

$f(x) = \sqrt{x(1-x)}$

$x > 0 \Rightarrow f(x) = \sqrt{x(1-x)} = \sqrt{x-x^2} \Rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{-2x+1}{2\sqrt{x-x^2}} \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2}$ (نقطه بحرانی)

$x < 0 \Rightarrow f(x) = \sqrt{x(1-x)} = \sqrt{x+x^2} \Rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{2x+1}{2\sqrt{x+x^2}} \Rightarrow x = -\frac{1}{2}$ (نقطه بحرانی)

$\Rightarrow x = \pm 1, 0, \frac{1}{2}$

$f(x) = \sqrt{a-x} + \sqrt{a-2x}$ $Df = [0, \frac{a}{2}]$

$f'(x) = \frac{-1}{2\sqrt{a-x}} + \frac{-2}{2\sqrt{a-2x}} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-x}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-2x}} \Rightarrow a-x = a-2x \Rightarrow x = \frac{a}{2}$

$f(\frac{a}{2}) = \sqrt{\frac{a}{2}} + \sqrt{\frac{a}{2}} = \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{2}} = \sqrt{a}$

$f(0) = \sqrt{a}$

$f(a) = \sqrt{\frac{a}{2}} + \sqrt{\frac{a}{2}} = \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{2}} = \sqrt{a}$

$f(x) = \frac{x^2}{x^2-1}$ $|x| < 1$

$x^2-1 > 0 \Rightarrow x > 1 \text{ or } x < -1$

$x^2-1 < 0 \Rightarrow -1 < x < 1$

$x > 1 \text{ or } x < -1 \Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{x^2(x^2-1)}{(x^2-1)^2} \Rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{2x(x^2-1) - x^2(2x)}{(x^2-1)^3} = 0 \Rightarrow x = \pm 1$

$-1 < x < 1 \Rightarrow f(x) = -\frac{x^2(x^2-1)}{(x^2-1)^2} \Rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{-2x(x^2-1) - x^2(-2x)}{(x^2-1)^3} = 0 \Rightarrow x = 0$

نتیجه: $x = 0$ (نقطه بحرانی)

$y = ax^2 + bx + c + d = f(x) \Rightarrow f'(x) = 2ax + b + c$

$f(0) = 0 \Rightarrow a(0) + b(0) + c(0) + d = 0 \Rightarrow d = 0$

$f(1) = 1 \Rightarrow a + b + c = 1$

$f'(1) = 0 \Rightarrow 2a(1) + b + c = 0 \Rightarrow 2a + b + c = 0$

$\begin{cases} a + b + c = 1 \\ 2a + b + c = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = -1 \\ b = 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow ab = -2$

$f(x) = x^2 - 2x^2 = -x^2$

$f'(x) = -2x = 0 \Rightarrow x = 0$

$f(1) = -1$

$f(-1) = -1$

$f(\sqrt{2}) = \sqrt{2} |\sqrt{2} - 2| = 0$

$$y = x^r |x| + r a x^r + b \xrightarrow{A(-1)} y = -x^r + r a x^r + b \Rightarrow +1 = -(-1)^r + r a (-1)^r + b$$

$$1 + r a + b = 1 \Rightarrow b = -r a$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{-r a}{a} = \boxed{-r}$$

$$y = \frac{a x^r}{(a+1)x + (a-1)} \xrightarrow{\text{جانب اول}} y = \frac{a}{a+1}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{جانب دوم}} x = -\frac{a-1}{a+1} \xrightarrow{\text{نقطه}} \left(\frac{1-a}{a+1}, \frac{a}{a+1} \right)$$

$$y = \frac{r}{r} x^r + x + \frac{a}{r} \rightarrow y' = r x^{r-1} + 1 \xrightarrow{x = -\frac{a-1}{a+1}} r \left(-\frac{a-1}{a+1} \right)^{r-1} + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{r(a-1)^{r-1}}{a+1} = 1 \Rightarrow r a - r = a+1$$

$$r a - r = a+1 \Rightarrow \boxed{a=r}$$

$$\rightarrow y = \frac{r x^r}{r x + 1} = 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{x = -\frac{r}{r}} \Rightarrow \left(-\frac{r}{r}, 0 \right)$$

$$y = \frac{b x^r + r}{r x^r + a x + 1}$$

$y \sim \infty \Rightarrow \text{مخرج} = 0 \Rightarrow r \left(-\frac{1}{r} \right)^r + a \left(-\frac{1}{r} \right) + 1 = 0$

$$1 + 1 = \frac{a}{r} \Rightarrow a = r$$

$x \sim \infty \Rightarrow y = \frac{b}{r} \xrightarrow{y=r} \frac{b}{r} = r \Rightarrow b = r^2$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{r^2}{r} = \boxed{r}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^r}{x^r - 1} \Rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{r x^r (x^r - 1) - x^r (r x^{r-1})}{(x^r - 1)^2} = \frac{x^r (r x^r - r x^{r-1} - r x^{r-1})}{(x^r - 1)^2} = \frac{x^r (r x^r - 2r x^{r-1})}{(x^r - 1)^2}$$

فرض کنیم $\sqrt[r]{r} = r^{1/r}$ و $\sqrt[r]{r} = r^{1/r}$ و $\sqrt[r]{r} = r^{1/r}$

نقطه بحرانی: $(0, r), (r, \sqrt[r]{r}) \Rightarrow \text{مینیمم} = \sqrt[r]{r} - r$

$$= r \sqrt[r]{r} - r = r(\sqrt[r]{r} - 1)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^{r-1}}{x^r - r} , x \in (-r, r) \Rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{r x^r (x^r - r) - (x^{r-1})^2 (r x^{r-1})}{(x^r - r)^2} = \frac{r x (x^r - r x + r^2)}{(x^r - r)^2}$$

نقطه بحرانی: $x^r = r \pm \sqrt{r^2 - r^2} = r \pm \sqrt{0} = r$

$x = 0 \rightarrow y = 1$
 $x = \pm 1 \rightarrow y = 1$

$f(x) = \frac{x^{r-1}}{x^r - r}$

$$f'(x) = \frac{r x (x^r - 1) (x^r - r)}{(x^r - r)^2} = \frac{r x (x^r - 1) (x^r - r)}{(x^r - r)^2}$$

$$= \frac{r x (x^r - 1) (x^r - r)}{(x^r - r)^2}$$