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السیاق و سباق

$$f(n) = r \left(\frac{r-n}{r} \right) + a \left(\frac{n+r}{r} \right)$$

$$r-a=r$$

$$a=r$$

①

$$-r^+$$

$$\Rightarrow r \left(\frac{r}{r} \right) + a \left(\frac{0^+}{r} \right) = r$$

$$\left[\frac{a}{r} \right] = \left[\frac{r}{r} \right] = 0$$

$$-r^-$$

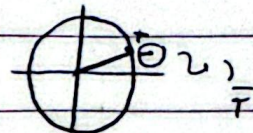
$$\Rightarrow r \left(\frac{r^+}{r} \right) + a \left(\frac{0^-}{r} \right) = r - a$$

②

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi^-} [r \sin n - 1] = [r \left(\frac{1}{r} \right) - 1]$$

$$n \rightarrow \pi^-$$

③



④

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} [n n^r - n] = \left[1 \left(-\frac{1}{r} \right)^r + \frac{1}{r} \right] = \left[-1 + \frac{1}{r} \right]$$

$$n \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$-\frac{1}{r}$$

⑤

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} \frac{10n - 2 + \left[\frac{r}{n^r} \right]}{17n - \left[-\frac{r}{n^r} \right]} \xrightarrow{\frac{-10 + 11}{-1 - (-1)}} \frac{1}{0^-} = \infty$$

$$n \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$17n - \left[-\frac{r}{n^r} \right]$$

$$-1 - (-1)$$

$$\frac{1}{0^-}$$

⑥

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sin^2 n}{[n] + C \cdot \sin n}$$

$$= \frac{1 - C \cdot \sin^2 n}{1 + C \cdot \sin n} \xrightarrow{\frac{(1 - C \cdot \sin n)(1 + C \cdot \sin n)}{1 + C \cdot \sin n}} \frac{1 - (-1)}{1} = 2$$

⑦

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{n+r} - \sqrt{r}}{1 + \sqrt{n}}$$

Hop

$$\frac{r}{r \sqrt{n+r}} - \frac{r}{r \sqrt{r}} = 1 - \frac{r}{r}$$

⑧

مقدارهای بی نهایت بزرگ و کوچک

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$$\frac{1}{r \sqrt{n+r}} - \frac{1}{r \sqrt{r}} = 1 - \frac{r}{r}$$

⑨

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{r^n - \sqrt[n]{n}}{r^n - \sqrt[n]{n+1}} \stackrel{\frac{0}{0}}{\rightarrow} \frac{r - \frac{1}{r\sqrt[n]{n}}}{r - \frac{1}{r\sqrt[n]{n+1}}} = \frac{r - \frac{1}{r}}{r - \frac{1}{r}} \quad (\checkmark)$$

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{r^2}}{\frac{1}{r^2}} = -\frac{1}{1} \quad \checkmark$$

(y)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a + \sqrt{bn+c}}{n} \xrightarrow{\text{HOP}} \frac{b}{r\sqrt{bn+c}} = \frac{1}{\epsilon r} \quad (A)$$

$$b = \sqrt{bn+c} \quad r b^r = b n + c \quad b = \frac{\sqrt{c}}{r} \quad (P)$$

$$a + \sqrt{0+c} = 0 \quad a = -\sqrt{c} \quad \frac{ab}{c} = -\sqrt{c} \times \frac{\sqrt{c}}{r} = -\frac{c}{r} \quad (P)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -\infty} f + K \left(\frac{n}{\pi} \right) = +\infty \quad (9)$$

$$n \rightarrow -\infty \quad \sin n \quad (1) \quad -r\pi + \quad \frac{f + (-r)K}{\sin -r\pi} = \frac{f - rK}{0^+} = +\infty$$

$$\left[\frac{n}{\pi} \right] = \left[\frac{-r\pi}{\pi} \right] \quad -r\pi - \quad \frac{f + (-r)K}{\sin -r\pi} = \frac{f - rK}{0^-} = -\infty \quad (P)$$

$$f - rK < 0 \quad rK > \epsilon \quad f - rK > \epsilon \quad rK < \epsilon \quad K < r$$

$$f - rK < -\epsilon \quad rK > \epsilon \quad K > r$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{b\sqrt{r+\sqrt{n}} - rb}{an-b} \quad (10)$$

$$an-b \quad b = na \quad \text{HOP} \quad \frac{b\sqrt{r+\sqrt{n}} - rb}{an-b} \Rightarrow \frac{b \times \frac{1}{2\sqrt{r+\sqrt{n}}}}{a} = \frac{1}{2r} \quad (P)$$

$$b\sqrt{r+\sqrt{n}} = rb \quad (P) \quad rb = rb \quad X$$