

9, 11

دولام رقتہ

ماہیہ نوریان

تکلیف نمبر 19

(1)

$$f(x) = x \left[\frac{x}{x} \right] + a \left[\frac{x+1}{x} \right] \Rightarrow \text{مردار} \Rightarrow$$

$$x \rightarrow (-1)^+ \Rightarrow x \left[\frac{x - \cancel{(-1)^+}}{x} \right] + a \left[\frac{(-1)^+ + 1}{x} \right] = x_{+0} = \textcircled{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow x \rightarrow (-1)^- \Rightarrow x \left[\frac{x - \cancel{(-1)^-}}{x} \right] + a \left[\frac{\cancel{(-1)^-} + 1}{x} \right] = x - a \Rightarrow$$

$$x - a = x \Rightarrow a = -1 \Rightarrow \left[\frac{-1}{x} \right] = \textcircled{-1}$$

(12)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{\pi}{4})^-} [x \sin x - 1] \Rightarrow \lim_{(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}})^-} [x \sin(\frac{\pi}{4}) - 1] =$$

$$[1^- - 1] = [0^-] = \textcircled{-1}$$

(13)

چون درجہ اولیٰ و دوم صغیر بی نیاز نباشد درجہ اولیٰ و دوم صغیر بی نیاز نباشد

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{x}} [x(-\frac{1}{x})^2 + \frac{1}{x}] = [-1 + \frac{1}{x}] = [-\frac{1}{x}] = \textcircled{-1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{r})^-} \frac{1 - \delta + [\frac{r}{nr}]}{1 - \delta - [-\frac{r}{nr}]} \Rightarrow \frac{-\delta - \delta + [\cancel{1r}]}{-1 - [-\cancel{\frac{r}{(\frac{1}{r})^-} }]} = \frac{1}{-9} = \textcircled{1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{\sin^2 \pi^+}{1 + \cos \pi^+} = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \text{L'Hôpital} \Rightarrow \frac{\sin^2 \pi}{1 + \cos \pi} \times \frac{1 - \cos \pi}{1 - \cos \pi} \Rightarrow \frac{\cancel{\sin^2 \pi} (1 - \cos \pi)}{\cancel{\sin^2 \pi}} = 1 - \cos \pi \Rightarrow 1 - (-1) = \textcircled{2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{n+3} - \sqrt{n+5}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \Rightarrow \text{L'Hôpital} \Rightarrow \frac{0}{0}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{n+3} - \sqrt{n+5}}{1 + \sqrt{n}} \times \frac{\sqrt{n+3} + \sqrt{n+5}}{\sqrt{n+3} + \sqrt{n+5}} \times \frac{1 + \sqrt{n} - \sqrt{n}}{1 + \sqrt{n} - \sqrt{n}} \Rightarrow \frac{-(n+1)(1 + \sqrt{n} - \sqrt{n})}{(n+1)(\sqrt{n+3} + \sqrt{n+5})} \Rightarrow \frac{-(1+1+1)}{(1+1)} = \textcircled{-\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{p_n - \sqrt{n+2}}{p_n - \sqrt{n} + 1}$$