

الف) $y''' - x = 2x^2 \Rightarrow y'''_{(1)} = 2x^2 + x \Rightarrow y''' = y'' \Rightarrow y' = y_1 = y_2 = y_3$ تابع
 $y'''_{(2)} = 2x^2 + x$

ب) $|y| + x^2 = x + 1 \Rightarrow |y| + 1 = x + 1 \Rightarrow |y| = x$ تابع
 $x=1 \Rightarrow |y| = 1 \Rightarrow y = \pm 1$
 $x=0 \Rightarrow |y| = 0 \Rightarrow y = 0$
 $x=-1 \Rightarrow |y| = -1$ (مطلوب نیست)

ج) $\sqrt{x-1} + |y-2| = 0$ تابع
 $x-1=0 \Rightarrow x=1$
 $y-2=0 \Rightarrow y=2$

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{x^2-1} \Rightarrow y = \frac{x+1}{x(x-1)}$ تابع
 $x=0 \Rightarrow y = -1$
 $x=1 \Rightarrow y = \infty$
 $x=-1 \Rightarrow y = \infty$

ب) $y = \frac{x+1}{x^2-1} = \frac{1}{x-1}$ تابع
 $\Delta = b^2 - 4ac = 1 - 4 = -3 < 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}$

ج) $y = \frac{x+1}{x^2-1} \Rightarrow \Delta = b^2 - 4ac = 1 - 4 = -3 < 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}$

د) $y = \frac{x+1}{x^2-1} = y = \frac{x+1}{x^2(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{1}{x^2(x-1)}$ تابع
 $x^2=0 \Rightarrow x=0$
 $x-1=0 \Rightarrow x=1$
 $x+1=0 \Rightarrow x=-1$
 $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0, 1, -1\}$

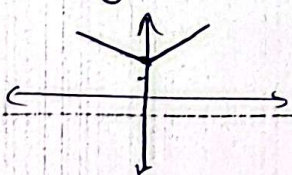
الف) $y = \sqrt{4-x} + \sqrt{x-2} \Rightarrow 4-x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq 4$ و $x-2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 2 \Rightarrow D_f = [2, 4]$

ب) $y = \frac{3x+1}{x^2+1} \Rightarrow x^2+1=0 \Rightarrow x^2=-1$ (مطلوب نیست) $\Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}$

ج) $y = \frac{\sqrt{x-2}}{x-2} \Rightarrow x-2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 2$ و $x-2 \neq 0 \Rightarrow x \neq 2 \Rightarrow D_f = [2, \infty)$

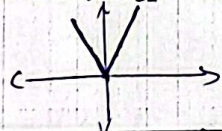
د) $y = \frac{4x+3}{(x+1)+x^2} \Rightarrow x^2+x+1=0 \Rightarrow \Delta = 1-4 = -3 < 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1, -2\}$

الف) $y = |x| + 2 \Rightarrow$

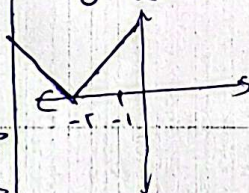


ب) $y = 2|x|$

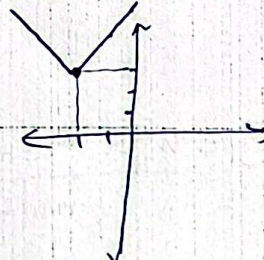
خطی و در ۲ ربع اول و دوم
 قطعات خطی و در ۳ ربع اول و دوم و سوم



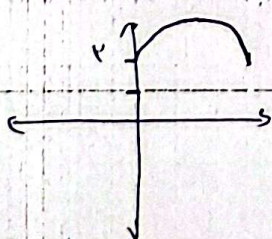
ج) $y = |x+2|$



د) $y = |x+2| + 3$

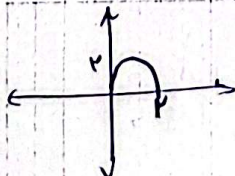


الف) $f(x) + 2 \Rightarrow$

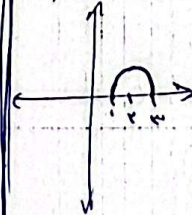


ب) $2f(x)$

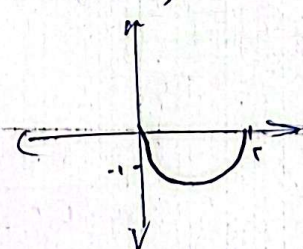
خوشه ۲ و ۳
 قطعات و ربع اول و دوم



ج) $f(x-1) \Rightarrow$



د) $-f(x)$



حل 1) $y = \frac{(x-2)(x-5)}{(x-2)(x-5)}$

حل 2) $y = \frac{(x-2)(x-5)(x-5)}{(x-2)(x-5)(x-5)}$

$x=2$
 $x=5$
 $x=5$

حل 3) $y = \frac{(x-2)(x-5)^2(x-5)}{(x-2)(x-5)^2(x-5)}$

$x=2$
 $x=5$
 $x=5$

6

حل 1) $y = \frac{(x-2)(x-5)}{x-5}$

$x=2$
 $x=5$
 $x=5$

حل 2) $y = \frac{(x-2)(x-5)}{(x-5)^2}$

$x=2$
 $x=5$
 $x=5$

7

حل 1) $y = \frac{x^3 - 5x^2 + 7}{x-5}$

$x=2$
 $x=5$
 $x=5$

$x^3 - 5x^2 + 7$
 $-x^3 + 5x^2$
 7
 $-x^2 + 5x + 7$
 $-x^2 + 5x$
 7
 $-x + 7$
 $-x + 5$
 2

$x^3 - 5x^2 + 7$
 $-x^3 + 5x^2$
 7
 $-x^2 + 5x + 7$
 $-x^2 + 5x$
 7
 $-x + 7$
 $-x + 5$
 2

8

حل 1) $y = \frac{x^2 - 5x + 7}{x^2 + x + 7}$

$x=2$
 $x=5$
 $x=5$

9

حل 2) $y = \frac{x^2 + 5x + 7}{x^2 + x + 7}$

$x=2$
 $x=5$
 $x=5$

$pf = \mathbb{R}$
 $pf = \mathbb{R}$

10

حل 1) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 - 5x + 6}}$

$x=2$
 $x=5$
 $x=5$

11

$y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 14}{x^2 - 6x + 5}}$
 $\frac{x^2 - 14}{x^2 - 6x + 5} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{(x-4)(x+5)}{(x-1)(x-5)}$
 $pf = (-\infty, -5) \cup (1, 4) \cup (5, +\infty)$

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 $(-\infty, -5) \cup (1, 4) \cup (5, +\infty)$