

الف) $t_n = 3n^2 - 1$ $n=1 \rightarrow t_1 = 2, n=2 \rightarrow t_2 = 11$
 $n=3 \rightarrow t_3 = 24, n=4 \rightarrow t_4 = 47, n=5 \rightarrow t_5 = 74$

$$= \frac{3n + 1 - 1}{n + 4} = \frac{3(n+4) - 1}{n+4} = \frac{3(n+4)}{n+4} - \frac{1}{n+4} = 3 - \frac{1}{n+4}$$

 ب) $t_n = \frac{3n+1}{n+4}$ $n=1 \rightarrow t_1 = \frac{4}{5}, n=2 \rightarrow t_2 = \frac{7}{6}, n=3 \rightarrow t_3 = \frac{10}{7}$
 $n=4 \rightarrow t_4 = \frac{13}{8}, n=5 \rightarrow t_5 = \frac{16}{9}$

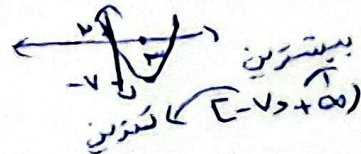
الف) $t_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{\sqrt{n+3}}$ $\rightarrow \frac{(-1)^{13}}{\sqrt{13+3}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{16}} = \frac{-1}{4} \times \frac{\sqrt{14}}{\sqrt{14}} = \frac{-\sqrt{14}}{14}$
 ب) $t_n = 2n - \left\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \right\rfloor \rightarrow t_{13} = 2(13) - \left\lfloor \frac{13}{2} \right\rfloor = 26 - 6 = 20$

الف) $t_n = 2n - 10$ $2n - 10 < 0$
 $2n < 10$
 $n < 5 \rightarrow n \in \mathbb{N} \rightarrow n = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$
 ب) $t_n = n^2 - 14n + 40$ $n^2 - 14n + 40 < 0$
 $(n-10)(n-4) < 0$ $\rightarrow n \in (4, 10)$

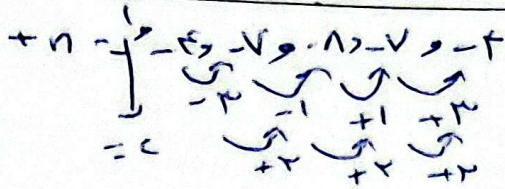
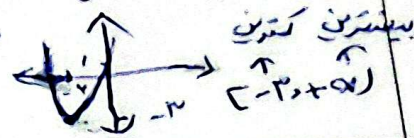
الف) $t_n = 2n - 14$ $2n - 14 \leq 0$
 $2n \leq 14$
 $n \leq 7$ $\rightarrow$ مجبوراً $n \leq 7$ کبیسی از ۱ تا ۷
 ب) $t_n = n^2 - 12n + 27$ $(n-2)(n-9)$ $\rightarrow [2, 9]$
 $\rightarrow$ مجبوراً n از ۲ تا ۹

$t_8 = 7, t_9 = 22$
 $t_{10} = 1, t_{11} = t_8 - d$ $t_9 = t_8 + d \rightarrow 22 = 7 + d \Rightarrow d = 15$
 $t_{12} + 1 - d = 7 - 15 = -8$

الف) $n^2 - 4n + 2$ Min $\left| \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \right|$
 $(2)^2 - 4(2) + 2$



ب) $n^2 + 4n + 1$ Min $\left| \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{2} = -2 \right|$
 $(-2)^2 + 4(-2) + 1$



$2d = 2 \Rightarrow d = 1$

$c = 1$

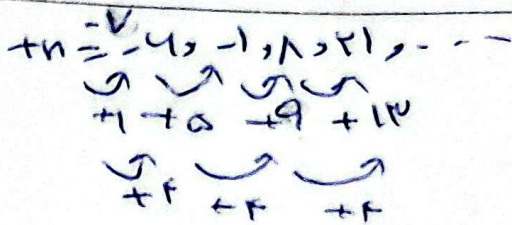
$dn = n^2 + bn + 1$

$d_1 = 1^2 + b + 1 = 2 + b = -1$

$\Rightarrow b = -3$

$\Rightarrow dn = n^2 - 4n + 1$

$d_{10} = 10^2 - 4(10) + 1$



$2d = 2 \Rightarrow d = 1$

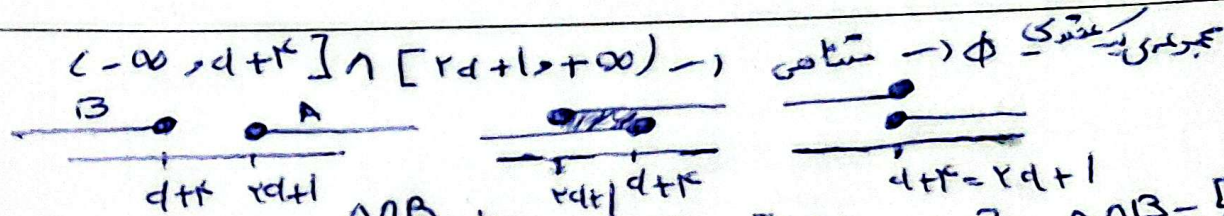
$c = -1$

$dn = 2n^2 + bn - 1$

$d_1 = 2(1)^2 + b - 1 = 2 + b = -1$

$\Rightarrow b = -3$

$dn = 2n^2 - 4n - 1$



$2d + 1 \geq d + 1$

$d \geq 0$

$A \cap B = \emptyset$

$A \cap B = [2d+1, d+1]$

$A \cap B = \{2d+1, d+1\}$

الف) $99 - 3 + 1 = 97 \rightarrow n(A)$
 ب) $95 - 5 + 1 = 91 \rightarrow n(B)$
 ج) $90 - 15 + 1 = 76 \rightarrow n(C)$

$n(A \cup B) = n(A) + n(B) - n(A \cap B) = 97 + 91 - 76 = 112$