

$$\omega) |x|^2 = y + \omega \quad x = \pm \sqrt{y + \omega} \quad R_f = [-\omega + \infty) \quad \underline{14} \quad -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\tau) x^2 = y - 1 \quad x = \pm \sqrt{y - 1} \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} \quad \textcircled{y}$$

$$\omega) y = x^2 - \varepsilon x + \varepsilon \Rightarrow y = (x - \frac{\varepsilon}{2})^2 + \varepsilon - \frac{\varepsilon^2}{4} \Rightarrow (x - \frac{\varepsilon}{2})^2 = y - \varepsilon + \frac{\varepsilon^2}{4} \Rightarrow x - \frac{\varepsilon}{2} = \pm \sqrt{y - \varepsilon + \frac{\varepsilon^2}{4}}$$

$$R_f = [\varepsilon + \infty) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\tau) y = x^2 - \omega x + 1 \Rightarrow (x^2 - \omega x + \frac{\omega^2}{4}) - \frac{\omega^2}{4} + 1 = y \Rightarrow y = (x - \frac{\omega}{2})^2 - \frac{\omega^2}{4} + 1 = \frac{\omega^2}{4}$$

$$(x - \frac{\omega}{2})^2 = y + \frac{\omega^2}{4} \Rightarrow x - \frac{\omega}{2} = \pm \sqrt{y + \frac{\omega^2}{4}} + \frac{\omega}{2} \Rightarrow R_f = [\frac{\omega^2}{4} + \infty) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\omega) y = \frac{x^2 + c}{x^2 - 1} \Rightarrow x^2 + c = yx^2 - y \Rightarrow x^2 - yx^2 = -c - y \Rightarrow x^2(1 - y) = -c - y$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 = \frac{-c - y}{1 - y} \Rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{-c - y}{1 - y}} \quad \frac{-\frac{c}{1-y}}{\pm \sqrt{\frac{-c - y}{1 - y}}} \quad R_f = [-\frac{c}{1-y} + \infty) \quad \textcircled{y}$$

$$\tau) \frac{y+1}{y-1} = y \Rightarrow y+1 = y(y-1) = y^2 - y \Rightarrow y^2 - 2y - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow y = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 4}}{2} = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] \cup [1 + \sqrt{2}, +\infty) \quad \checkmark$$

$$y = \frac{1}{x^2 - \varepsilon x} \Rightarrow 1 = yx^2 - \varepsilon xy \Rightarrow yx^2 - \varepsilon xy - 1 = 0 \quad x = \frac{\varepsilon y \pm \sqrt{(\varepsilon y)^2 + 4y}}{2y}$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} \quad \Delta = \varepsilon^2 + 4\varepsilon y \geq 0 \Rightarrow \varepsilon + 4y \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -\frac{\varepsilon}{4}$$

$$\omega) y = x^2 - \varepsilon x + 1 \quad \min \left| \frac{y}{x} \right| = -\frac{\varepsilon}{4} \quad R_f = [-\frac{\varepsilon}{4} + \infty) \quad \checkmark$$

$$\tau) y = -x^2 + \varepsilon x + 1 \quad \max \left| \frac{y}{x} \right| = \frac{\varepsilon}{4} \quad R_f = (-\infty, +\frac{\varepsilon}{4}] \quad \textcircled{y}$$

فرمانی سے ملے ہوئے

ا) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 5}$ $\min \left| \frac{-x}{-4} \right|$ $R_f = \sqrt{[-4, +\infty)}$ $\rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$ ✓

ب) $y = \sqrt{-x^2 + 4x + 5}$ $\max \left| \frac{-x}{2} \right|$ $R_f = \sqrt{(-\infty, 1.4]} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, \sqrt{1.4}]$ ✓

ج) $y = x^2 + 4x + 5$ $\Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$ ✓

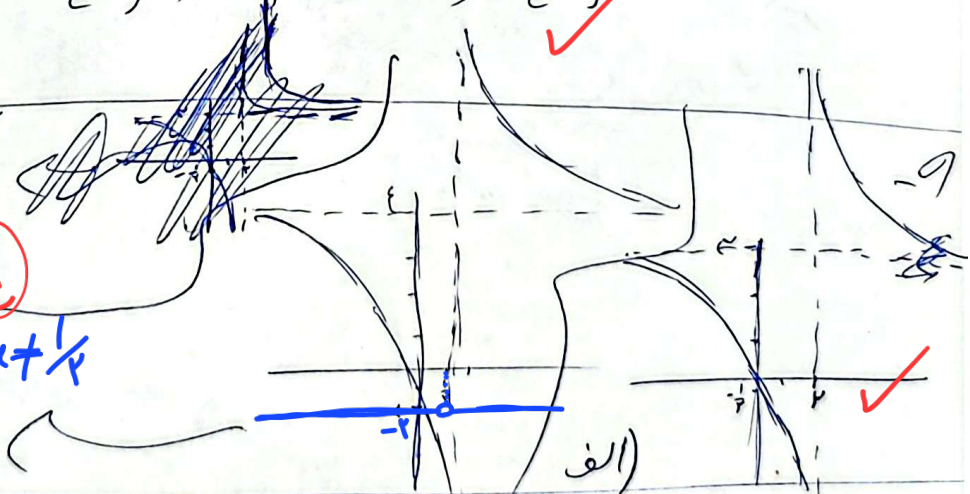
د) $y = \sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 5}$ $\Rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{\mathbb{R}} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$ ✓

هـ) $y = \frac{x+1}{x-2}$ $\Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$ ✓

و) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x+2}}$ $\Rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \{-2\}} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{2\}$ ✓

ز) $y = \frac{x+1}{x-2}$ $a=2$ $b=1$

ح) $y = \frac{x-2}{1-x}$ $a=\frac{1}{2}$ $b=\frac{1}{2}$ $\rightarrow y = -2$



ط) $y = \cos^2 x + \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$ $\Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty) - 1$ $\rightarrow R_f = [1, +\infty)$

ي) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2+1}{x}}$ $\Rightarrow y = \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}}$ $\Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$ ✓

$R_f = (-\infty, \sqrt{-1}] \cup [\sqrt{1}, +\infty)$