

الف) $x \in \mathbb{R}, [0, +\infty)$

ب) برابری

ج) $x \in \phi, \sin x$

د) $f(x) = \frac{x}{|x|} \Rightarrow \frac{-1}{1} = -1, \dots, g(x) = \frac{|x|}{x} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{-1} = -1, \dots, g(x) = f(x), Df = Dg$ برابری

الف) $x^2 > -1, x^2 \neq 1$ ✓

ب) $(-\infty, 0) \cup [1, +\infty) \cup \{\frac{1}{x}\}$ و $(-\infty, 0) \cup [1, +\infty) \times$

ج) $\phi, (\infty, 0) \times$

د) $f(x) = x^2 + x \Rightarrow f(1) = 2, g(x) = x^2 + x \Rightarrow g_1 = 2, g(1) = f(1)$ ✓

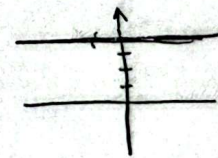
$f^2(x) - g^2(x) = (f(x) + g(x))(f(x) - g(x)) \Rightarrow (x^2 + x + 1)(x^2 - x + 1) = x^4 + x^2 + 1$

$f(x) + g(x) = x^2 + x + 1$

$f(x) - g(x) = x^2 - x + 1$

$2f(x) = x^2 + 2 \Rightarrow f(x) = x^2 + 1, g(x) = x$

$(x - \sqrt{x^2 - 4})(x + \sqrt{x^2 - 4}) = x^2 - x^2 + 4 = 4$



$\frac{ax + 2}{x^2 + x + 1} = \frac{x - b}{x^2 - (x-1)} \Rightarrow x^2 - mx + n = x^2 - x + 1 \Rightarrow x^2 - mx + n - x^2 + x - 1 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow m = 3, n = -1$

$ax + 2 = x - b \Rightarrow a = 1, b = -2, am - bh = 3 - 2 = 1$

$\wedge x + b \neq 0 \quad c \neq 0 \quad a = -\frac{b}{\wedge}$ $x + \frac{-b}{\wedge}$ $a, b, c \in \mathbb{R}, c \neq 0$	6
$g = \{(1, f)(1, f)(-1, -f)(2, 0)\}$ $\varphi = \{(-1, r)(1, f)(1, -r)(0, 0)\}$ $r_g = \{(1, \wedge)(1, 1r)(-1, -\wedge)(0, 0)\}$ $f + g = (-1, -r)(1, \wedge)(1, f)\}$ $\frac{r_g}{f + g} = \{(1, 1)(1, r)(-1, f)\}$ $\wedge = [1, f]$	7
$a = -1$ $ra - rb = 1 \Rightarrow -r - rb = 1 \Rightarrow -r - 1 = rb \Rightarrow -f = rb \Rightarrow b = -r$ $a - rb = c \Rightarrow -1 - (-r) = \Delta$ $d = a = -1$ $d + c = -1 + \Delta = \boxed{f}$	8
$-x^r + x - m \geq 0 \Rightarrow x^r - x + m \leq 0 \quad \Delta = 1 - fm$ $\Delta = 0 \Rightarrow m = \frac{1}{f} \quad x^r - x + \frac{1}{f} = \left(x - \frac{1}{f}\right)^r = 0 \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{f}$ $a = \frac{1}{f} \quad f\left(\frac{1}{f}\right) = \sqrt{-\left(\frac{1}{f}\right)^r + \frac{1}{f} - \frac{1}{f}} = 0 \Rightarrow a + b = \frac{1}{f} + 0 = \frac{1}{f}$	9
$\frac{rx + a}{x^r + \varphi x + b} = \frac{r}{x - c} \Rightarrow (rx + a)(x - c) = r(x^r + \varphi x + b)$ $(rx + a)(x - c) = rx^r + ax - ac - rx c = rx^r + x(a - rc) - ac$ $x^r + \varphi x + b = (x - c)^r \Rightarrow x^r + \varphi x + b = x^r - rcx + c^r \Rightarrow \varphi = -rc$ $a = \varphi, b = c^r, c = -r \quad \varphi + r - r = 1r$	10