

الف) $y = \frac{x^2}{x^2 - 10x + 21} - 10 \Rightarrow x^2 - 10x + 21 - 10(x^2 - 10x + 21) \neq 0$
 $x^2 - 10x + 21 = (x-3)(x-7)$
 $Df = R - \{1, 10, 21\}$

ب) $y = \frac{x^2}{x^2 - x - 12} - 12 \Rightarrow (x+1)(x^2 - x - 12) \neq 0$
 $x^2 - x - 12 = (x-4)(x+3)$
 $Df = R - \{-1, -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{3}\}$

الف) $y = \frac{x}{x - \sqrt{3-x}}$
 $x - \sqrt{3-x} \neq 0 \Rightarrow \sqrt{3-x} \neq x \Rightarrow 3-x \neq x^2 \Rightarrow x^2 + x - 3 \neq 0$
 $Df = (-\infty, -\frac{3}{2}] - \{\frac{1}{2}\}$

ب) $y = \frac{x^2}{x^2 - \sqrt{3-x}}$
 $x^2 - \sqrt{3-x} \neq 0 \Rightarrow \sqrt{3-x} \neq x^2 \Rightarrow 3-x \neq x^4 \Rightarrow x^4 + x - 3 \neq 0$
 $Df = [\frac{1}{3}, +\infty) - \{1, \frac{1}{2}\}$

الف) $y = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x - 1}$
 $\cos x - 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \cos x \neq 1 \Rightarrow x \neq 2k\pi$
 $Df = R - \{k\pi, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{2}\}$

ب) $y = \frac{\cos x + 1}{\sin x + 1}$
 $\sin x + 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \sin x \neq -1 \Rightarrow x \neq \frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
 $Df = R - \{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{2}\}$

ج) $y = \frac{\tan x + 1}{\cot x - 1}$
 $\cot x - 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \cot x \neq 1 \Rightarrow x \neq \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi$
 $Df = R - \{\frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}\}$

د) $y = \frac{\sin x + 1}{\sin^2 x - 3}$
 $\sin^2 x - 3 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \sin^2 x \neq 3 \Rightarrow \sin x \neq \pm\sqrt{3}$
 $Df = R - \{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, k\pi - \frac{\pi}{2}\}$

الف) $x^2 - 5x + 4 > 0 \Rightarrow (x-1)(x-4) > 0$
 $Df = (-\infty, 1) \cup (4, +\infty)$

ب) $x^2 - 4x + 5 < 0 \Rightarrow (x-2)^2 + 1 < 0$
 $Df = \emptyset$

ج) $x^2 + 4x + 5 \geq 0 \Rightarrow (x+1)(x+5) \geq 0$
 $Df = (-\infty, -5] \cup [-1, +\infty)$

د) $x^2 - 7x + 4 \leq 0 \Rightarrow (x-1)(x-4) \leq 0$
 $Df = [1, 4]$

الف) $\frac{x^2 - 2x + 2}{x - 5} < 0$
 $(x-1)(x-2) < 0 \Rightarrow 1 < x < 2$
 $Df = (1, 2)$

ب) $\frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 - 4x + 5} \geq 0$
 $(x+1)(x-1) \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq -1 \text{ or } x \geq 1$
 $Df = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 3}$
 $x^2 - 4x + 3 \geq 0 \Rightarrow (x-1)(x-3) \geq 0$
 $Df = [1, 3] \cup [3, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 4x + 3}{x^2 - 1}}$
 $x^2 - 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow x \neq \pm 1$
 $Df = \mathbb{R} - \{1, -1\}$

الف) $y = \log(x^2 - 3x)$
 $x^2 - 3x > 0 \Rightarrow x(x-3) > 0 \Rightarrow x < 0 \text{ or } x > 3$
 $Df = (-\infty, 0) \cup (3, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \log|x-2|$
 $|x-2| > 0 \Rightarrow x \neq 2$
 $Df = (-\infty, 2) \cup (2, +\infty)$

ج) $y = \log_{10} x$
 $x > 0$
 $Df = (0, +\infty)$

د) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 11x + 28} + \log x$
 $x^2 - 11x + 28 \geq 0 \Rightarrow (x-4)(x-7) \geq 0 \Rightarrow x < 4 \text{ or } x > 7$
 $x > 0$
 $Df = (0, 4) \cup (7, +\infty)$

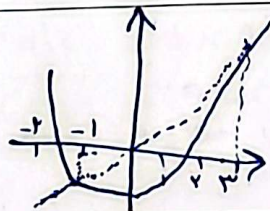
هـ) $y = \frac{x^2 - 2x}{x^2 + x}$
 $Df = (0, 4) \cup [7, +\infty)$

$y = \frac{x^2 - 2x}{x^2 + x}$

x	-1	0	+
$x^2 - 2x$	+	0	+
$x^2 + x$	+	0	+
f(x)	+	-	+

$Df = \mathbb{R} - \{1, 0\}$

$y = \sqrt{\frac{x - f(x)}{f(x)}}$
 $f(x) \neq 0$
 $\frac{x - f(x)}{f(x)} \geq 0$



$Df = [-1, -1] \cup [1, 2]$

x - f(x)	-1	-1	0	1	2
f(x)	+	-	0	+	+
P	+	+	0	+	+

$Df = [-1, -1] \cup [1, 2]$

الف) $f(x+1)$

ب) $f(x-1)$

ج) $-f(x)$

د) $f(x+1) + 2$

