

الف) $y = \frac{n+1}{n^2-2n-15}$ $(n-1)(n^2-14n+15) \neq 0$ $10 \rightarrow n = \frac{10}{1}$ $n^2-14n+15 \rightarrow (n-1)(n-13) \neq 0 \rightarrow n \neq 1, 13$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{1, 13\}$	ب) $y = \frac{n+1}{n^2-2n-15}$ $(n+1)(n^2-2n-15) \neq 0$ $n^2-2n-15 \rightarrow (n-5)(n+3) \neq 0 \rightarrow n \neq 5, -3$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-3, 5\}$	
الف) $y = \frac{n+1}{n-\sqrt{n^2-2n}}$ $\begin{cases} n^2-2n > 0 \rightarrow n < 2 \rightarrow n \leq \frac{2}{1} \\ n-\sqrt{n^2-2n} \neq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{n^2-2n} \neq n \rightarrow n^2-2n \neq n^2 \end{cases}$ $D_f = (-\infty, \frac{2}{1}] - \{1\}$	ب) $y = \frac{n+1}{n-\sqrt{n^2-2n}}$ $\begin{cases} n^2-2n > 0 \rightarrow n > 2 \rightarrow n > \frac{2}{1} \\ n-\sqrt{n^2-2n} \neq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{n^2-2n} \neq n \rightarrow n^2-2n \neq n^2 \end{cases}$ $D_f = [\frac{2}{1}, +\infty) - \{1, 2\}$	
الف) $y = \frac{\sin n}{\cos n - 1}$ $\cos n \neq 1$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2k\pi - \frac{\pi}{2}, 2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}\}$	ب) $y = \frac{\cos n + 1}{\sin n + 1}$ $\sin n \neq -1$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{2}, 2k\pi + \frac{7\pi}{2}\}$	
ج) $y = \frac{\tan n + 1}{\cot n - 1}$ $\tan n = \frac{\sin n}{\cos n} \rightarrow \cos n \neq 0$ $\cot n = \frac{\cos n}{\sin n} \rightarrow \sin n \neq 0$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, k\pi\}$	د) $y = \frac{\sin n + 1}{\sin^2 n - 1}$ $\sin^2 n - 1 \neq 0$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, k\pi\}$	
الف) $n^2 - 5n + 4 > 0$ $(n-3)(n-1) > 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup (3, +\infty)$	ب) $n^2 - 4n + 4 < 0$ $(n-2)(n-2) < 0$ $D_f = (1, 2)$	
ج) $n^2 + 4n + 4 \geq 0$ $(n+1)(n+4) \geq 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, -4] \cup [-1, +\infty)$	د) $n^2 - 4n + 4 \leq 0$ $(n-1)(n-4) \leq 0$ $D_f = [1, 4]$	
الف) $\frac{n^2-2n+1}{n-5} < 0$ $(n-1)(n-2) < 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup (2, 5)$	ب) $\frac{n^2-1}{n^2-4n+4} > 0$ $(n+1)(n-1) > 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup (4, +\infty)$	

$$الف) y = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - 3n + 1}{n^2 - 1}}$$

$$\frac{n^2 - 3n + 1}{n^2 - 1} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{(n-1)(n-3)}{(n-1)(n+1)} > 0$$

$$D_f = [3, +\infty)$$

$$ب) y = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - 3n + 1}{n^2 - 1}}$$

$$n^2 - 1 \neq 0$$

$$n^2 \neq 1 \rightarrow n \neq -1$$

$$n^2 \neq 1 \rightarrow n \neq 1$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1, 1\}$$

$$الف) y = \log(n^2 - 3n)$$

$$n^2 - 3n > 0$$

$$n(n-3) > 0$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup (3, +\infty)$$

$$ب) y = \log |4 - n^2|$$

$$4 - n^2 > 0$$

$$D_f = (-2, 2) \cup (2, 2)$$

$$\{2, -2\}$$

$$ج) y = \log \frac{x^2 - 5x + 11}{x - 3} \rightarrow \frac{(x-3)(x-2)}{(x-3)(x-1)}$$

$$D_f = (2, +\infty) \cap \{x \neq 3\}$$

$$D_f = (2, 3) \cup (3, +\infty)$$

$$د) y = \sqrt{x^2 - 11x + 28} + \log \sqrt{x^2 - 5x + 11}$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, 2] \cup [7, +\infty)$$

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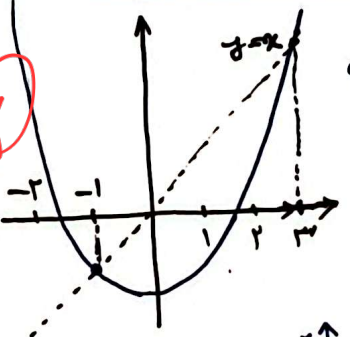
$$y = \frac{x^2 - x}{x^2 + x}$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1, 0\}$$

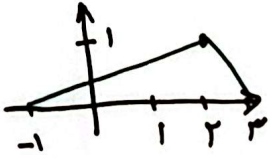
	-1	0	1	
$x^2 - x$	+	0	+	-
$x^2 + x$	+	0	-	+
$f(x)$	+	0	-	+

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x - f(x)}{f(x)}}$$

$$D_f = (-2, -1] \cup (2, 3]$$



	-2	-1	2	3	
$x - f(x)$	-	-	+	+	0
$f(x)$	+	0	-	-	+
P	-	+	-	+	-



- الف) $f(x) + 1$
- ب) $f(x - 1)$
- ج) $-f(x)$
- د) $f(x + 1) + 1$

