

$$\text{الف)} \lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{rx+a}{x+1} = \frac{r+a}{r+1} = \frac{a}{r} = r \quad \checkmark$$

(س، ا، م، د)

①

14

$$\text{ب)} \lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} \frac{rx+a}{x+1} = \frac{r+a}{r+1} = \frac{a}{r} = r \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{ج)} \lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{rx+a}{x+1} = \frac{r+a}{r+1} = \frac{a}{r} = r \quad \checkmark$$

(2)

$$\text{د)} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{rx+r}{[x]} = \frac{r}{0} \Rightarrow \infty \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{الف)} \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} f(n)-r \rightarrow f(r)-r = 4 \quad \checkmark$$

②

$$\text{ب)} \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} [fn-r] \rightarrow [1] = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

(2)

$$\text{ج)} \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{k} \right] \rightarrow f(r)-r = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{د)} \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} fn-r \right] \rightarrow f(r)-r = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{الف)} \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{r[n]+1}{r} \rightarrow \frac{r(r)+1}{r} = \frac{r}{r} \quad \checkmark$$

③

$$\text{ب)} \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \left[\frac{rx+1}{r} \right] \rightarrow \frac{r(r)+1}{r} = \frac{1}{r} = \infty \rightarrow [\infty] = r \quad \checkmark$$

(2)

$$\text{ج)} \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{rx+1}{r} \right] \rightarrow \frac{1}{r} = \infty \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{د)} \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{rx+1}{r} \right] \rightarrow \frac{1}{r} = \infty \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{الف)} \frac{x-a}{(x-1)(x-a)} = \frac{1}{x-1} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} \nearrow 1^+ & \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty \\ \searrow 1^- & \frac{1}{0^-} = -\infty \end{matrix} \quad \checkmark$$

موجود ندارد

④

$$\text{ب)} \frac{x-2}{(x-2)^2} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} \nearrow r^+ & \frac{-1}{0^+} = -\infty \\ \searrow r^- & \frac{-1}{0^-} = -\infty \end{matrix} \quad \checkmark$$

بازم موجود ندارد
چون علامت مشخص نیست

(2)

(سا امانت دار)

c) $x < -\frac{1}{p} \rightarrow x^* > \frac{1}{14}$ $\frac{1}{x^*} < 14 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{x^*} > -14 \rightarrow \underline{-14}$ ✓

ب)

$$[K^{\mu} - \pi^{\mu} + \pi^{\mu}]$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \swarrow & & \searrow \\ 0^{+} & & 0^{-} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} 12(011)^{\mu} - 12(011)^{\mu} & 12(-011)^{\mu} - 12(-011)^{\mu} \\ = 0^{+} & 0112 \end{array}$$

$$\{K - \pi + \pi\} = \{2^{+}\} = 2$$

$$[K^{\pi}] = 2$$

21	17
----	----

$\pi^+ \rightarrow +\infty$
 $\pi^- \rightarrow -\infty$

$$\frac{-(n-r)(n^2 + rn + \Sigma)}{(n-r)(n+r)} = -\mu$$

$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow \pi^-} \frac{|\sin \alpha|}{\sin \pi \alpha} = \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow \pi^-} \frac{\sin \alpha}{1 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha} = \frac{-1}{1}$$

ب) $\sqrt{x - 2\sqrt{x}}$ $\begin{cases} \rightarrow + \infty \\ \rightarrow - \infty \end{cases}$

$$\frac{(-1)^0}{x^r(x-1)} = \frac{1}{-x^r} = -\frac{1}{x^r}$$

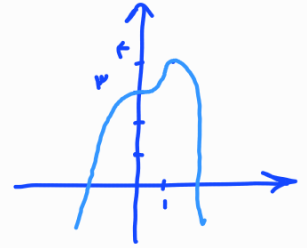
$$c) \rightarrow x = r^- \quad \frac{1^-}{-1} = -1^+ \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow r} \frac{a^r - [a^r]}{x - [a]} = \begin{cases} \lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{a^r - [r^+]}{x - [r^+]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{a^r - r}{x - r} = \lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} a + r = r \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} \frac{a^r - [r^-]}{x - [r^-]} = \lim_{x \rightarrow r^-} \frac{a^r - r}{x - r} = \frac{r - r}{r - r} = 1 \end{cases}$$

سؤال ٤

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} [f(x)^3 - 3x^2 + 3] \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} [x^3] = 1$

$y = f(x)^3 - 3x^2 + 3 \rightarrow y' = 3f(x)^2 - 6x \xrightarrow{y'=0} 3x^2(1-x) = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x=0 \\ x=1 \end{cases}$

x	$-\infty$	0	1	$+\infty$
y'		+	+	-
y		$\nearrow$	$\nearrow$	$\searrow$

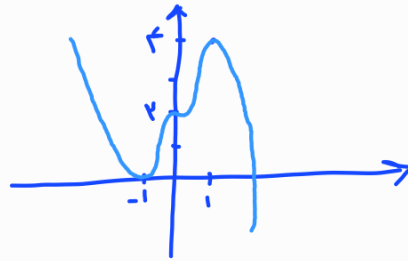


ب) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [f(x)^3 - 3x^2 + 3] = \begin{cases} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} [x^3] = 1 \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} [x^3] = -1 \end{cases}$

سؤال ١٠

الف) $y = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 3$
 $y' = 6x^2 - 6x \xrightarrow{y'=0} 6x^2(1-x) = 0 \rightarrow 6x^2(1-x)(1+x) = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x=0 \\ x=1 \\ x=-1 \end{cases}$

x	$-\infty$	-1	0	1	$+\infty$
y'	-	+	+	-	-
y		$\nearrow$	$\nearrow$	$\searrow$	



ب) $y = x^4 - 2x^2 + 3$
 $y' = 4x^3 - 4x \xrightarrow{y'=0} 4x(x^2-1) = 0 \rightarrow 4x(x-1)(x+1) = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x=0 \\ x=1 \\ x=-1 \end{cases}$

x	$-\infty$	-1	0	1	$+\infty$
y'	-	+	-	+	+
y		$\nearrow$	$\searrow$	$\nearrow$	

