

الف) $y = \sqrt{4 - \sqrt{2 - x}} \rightarrow 2 - x \geq 0 \rightarrow x \leq 2$
 $\rightarrow 4 - \sqrt{2 - x} \geq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{2 - x} \leq 4$
 $\sqrt{2 - x} \leq \sqrt{14} \rightarrow 2 - x \leq 14 \rightarrow -12 \leq x$
 $D_f = [-12, 2]$ ✓

ب) $y = \sqrt{3 - \sqrt{x - 2}} \rightarrow x - 2 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 2$
 $\rightarrow 3 - \sqrt{x - 2} \geq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{x - 2} \leq 3 \rightarrow \sqrt{x - 2} \leq \sqrt{9}$
 $x - 2 \leq 9 \rightarrow x \leq 11$
 $D_f = [2, 11]$ ✓

الف) $y = \sqrt{4 - 2x^2} \rightarrow 4 - 2x^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow 2x^2 \leq 4 \rightarrow x^2 \leq 2$
 $D_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$ ✓

ب) $y = \sqrt{3|x| - 9} \rightarrow 3|x| - 9 \geq 0 \rightarrow 3|x| \geq 9 \rightarrow |x| \geq 3$
 $D_f = [3, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, -3]$ ✓
 $D_f = (-\infty, -3] \cup [3, +\infty)$ ✓

الف) $y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{|x| + 1}{|x| - 3}} \rightarrow |x| - 3 \neq 0 \rightarrow |x| \neq 3 \rightarrow x \neq 3, x \neq -3$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{3, -3\}$ ✓

ب) $y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{\sqrt{x} + 1}{\sqrt{x} - 3}} \rightarrow \sqrt{x} \rightarrow x \geq 0$
 $\sqrt{x} - 3 \neq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{x} \neq 3 \rightarrow \sqrt{x} \neq \sqrt{9} \rightarrow x \neq 9$
 $D_f = [0, 9) \cup (9, +\infty)$ ✓
 $D_f = \mathbb{R}^+ - \{9\}$ ✓

الف) $y = \sqrt{\frac{3 - |x|}{|x| + 2}} \rightarrow 3 - |x| \geq 0 \rightarrow 3 \geq |x| \rightarrow x \leq 3, -3 \leq x$
 $D_f = [-3, 3]$ ✓

ب) $y = \sqrt{4 - x^2} \rightarrow 4 - x^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow 4 \geq x^2 \rightarrow 2 \geq |x| \rightarrow -2 \leq x \leq 2$
 $|x| - 1 \rightarrow |x| - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow |x| \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq 1, x \neq -1$
 $D_f = [-2, 2] - \{\pm 1\}$ ✓
 $D_f = [-2, -1) \cup (-1, 1) \cup (1, 2]$ ✓

الف) $y = \frac{x + 1}{\sqrt{x + |x|}} \rightarrow x + |x| > 0$
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow 2x \\ x^- \rightarrow 0 \\ x = 0 \rightarrow 0 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow D_f = (0, +\infty) \subset \mathbb{R}^+$ ✓

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x|x|}} \rightarrow x|x| > 0 \rightarrow x^+ \rightarrow +, x^- \rightarrow -$
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} x^+ \rightarrow + \\ x^- \rightarrow - \\ x = 0 \rightarrow 0 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow D_f = (0, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, 0) \subset \mathbb{R}^+ \cup \mathbb{R}^-$ ✓

الف) $y = \sqrt{x[n]} \rightarrow x[n] \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq [n]$
 $D_f = (-\infty, 3)$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x[n]}} \rightarrow x[n] > 0 \rightarrow x > [n]$
 $D_f = (-\infty, 2)$

الف) $y = \frac{1}{n[n]} \rightarrow n[n] > 0 \rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup [1, +\infty)$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - [0, 1)$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-n[n]}}$ هواره منفی را صفر است $\rightarrow$ مجبور است $\rightarrow D_f = \emptyset$

الف) $y = \sqrt{[n - \frac{1}{p}] + [n + \frac{1}{p}]} \rightarrow [n - \frac{1}{p}] + [n - \frac{1}{p} + 1] \geq 0$
 ب) $y = \sqrt{[n - \frac{1}{p}] + [-n + \frac{1}{p}]}$
 if $\begin{cases} a \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow [a] + [-a] = 0 \\ a \notin \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow [a] + [-a] = -1 \end{cases} \rightarrow n - \frac{1}{p} \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow D_f = \{n \mid n = k + \frac{1}{p}, k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$
 $[n - \frac{1}{p}] + [n - \frac{1}{p} + 1] \geq 0 \rightarrow 2[n - \frac{1}{p}] \geq -1 \rightarrow [n - \frac{1}{p}] \geq -\frac{1}{2}$
 $\downarrow$
 $n \geq \frac{1}{p}$
 از صفر تا 1- ثابت باشد.

الف) $y = \frac{1}{x \sin^2 x - 1} \rightarrow x \sin^2 x - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow x \sin^2 x \neq 1 \rightarrow \sin^2 x \neq \frac{1}{x}$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{ \frac{k\pi}{x} + \frac{\pi}{x} \}$

ب) $y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1} \rightarrow \tan x + 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \tan x \neq -1$
 $\cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \rightarrow \sin x \neq 0$
 $\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \rightarrow \cos x \neq 0$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{ \frac{k\pi}{x}, \frac{k\pi}{x} + \frac{\pi}{x} \}$

الف) $\sqrt{x \sin x - 1}$
 $x \sin x - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \sin x \geq 1 \rightarrow \sin x \geq \frac{1}{x}$
 $D_f = [2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, 2k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{4}]$

ب) $\sqrt{1 - x \cos x}$
 $1 - x \cos x \geq 0 \rightarrow x \cos x \leq 1 \rightarrow \cos x \leq \frac{1}{x}$

$D_f = [2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{x}, 2k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{x}]$

