

الف) $f(n) = n + [n]$
 $y = n + [n] \rightarrow n = y - [y] \rightarrow [n] = [y - [y]] \rightarrow [n] = y - [y]$

ب) $f^{-1}(u) = n - \frac{u}{r} \rightarrow n = \frac{u}{r} + f^{-1}(u)$
 $u = n - \frac{[n]}{r} \rightarrow f^{-1}(u) = n - \frac{[n]}{r}$
 $n + [n] = [n] - \frac{[n]}{r} \rightarrow \frac{r}{r} [n] = [n] \rightarrow [n] = 0 \rightarrow \frac{0}{r} < u < \frac{0}{r} + 1 \rightarrow u < 1$

مبتدیان $\rightarrow \frac{-b}{a}$ $\rightarrow \frac{-b}{a} = \frac{a}{a}$ $\rightarrow a = -b$ $\Rightarrow$ مبتدیان
 مبتدیان $\rightarrow \frac{a}{a}$ $\rightarrow \frac{a}{a} = \frac{a}{a}$ $\rightarrow a = a$ $\Rightarrow$ مبتدیان
 $f(u) = f^{-1}(u) \rightarrow f(f(u)) = f(f^{-1}(u)) = u \rightarrow f(f(u)) = u$
 $f(f(u)) = u \rightarrow f(f(u)) = u$ $\Rightarrow$ مبتدیان

$f^{-1}(u) = \frac{-(m+r)u + r}{n-m} = \frac{mu + r}{n + (m+r)} \rightarrow (-(m+r)u + r) = (mu + r)(n + (m+r))$
 $r(m+r) = mu^2 + ru - mu - r^2 \rightarrow -mu^2 - ru^2 + ru - m^2u - 4mu - 4u + r^2m + 4 = mu^2 + ru - mu - r^2m$
 $\rightarrow -ru^2 - ru^2 - 4mu - 4mu + r^2m + 4 + r^2m \rightarrow -(r+m)u^2 - (4+4m)u + 4r^2m + 4 \rightarrow$
 $\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{5}{p} = \frac{4+4m}{-(r+m)} = \frac{4+4m}{-(r+m)} \neq 1$

$f(u) = |u + a| - |a + u - v|$
 $n = x + y + v \rightarrow y = v - n \rightarrow y = \frac{u + v}{r} \rightarrow f^{-1}(u) = \frac{v - u}{r}$

$Df^{-1} = Rf \subseteq \mathbb{R} \subseteq (-\infty, \frac{r}{a}]$
 $\frac{a}{r} \quad \frac{r}{a}$
 $u - v \quad v + u$

$g(u) = k \rightarrow r f(\frac{u}{r}) - 1 = k \rightarrow f^{-1}(\frac{k+1}{r}) = u \rightarrow n = \frac{f^{-1}(\frac{k+1}{r})}{r} = g^{-1}(u)$

$g^{-1}(k) = \frac{1}{r} f^{-1}(\frac{k+1}{r})$
 $\rightarrow a = \frac{1}{r}$
 $\rightarrow b = 1$
 $\rightarrow c = r$
 $\rightarrow d = 0$
 $\frac{a+d}{rb} = \frac{\frac{1}{r} + 0}{r \cdot 1} = \frac{1}{r^2}$

$$f(u) = n + \sqrt{u} \rightarrow (\sqrt{u+1})^p - 1 \Rightarrow (\sqrt{u+1})^p y + 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{u+1} + \sqrt{y+1} - 1$$

$\sqrt{u+1} \rightarrow 1 + \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow n \approx 0, y \approx 0$ $\propto \sqrt{u+1}$ $\propto \sqrt{y+1}$

$$f(u) = (\sqrt{y+1} - 1)^p \rightarrow y = (\sqrt{u+1} - 1)^p \rightarrow f^{-1}(u) = (\sqrt{u+1} - 1)^p$$

$$Df = Rf^{-1} = [0, +\infty)$$

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$$y = n - 1 + r^n \rightarrow \text{...} \rightarrow n = n - 1 + r^n$$

$1 \leq r^n$

$\begin{cases} n \approx 0 \\ y \approx 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow \text{...}$

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$$f(u) = n + u \rightarrow \text{...}$$

$$y = \sqrt{f^{-1}(u) - n} \rightarrow f^{-1}(u) \gg n \rightarrow n \gg f(u) \rightarrow n, n^p + \frac{1}{n}$$

$n^p + \frac{1}{n} \leq 0$

$n(n^p + \frac{1}{n}) \leq 0$

$(\text{...}) \leq n \approx 0$

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$$n = y + \sqrt{y+1} \rightarrow n + y = \sqrt{y+1} \rightarrow (n+y)^p = y + 1 \rightarrow n^p + pny + \dots = y + 1$$

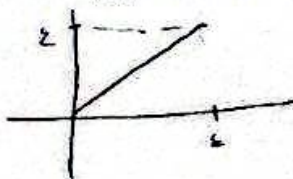
$$y + (n-1)y + (n^2 - 2n) \approx 0 \rightarrow y = \frac{-(n-1) \pm \sqrt{(n-1)^2 - 4(n^2 - 2n)}}{2} \rightarrow \dots$$

$$y = \frac{-n + 1 \pm \sqrt{n - 2n}}{2} \rightarrow y = \frac{-n + \sqrt{n - 2n}}{2}$$

$$g(u) = \frac{-r(n+1) + 1 + \sqrt{1 - r(n+1)}}{r} \rightarrow \frac{-r(n+1) + \sqrt{1 - r(n+1)}}{r} \rightarrow n \approx 0$$

$$f(u) = \sqrt{u+1} \rightarrow \sqrt{y+1} \rightarrow f(u) = f^{-1}(u) \rightarrow Df = [0, 2], Rf = [0, 2]$$

$$f \circ f(u) = f \circ f^{-1}(u) = u \rightarrow Df' = Rf = [0, 2]$$



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