

تابع min است چون $a > 0$.

الف) $y = 2n^2 - 2n + 1$
 ext $\left| \begin{array}{l} -\frac{b}{2a} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = 1 \\ -\frac{\Delta}{4a} \rightarrow 2(1) - 2(1) + 1 = -1 \end{array} \right. \rightarrow \text{ext} \left| \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ -1 \end{array} \right. \checkmark$

ب) $y = -2n^2 + 2n - 1$
 ext $\left| \begin{array}{l} -\frac{b}{2a} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{-2} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ چون } a < 0 \\ -\frac{\Delta}{4a} \rightarrow \frac{4ac - b^2}{4a} = \frac{4(0) - 4}{-8} = -\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right. \checkmark$

الف) $y = n^2 - 4n + 1 \xrightarrow{a > 0} c = 1$
 ext $\left| \begin{array}{l} -\frac{b}{2a} \rightarrow \frac{2}{1} = 2 \\ -\frac{\Delta}{4a} \rightarrow (2)^2 - 4(2) + 1 = -1 \end{array} \right. \checkmark$

ب) $y = -n^2 + 2n + 1 \xrightarrow{a < 0} c = 1$
 ext $\left| \begin{array}{l} -\frac{b}{2a} \rightarrow \frac{-2}{-2} = 1 \\ -\frac{\Delta}{4a} \rightarrow (1)^2 + 2(1) + 1 = 4 \end{array} \right. \checkmark$

$n^2 - 5n + 6 \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} S \\ P \end{matrix}} \left. \begin{array}{l} \alpha + \beta = 5 \\ \alpha\beta = 6 \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow n^2 - 5n + 6 \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} \alpha = -1, \beta = 2 \\ \alpha = 2, \beta = -1 \end{matrix}}$

if $\alpha = -1 \rightarrow 2n^2 + kn^2 - 9n - 2 = 0 \rightarrow -2 + k + 9 - 2 = 0 \rightarrow k = -3$

$\sqrt{\alpha} - \sqrt{\beta} = 1 \xrightarrow{\text{بزرگ}} \alpha + \beta - 2\sqrt{\alpha\beta} = 1 \rightarrow 5 - 2\sqrt{P} = 1$
 $\rightarrow 2\sqrt{P} = 4 \rightarrow \sqrt{P} = 2 \rightarrow P = 4$

$\rightarrow 2m - 2\sqrt{m} - 1 = 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{m} = 1, -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow m = 1 \rightarrow 2m^2 + n - 1 = 0$
 $\rightarrow P = \frac{c}{a} = -\frac{1}{2}$

$y = 2n^2 - (m+2)n + m \quad \alpha - \beta = \frac{\sqrt{\Delta}}{|a|} = \frac{\sqrt{(m+2)^2 - 4m}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{(m-2)^2}}{2} = \frac{|m-2|}{2}$

$S = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{|m-2|m}{2} = \frac{m}{2} \rightarrow |m-2|m = 2 \rightarrow m^2 - 2m = 2$

$\begin{cases} y = n^2 - mn + 1 \\ y = n^2 - 2n + 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow n = -\frac{b}{2a} = \begin{cases} \frac{m}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$

$\begin{cases} m^2 - 2m - 2 = 0 \\ m = 2 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} m = 3 \\ m = -1 \end{cases}$

$$y = an^r + \mu n + a$$

$$n_s = -\frac{b}{ra} = -\frac{\mu}{ra}$$

$$\Delta = 49 + 2\sqrt{4} = 4\sqrt{4}$$

$$a \cdot \frac{9}{ra} = \frac{9}{ra} \quad y_{min}$$

$$a \left(-\frac{\mu}{ra}\right)^r + \mu \left(-\frac{\mu}{ra}\right) + a = \frac{9}{r}$$

$$-9 + \mu a^r = \frac{9}{r} \rightarrow \mu a^r - \mu a - 11 = 0$$

جواب: $\mu = 1$

$$\mu a^r - \mu a - 11 = 0$$

$$a = \frac{9 \pm \sqrt{49}}{14}$$

$$a_1 = \frac{9+7}{14} = 1$$

$$a_2 = -\frac{11}{14}$$

$$n^r - (a+1)n + a = 0 \quad a+b+c=0$$

$$n_1 = \frac{a}{a} = 1 \quad n_2 = \frac{a}{a} = 1$$

$$n^r - (ra+1)n + b = 0$$

$$n^r - 10n + b = 0 \quad s=10$$

$$n_1 = 10 \quad n_2 = 9$$

$$P_2 - P_1 = (4 \times 10) - (3 \times 1) = 37$$

$$y_1 = -an^r + an + r \rightarrow \text{ext} \quad -\frac{b}{ra} \rightarrow -\frac{a}{ra} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$y_2 = \mu b n^r - bn - 1 \rightarrow \text{ext} \quad -\frac{b}{ra} \rightarrow -\frac{a}{r} + \frac{a}{r} + r = \frac{a+r}{r}$$

$$\frac{b}{r} - \frac{b}{r} + 1 = \frac{a+r}{r} \rightarrow a = -12$$

$$\frac{r}{r} - r + r = -\frac{1}{r} \rightarrow \frac{b-1}{r} = -\frac{1}{r} \rightarrow b+1 = r \rightarrow b = -4$$

if $\beta > \alpha$, $y = \mu a n^r + \mu n + \beta$ $\rightarrow \alpha + \beta = -\frac{\mu}{ra}$

(α, β : ω μ)

if $\alpha = \frac{1}{a} \rightarrow \beta = -12$

if $\alpha = -\frac{1}{a} \rightarrow \beta = 1$

$\alpha\beta = \frac{\beta}{ra} \rightarrow \mu a^r = 1$

$a^r = \frac{1}{ra} \rightarrow a = \pm \frac{1}{a}$

$a^r = -\frac{\mu}{ra} = -\frac{r}{-10} = \frac{r}{5}$

$y = -a \times \frac{r}{ra} + \frac{1}{a} + 1 = \frac{9}{a}$

$$y = n^r - (a^r + b^r - 12)n + a + b - 1 = 0$$

$$s = a^r + b^r - 12 \rightarrow s = \alpha + \beta$$

$$p = a + b - 1 \rightarrow p = s - 1$$

$$s = s^r - 2p - 12$$

$$ab = a + b - 1$$

$$s = s^r - 2s + 1 - 12 \rightarrow s^r - 3s - 10 = 0$$

$$(s-5)(s+2) = 0 \rightarrow s = 5$$