

الف) $y = \sqrt{4 - \sqrt{2 - x}}$ $4 - \sqrt{2 - x} \geq 0$ $\checkmark$ $-\sqrt{2 - x} \geq -4$
 $2 - x \geq 0$ $\checkmark$ $\sqrt{2 - x} \leq 4$
 $-x \geq -2$ $2 - x \leq 14$
 $x \leq 2$ $PF = [2, 11]$ $-x \leq 12$
 $x \geq 2$ $x \geq -14$ $15x \leq 2$
 $3 - \sqrt{x - 2} \geq 0$ $x - 2 \geq 0$ $\sqrt{x - 2} \leq 3$ $2 \leq x \leq 11$ $PF = [-14, 2]$ $\checkmark$
 $-\sqrt{x - 2} \geq -3$ $x \leq 11$

الف) $y = \sqrt{4 - 2x^2}$ $4 - 2x^2 \geq 0$ $-2x^2 \geq -4$
 $2x^2 \leq 4$ $x^2 \leq 2$ $\checkmark$
 $-\sqrt{2} \leq x \leq \sqrt{2}$ $PF = [-2, 2]$
ب) $y = \sqrt{3|x| - 9}$ $3|x| - 9 \geq 0$ $-9 \leq x \leq 9$ $PF = [-9, 9]$
 $3|x| \geq 9$ $|x| \geq 3$ $PF = \mathbb{R}$
 $x \geq 3$ $x \leq -3$

الف) $y = \sqrt{\frac{|x| + 1}{|x| - 3}}$ $|x| - 3 \neq 0$ $|x| \neq 3$ $x \neq 3, -3$ $IR - \{3, -3\}$
ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{x-3}}}$ $x \geq 0$ $\checkmark$ $\sqrt{x-3} \neq 0$ $\sqrt{x} \neq 3 \Rightarrow x \neq 9$ $W = \{9\}$
 $D_f = [0, +\infty) - \{9\}$

الف) $y = \frac{\sqrt{3 - |x|}}{|x| + 2}$ $|x| + 2 \neq 0$ $3 - |x| \geq 0$ $-|x| \geq -3$ $|x| \leq 3$ $-3 \leq x \leq 3$ $PF = [-3, 3]$
 $|x| \neq -2$ $\checkmark$
ب) $y = \frac{\sqrt{4 - x^2}}{|x| - 1}$ $4 - x^2 \geq 0$ $|x| - 1 \neq 0$ $|x| \neq 1$ $x \neq 1, -1$
 $-x^2 \geq -4$ $x^2 \leq 4$ $-2 \leq x \leq 2$ $PF = [-2, 2] - \{1, -1\}$

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x+|x|}}$ $\sqrt{x+|x|} \neq 0$ $x+|x| > 0$ $x \neq 0$ $PF = \mathbb{R}^+$ $\checkmark$
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ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{|x|}}$ $x|x| \geq 0$ $x \geq 0$ $PF = \mathbb{R}^+$ $\checkmark$

$$y = \sqrt{r - [x]}$$

$$r - [x] \geq 0$$

$$-[x] \geq -r$$

$$[x] \leq r$$

$$x < r \quad Df = (-\infty, r)$$

$$y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r - [x]}}$$

$$r - [x] > 0$$

$$-[x] > -r$$

$$[x] < r \quad x < r \quad Df = (-\infty, r)$$

$$a) y = \frac{1}{x[x]}$$

$$x[x] \neq 0$$

$$x \neq 0$$

$$x \neq (0, 1)$$

$$Df = (-\infty, 0) \cup [1, +\infty)$$

$$b) y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-x[x]}}$$

$$-\frac{\infty}{\infty} [x] > 0$$

$$x \neq 0 \quad x \neq (0, 1)$$

$$Df = \emptyset$$

$$a) y = \sqrt{[x - \frac{1}{r}] + [x + \frac{r}{r}]} \rightarrow [x - \frac{1}{r} + 1] + [x + \frac{r}{r}] \quad x + \frac{r}{r} \geq 1$$

$$= [x - \frac{1}{r} + 1] + [x + \frac{r}{r}] \rightarrow r[x + \frac{r}{r}] \geq 1 \quad [x + \frac{r}{r}] \geq \frac{1}{r}$$

$$Df = [\frac{1}{r}, +\infty) \leftarrow x \geq \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\leftarrow \text{if } d \in \mathbb{Z} [d] + [-d] = 0$$

$$b) y = \sqrt{[x - \frac{1}{r}] + [-x + \frac{1}{r}]} = [d] + [-d] \quad x - \frac{1}{r} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$Df = \{x | x = k + \frac{1}{r} \mid k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

$$a) y = \frac{1}{r \sin^2 x - 1}$$

$$r \sin^2 x - 1 \neq 0$$

$$r \sin^2 x \neq 1$$

$$\sin^2 x \neq \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\sin x \neq \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{r}} = \pm \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{r}} = \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}$$

$$\frac{k\pi}{r} + \frac{\pi}{r}$$

$$\mathbb{R} - \{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{r}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{r}\}$$

$$b) y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1}$$

$$\tan x + 1 \neq 0$$

$$\tan x \neq -1$$

$$\mathbb{R} - \{k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}\}$$

$$\cup \{k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}\}$$

$$a) y = \sqrt{r \sin x - 1}$$

$$r \sin x - 1 \geq 0$$

$$r \sin x \geq 1$$

$$\sin x \geq \frac{1}{r}$$

$$Df = [k\pi + \frac{\pi}{r}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{r}]$$

$$b) y = \sqrt{1 - r \cos x}$$

$$1 - r \cos x \geq 0$$

$$-r \cos x \geq -1$$

$$r \cos x \leq 1$$

$$\cos x \leq \frac{1}{r}$$

$$Df = [k\pi + \frac{\pi}{r}, k\pi - \frac{\pi}{r}]$$

$$k\pi + \frac{\pi}{r}$$