

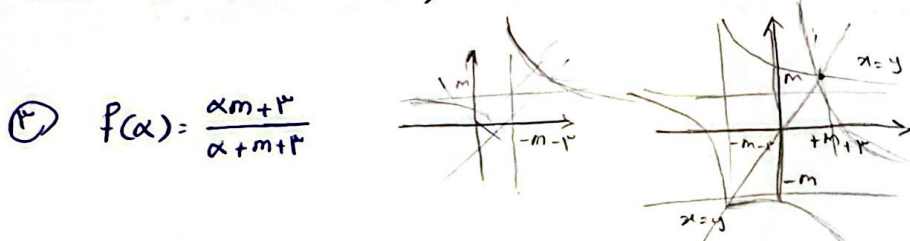
① $f(n) = n + [n] \rightarrow x = y + [y] \rightarrow [n] = 2[y] \rightarrow \frac{[n]}{2} = [y] \rightarrow x = y + \frac{[n]}{2}$
 $\rightarrow f^{-1}(x) = x - \frac{[x]}{2}$ (2)

الف) $x + [n] = x - \frac{[n]}{2} \rightarrow \frac{[n]}{2} = 0 \rightarrow [n] = 0 \rightarrow 0 \leq n < 1 \rightarrow$ بسیار قهوه ✓

ب) $f \circ f(n) = 2n - \frac{[n]}{2} \rightarrow x = 2n - \frac{[n]}{2} \rightarrow n = \frac{[n]}{2}$
 $f^{-1}(\frac{[n]}{2}) = \frac{[n]}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = 0 \rightarrow f(1) = 2$
 $\rightarrow f \circ f^{-1}(\frac{[n]}{2}) = 2$
 $2(\frac{[n]}{2}) - \frac{[n]}{2} = \frac{[n]}{2}$ بسیار قهوه ✓

② $y = \frac{ax+r}{tn+b} \rightarrow x = \frac{-b}{r} \rightarrow y = \frac{a}{r}$
 $x = y \rightarrow \frac{-b}{r} = \frac{a}{r} \rightarrow -b = a \rightarrow y = \frac{an+r}{tn-a}$ (2)

$a=b, a \neq 0 \rightarrow f(n) = f^{-1}(n) \rightarrow f \circ f(a - \sqrt{y}) = f \circ f^{-1}(a - \sqrt{y}) = a - \sqrt{y}$ ✓



$\frac{mx+r}{x+m+r} = n \rightarrow nx + mn + rn = nx + r \rightarrow x^2 + rn - r = 0$
 $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{a+b}{ab} = \frac{-r}{-r} = 1$ ✓

④ $f(n) = |n+d| - |dn+r|$
 $\rightarrow f(n) = -rn + v$
 $x \geq \frac{v}{a} \rightarrow f^{-1}(x) = \frac{v-x}{r}$
 $y \leq \frac{v}{a} \rightarrow f^{-1}(y) = \frac{v-y}{r}$ (2)

⑤ $g(n) = rf(rn) - 1$
 $g^{-1}(x) = af^{-1}(\frac{x+b}{c}) + d$
 $x = g(af^{-1}(\frac{n+b}{c}) + d) \rightarrow x = rf(raf^{-1}(\frac{n+b}{c}) + rd)$
 $f(rn) = \frac{g(n)+1}{r} \rightarrow rn = f^{-1}(\frac{g(n)+1}{r}) \rightarrow n = \frac{1}{r} f^{-1}(\frac{g(n)+1}{r})$

$g^{-1}(n) = af^{-1}(\frac{n+b}{c}) + d \rightarrow$

$g(n) = t = rf(rn) - 1$

$g^{-1}(t) = n$
 $\frac{f^{-1}(\frac{t+1}{r})}{r} = n$

$g^{-1}(t) = \frac{f^{-1}(\frac{t+1}{r})}{r} \rightarrow \begin{cases} a = \frac{1}{r} \\ b = 1 \\ c = r \\ d = 0 \end{cases}$ جواب 1
r

$$\textcircled{4} \quad f(n) = (\sqrt{n+1})^2 - 1 \quad x \geq 0 \quad y \geq 0 \quad (0,0)$$

$$\pm \sqrt{x+1} - 1 = \sqrt{y} \rightarrow (\pm \sqrt{x+1} - 1)^2 = y \rightarrow (\sqrt{x+1} - 1)^2 = y \quad x \geq 0 \quad y \geq 0$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad y = \frac{x-1+y}{\sqrt{x+1}} \rightarrow x-1+y = \sqrt{x+1} \quad y^2 = 1 \rightarrow x=0 \quad y=1$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad f^{-1}(n) \geq n \quad \frac{f(n)}{f(n)} \rightarrow n \geq f(n) \rightarrow n \geq n^2 + 1 \quad 0 \geq n^2 + 1 \quad n(n^2 + 1) \leq 0$$

(فرض صحت)

✓ تنها در صحنه نشانه در معادله صحت ندارد {0}

$$\textcircled{7} \quad f(n) = -x + \sqrt{x+1} \quad x \geq -1 \quad y \leq 1$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad n = -y + \sqrt{y+1} \rightarrow \textcircled{9} \quad x+1 = -y + \sqrt{y+1}$$

$$x+1+y-\sqrt{y+1} = x-1-y \rightarrow x+1+y-\sqrt{y+1} - 1 = 0$$

$$x(1+y-\sqrt{y+1}) - 1 = 0 \rightarrow 1+y-\sqrt{y+1} - 1 = 0 \rightarrow y-\sqrt{y+1} = 0$$

$t=1$
 $t=\frac{1}{4}$
 $t = -\frac{1}{4}$

$$\sqrt{y+1} = 1 \rightarrow y = 0 \quad x+1 = 1 \rightarrow x = 0$$

$\boxed{x=0, y=0}$ ✓

$$\textcircled{9} \quad \sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y} = 1 \xrightarrow{\text{فرض } y \geq 0} \sqrt{y} + \sqrt{x} = 1 \xrightarrow{\text{فرض } x \geq 0} 1 \geq x \geq 0 \quad 1 \geq y \geq 0$$

