

الف) $y = \sqrt{4 - \sqrt{2 - x}} \rightarrow 2 - x \geq 0 \rightarrow x \leq 2$
 $\rightarrow 4 - \sqrt{2 - x} \geq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{2 - x} \leq 4$
 $\sqrt{2 - x} \leq \sqrt{16}$
 $2 - x \leq 14 \rightarrow -12 \leq x$
 $D_f = [-12, 2]$

ب) $y = \sqrt{3 - \sqrt{x - 2}} \rightarrow x - 2 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 2$
 $\rightarrow 3 - \sqrt{x - 2} \geq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{x - 2} \leq 3 \rightarrow \sqrt{x - 2} \leq \sqrt{9}$
 $x - 2 \leq 9 \rightarrow x \leq 11$
 $D_f = [2, 11]$

الف) $y = \sqrt{4 - 2x^2} \rightarrow 4 - 2x^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow 2x^2 \leq 4 \rightarrow x^2 \leq 2$
 $D_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$

ب) $y = \sqrt{3|x| - 9} \rightarrow 3|x| - 9 \geq 0 \rightarrow 3|x| \geq 9 \rightarrow |x| \geq 3$
 $D_f = [3, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, -3]$
 $\leftarrow x \geq 3, x \leq -3$

الف) $y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{|x| + 1}{|x| - 3}} \rightarrow |x| - 3 \neq 0 \rightarrow |x| \neq 3 \rightarrow x \neq 3, x \neq -3$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{3, -3\}$

ب) $y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{\sqrt{x} + 1}{\sqrt{x} - 3}} \rightarrow \sqrt{x} \rightarrow x \geq 0$
 $\sqrt{x} - 3 \neq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{x} \neq 3 \rightarrow \sqrt{x} \neq \sqrt{9} \rightarrow x \neq 9$
 $D_f = [0, 9) \cup (9, +\infty) \cup D_f = \mathbb{R}^+ - \{9\}$

الف) $y = \sqrt{\frac{3 - |x|}{|x| + 2}} \rightarrow 3 - |x| \geq 0 \rightarrow 3 \geq |x| \rightarrow x \leq 3, -3 \leq x$
 $\checkmark x \in \mathbb{R} \quad D_f = [-3, 3]$

ب) $y = \frac{\sqrt{4 - x^2}}{|x| - 1} \rightarrow 4 - x^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow 2 \geq x^2 \rightarrow 2 \geq x \geq -2$
 $|x| - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow |x| \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq 1, x \neq -1$
 $D_f = [-2, -1) \cup (-1, 1) \cup (1, 2]$

الف) $y = \frac{x + 1}{\sqrt{x + |x|}} \rightarrow x + |x| > 0$
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow 2x \checkmark \\ x^- \rightarrow 0 \times \\ x = 0 \rightarrow 0 \times \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow D_f = (0, +\infty) \subset \mathbb{R}^+$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x|x|}} \rightarrow x|x| > 0 \rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow + \checkmark \\ x^- \rightarrow - \times \\ x = 0 \rightarrow 0 \times \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow D_f = (0, +\infty) \subset \mathbb{R}^+$

الف) $y = \sqrt{x - [n]} \rightarrow x - [n] \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq [n]$
 $D_f = (-\infty, \infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x - [n]}}$
 $x - [n] > 0 \rightarrow x > [n]$
 $D_f = [n, \infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{1}{n[n]}$
 $n[n] > 0 \rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup [1, \infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-n[n]}}$
 همواره منفی را صفر است $\rightarrow$ مجبور است $D_f = \emptyset$

الف) $y = \sqrt{[n - \frac{1}{n}] + [n + \frac{1}{n}]} \rightarrow [n - \frac{1}{n}] + [n - \frac{1}{n} + 1] \geq 0$

ب) $y = \sqrt{[n - \frac{1}{n}] + [-n + \frac{1}{n}]}$
 $[n - \frac{1}{n}] + [n - \frac{1}{n}] + 1 \geq 0$
 $2[n - \frac{1}{n}] \geq -1 \rightarrow [n - \frac{1}{n}] \geq -\frac{1}{2}$
 $D_f = [\frac{1}{2}, \infty)$
 if $\begin{cases} a \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow [a] + [-a] = 0 \\ a \notin \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow [a] + [-a] = -1 \end{cases} \rightarrow n - \frac{1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow D_f = \{n \mid n = k + \frac{1}{n}, k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$
 از صفر تا 1 ثابت باشد $\leftarrow n > \frac{1}{n}$

الف) $y = \frac{1}{x \sin^2 x - 1}$
 $x \sin^2 x - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow x \sin^2 x \neq 1 \rightarrow \sin^2 x \neq \frac{1}{x}$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{k\pi}{x} + \frac{\pi}{x} \right\}$

ب) $y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1}$
 $\cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \rightarrow \sin x \neq 0$
 $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \rightarrow \cos x \neq 0$
 $\tan x + 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \tan x \neq -1$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{k\pi}{x}, \frac{k\pi}{x} + \frac{\pi}{x} \right\}$

الف) $\sqrt{x \sin x - 1}$
 $x \sin x - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \sin x \geq 1 \rightarrow \sin x \geq \frac{1}{x}$
 $D_f = [2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, 2k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{4}]$

ب) $\sqrt{1 - x \cos x}$
 $1 - x \cos x \geq 0 \rightarrow x \cos x \leq 1 \rightarrow \cos x \leq \frac{1}{x}$
 $D_f = [2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{3}, 2k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{3}]$

