrow y\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x} = y - 1$$

$$\sqrt{x}(y-1) = y-1 \rightarrow \sqrt{x} = \frac{y-1}{y-1} \Rightarrow \frac{y-1}{y-1} \geq 1$$

$\frac{1}{s} \quad \frac{r}{s}$
 $\frac{1}{s} \quad \frac{r}{s}$
 $\rightarrow R_F = (-\infty, 1) \cup [r, +\infty)$

$$y = \frac{x^r(x+r) - 1(x+r)}{x^r - 1} = \frac{\cancel{x^r} (1)(x+r)}{\cancel{x^r} - 1} \quad \begin{matrix} 1+r=r \\ -1+r=1 \end{matrix} \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{x^r(x+r) - 1(x+r)}{x^r - 1}} \right\} x^r \quad -10$$

مدرسہ اسلامیہ صہبائے
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