

$$f(x) = r \left[\frac{x-r}{r} \right] + a \left[\frac{x+r}{r} \right]$$

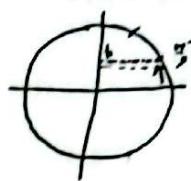
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -r^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -r^-} r \left[1 - \frac{r}{r} \right] + a \left[\frac{-r+r}{r} \right] = r - a$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -r^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -r^+} r \left[1 + \frac{r}{r} \right] + a \left[\frac{-r+r}{r} \right] = 2r$$

$\Rightarrow f-a=r$
 $\Rightarrow r=a$
 $\left[\frac{r}{r} \right] = 1$ ✓

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}^-} [r \sin x - 1] = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}^-} [1 - 1] = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}^-} [0] = 0$$

$x < \frac{\pi}{2} \Rightarrow \sin x < 1 \Rightarrow r \sin x < r \Rightarrow r \sin x - 1 < r - 1$



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} [rx^2 - x] = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} [-1 + \frac{1}{r}] = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} [-\frac{1}{r}] = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} \frac{1-x-\omega + \left[\frac{x}{r} \right]}{14x - \left[-\frac{r}{x} \right]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} \frac{1-x-\omega + 11}{14x + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}} \frac{-\omega - 0 + 11}{-1 + 1} = -\infty$$

$$x < -\frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow |x| > \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow x^r > \frac{1}{r^r} \Rightarrow \frac{r}{x^r} < r^r$$

$$x < -\frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow |x| > \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow x^r > \frac{1}{r^r} \Rightarrow \frac{r}{x^r} < r^r \Rightarrow -\frac{r}{x^r} > -r^r$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{\sin^2 \pi x}{[x] + \cos \pi x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{\sin^2 \pi x}{1 + \cos \pi x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{1 - \cos^2 \pi x}{1 + \cos \pi x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{(1 - \cos \pi x)(1 + \cos \pi x)}{1 + \cos \pi x}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} 1 - \cos \pi x = 2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{x+4}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} : \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{x+4}}{1 + \sqrt{x}} \times \frac{\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{x+4}}{\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{x+4}} \times \frac{1 + (\sqrt{x})^4 - \sqrt{x}}{1 + (\sqrt{x})^4 - \sqrt{x}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(1+x)(1 + (\sqrt{x})^4 - \sqrt{x})}{(1+x)(\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{x+4})} = \boxed{\frac{-1}{2}} \checkmark$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - \sqrt{x} + 1}{x - \sqrt{x} + 1} \xrightarrow{HoP} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}}{1 - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{2\sqrt{x} - 1}{2\sqrt{x} - 1} = \frac{2 - 1}{2 - 1} = \boxed{\frac{1}{1}} \checkmark$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a + \sqrt{bx+c}}{x} = \frac{1}{c} \xrightarrow{HoP} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{b}{x\sqrt{bx+c}} = \frac{1}{c} \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{b}{x\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{c} \Rightarrow \frac{b}{\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{c} \Rightarrow b = \sqrt{c}$$

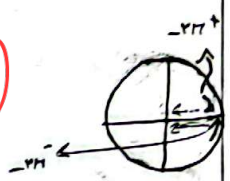
$$a + \sqrt{bx+c} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0} a + \sqrt{c} = 0 \Rightarrow a = -\sqrt{c} \quad / \quad \frac{ab}{c} = \frac{(-\sqrt{c})(\sqrt{c})}{c} = \boxed{-\frac{1}{c}} \checkmark$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\pi} \frac{f + K[\frac{x}{\pi}]}{\sin x} \begin{cases} \lim_{x \rightarrow -\pi^+} \frac{f + K[\frac{x}{\pi}]}{\sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\pi^+} \frac{f - \pi K}{\sin x} = +\infty \Rightarrow f - \pi K > 0 \Rightarrow K < \frac{f}{\pi} \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow -\pi^-} \frac{f + K[\frac{x}{\pi}]}{\sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\pi^-} \frac{f - \pi K}{\sin x} = +\infty \Rightarrow f - \pi K < 0 \Rightarrow K > \frac{f}{\pi} \end{cases} \xrightarrow{n} \frac{f}{\pi} < K < \frac{f}{\pi}$$

$$\Rightarrow -\pi < -K < -\frac{f}{\pi} \Rightarrow \boxed{[-K] = -\frac{f}{\pi}} \checkmark$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{b\sqrt{x+1} - \pi b}{ax - b} \xrightarrow{HoP} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{a(x-1)} \xrightarrow{a \neq 0} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{a(x-1)} = \frac{1}{a(1-1)} = \frac{1}{0}$$

$$\xrightarrow{HoP} \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{a(x-1)} = \frac{1}{a} \times \frac{1}{x-1} = \boxed{\frac{1}{a}} \checkmark$$

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