

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x(1-x)}$$

$x > 0 \Rightarrow f(x) = \sqrt{x(1-x)} = \sqrt{x-x^2}$
 $f'(x) = \frac{-2x+1}{2\sqrt{x-x^2}} \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2}$ (نقطه بحرانی) $\Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2}$ (max)

$x < 0 \Rightarrow f(x) = \sqrt{x(1-x)} = \sqrt{x+x^2}$
 $f'(x) = \frac{2x+1}{2\sqrt{x+x^2}} \Rightarrow x = -1$ (نقطه بحرانی) $\Rightarrow x = -1$ (min)

$\Rightarrow x = \pm 1, 0, \frac{1}{2}$ $\hookrightarrow n+m+k = 4$

$f(x) = \sqrt{a-x} + \sqrt{a-2x}$ $Df = [0, \frac{a}{2}]$
 $a-2x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq \frac{a}{2}$

$f'(x) = \frac{-1}{2\sqrt{a-x}} + \frac{-2}{2\sqrt{a-2x}} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-x}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-2x}} \Rightarrow a-x = a-2x \Rightarrow x = \frac{a}{2}$

$f(0) = \sqrt{a}$
 $f(\frac{a}{2}) = \sqrt{\frac{a}{2}} + \sqrt{\frac{a}{2}} = \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{2}} = \sqrt{a}$ (min) $\Rightarrow [a] = f$

$f(x) = \frac{x^2}{x^2-1}$ $|x| < 1$
 $x^2-1 > 0 \Rightarrow x > 1 \text{ or } x < -1$
 $x^2-1 < 0 \Rightarrow -1 < x < 1$
 $x > 1 \text{ or } x < -1 \Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{x^2(x^2-1)}{x^2-1} = x \Rightarrow x = 0$ (min)

$-1 < x < 1 \Rightarrow f(x) = -\frac{x^2(x^2-1)}{x^2-1} = -x \Rightarrow x = 0$ (max)

$y = ax^2 + bx^2 + cx + d = f(x) \Rightarrow f'(x) = 2ax + b + c$

$f(0) = 0 \Rightarrow a(0) + b(0) + c(0) + d = 0 \Rightarrow d = 0$
 $f'(0) = 0 \Rightarrow 2a(0) + b + c = 0 \Rightarrow c = 0$

$f(1) = 1 \Rightarrow a + b + c = 1 \Rightarrow a + b = 1$
 $f'(1) = 0 \Rightarrow 2a(1) + b + c = 0 \Rightarrow 2a + b = 0$

$a + b = 1$
 $2a + b = 0 \Rightarrow a = -1, b = 2 \Rightarrow ab = -2$

$x^2 - 2 = 0 \Rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{2}$

$x^2 - 2 > 0 \Rightarrow x < -\sqrt{2} \text{ or } x > \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow f(x) = x^2 - 2x^2 = -x^2 \Rightarrow x = \pm 1$ (min)

$x^2 - 2 < 0 \Rightarrow -\sqrt{2} < x < \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow f(x) = -(x^2 - 2x^2) = x^2 \Rightarrow x = \pm 1$ (max)

$f(1) = 1 - 2 = -1$
 $f(-1) = -1 - 2 = -3$ (min)

$f(\sqrt{2}) = \sqrt{2} - 2 = 0$

$$y = ax^r + \frac{A(-b)}{a} \xrightarrow{a < 0} y = -x^r + \frac{A}{a}x^r + b \Rightarrow +1 = -(-1)^r + \frac{A}{a}(-1)^r + b$$

$$1 + \frac{A}{a} + b = 1 \Rightarrow b = -\frac{A}{a}$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{-\frac{A}{a}}{a} = \frac{-A}{a^2}$$

(2)

$$y = \frac{ax^r}{(a+1)x + (a-1)} \xrightarrow{\text{جانب اول}} y = \frac{a}{a+1}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{جانب دوم}} x = -\frac{a-1}{a+1} \xrightarrow{\text{عوضه}} \left(\frac{1-a}{a+1}, \frac{a}{a+1}\right)$$

(2)

$$y = \frac{r}{r}x^r + x + \frac{a}{r} \rightarrow y' = rx + 1 \xrightarrow{x = -\frac{a-1}{a+1}} r\left(-\frac{a-1}{a+1}\right) + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{ra-r}{a+1} = 1 \Rightarrow ra-r = a+1$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{rx+r}{rx+1} = 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{x = -\frac{r}{r}} \Rightarrow \left(-\frac{r}{r}, 0\right)$$

(2)

$$y = \frac{bx^r + r}{rx^r + ax + 1}$$

$y \sim \infty \Rightarrow \frac{b}{r} = 0 \Rightarrow r\left(-\frac{1}{r}\right) + a\left(-\frac{1}{r}\right) + 1 = 0$

$$1 + 1 = \frac{a}{r} \Rightarrow a = r$$

$x \sim \infty \Rightarrow y = \frac{b}{r} \xrightarrow{y=r} \frac{b}{r} = r \Rightarrow b = r^2$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{r^2}{r} = \boxed{r}$$

(2)

$$f(x) = \frac{x^r}{x^r - 1} \Rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{rx^r(x^r - 1) - x^r(rx^r)}{(x^r - 1)^2} = \frac{x^r(rx^r - rx^r - rx^r)}{(x^r - 1)^2} = \frac{x^r(-rx^r)}{(x^r - 1)^2}$$

فردی و زوجی: $\frac{0}{+} \frac{r^*}{-} \frac{r^*}{-} \frac{r^*}{+}$

نقطه بحرانی: $(0, r), (r, \sqrt{r}) \Rightarrow \text{مینیمم} = \sqrt{r} - r$

$$= r\sqrt{r} - r \pm r(\sqrt{r} - 1)$$

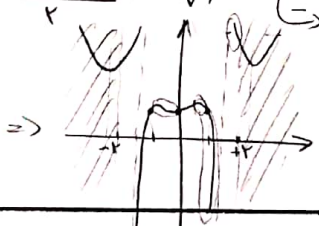
(2)

$$f(x) = \frac{x^{r-1}}{x^r - r} , x \in (-r, r) \Rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{rx^r(x^r - r) - (x^{r-1})(rx^r)}{(x^r - r)^2} = \frac{rx(x^r - rx + r)}{(x^r - r)^2}$$

نقطه بحرانی: $x^r = r \pm \sqrt{r^2 - r} = r \pm \sqrt{r}$

$x = 0 \rightarrow y = 1$

$x = \pm 1 \rightarrow y = 1$



$$f(x) = \frac{x^{r-1}}{x^r - r}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{rx(x^r - 1)(x^r - r)}{(x^r - r)^2} = \frac{r(x^r - 1)(x^r - r)}{(x^r - r)^2}$$