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۱, ۲, ۳, ۴

الف) $3n^2 - 1$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} 3(1)^2 - 1 &= 2 \\ 3(2)^2 - 1 &= 11 \\ 3(3)^2 - 1 &= 24 \\ 3(4)^2 - 1 &= 47 \\ 3(5)^2 - 1 &= 74 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow 2 \quad 11 \quad 24 \quad 47 \quad 74$$

ب) $\frac{2n+1}{n+2}$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{2(1)+1}{1+2} &= \frac{3}{3} \\ \frac{2(2)+1}{2+2} &= \frac{5}{4} \\ \frac{2(3)+1}{3+2} &= \frac{7}{5} \\ \frac{2(4)+1}{4+2} &= \frac{9}{6} \\ \frac{2(5)+1}{5+2} &= \frac{11}{7} \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \frac{3}{3} \quad \frac{5}{4} \quad \frac{7}{5} \quad \frac{9}{6} \quad \frac{11}{7}$$

الف) $z_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{\sqrt{n+2}}$

$$z_{13} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{15}}$$

ب) $z_n = 2n - \left[\frac{n}{2} \right]$

$$z_{13} = 24 - 3 = 21$$

الف) $z_n = 2n - 1$

$$2n - 1 < 0$$

$$2n < 1$$

$$n < 0.5$$

$$\Rightarrow n = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

ب) $n^2 - 12n + 20$

$$n^2 - 12n + 20 < 0$$

$$(n-4)(n-5) < 0$$

$$n=4 \quad n=5$$

$$\Rightarrow n = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

الف) $z_n = 2n - 14$

$$2n - 14 < 0$$

$$2n < 14$$

$$n < 7$$

$$n = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$$

ب) $z_n = n^2 - 12n + 20$

$$(n-4)(n-5) < 0$$

$$n=4 \quad n=5$$

$$\Rightarrow n = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

$$z_2 = a_1 + 1d = 1$$

$$z_9 = a_1 + 8d = 12$$

$$\Rightarrow d=1, a=-1$$

$$z_7 = a_1 + 6d = 5$$

$$a) n^2 - 4n + 2$$

$$n = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

$$(2)^2 - 4(2) + 2 =$$

$$4 - 8 + 2 = -2$$

$$b) z_n = n^2 + \epsilon_n + 1$$

$$n = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-\epsilon}{2} = -\frac{\epsilon}{2}$$

$$(-\frac{\epsilon}{2})^2 + \epsilon(-\frac{\epsilon}{2}) + 1 =$$

$$\epsilon + (-\frac{\epsilon^2}{4}) + 1 = -\frac{\epsilon^2}{4} + \epsilon + 1$$

$$\min \rightarrow z_1 = 4$$

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$$الف) C=1$$

$$z_n = 1 - \epsilon - \nu - \lambda - \nu - \epsilon$$

$$z_n = n^2 - 4n + 1$$

$$z_1 = 1 - 4 + 1 = -2$$

$$\Rightarrow \epsilon = 2$$

$$a=1$$

$$z_n = n^2 + bn + 1$$

$$z_1 = 1 + b + 1 = -2 \Rightarrow b = -4$$

$$z_n = -4 - 1 + 1 + 2$$

$$z_n = 4n - n - 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \epsilon = 2$$

$$a=2$$

$$z_n = 2n^2 + bn - 2$$

$$z_1 = -2 + b - 2 = -4 \Rightarrow b = 0$$

$$a + \epsilon \leq \epsilon + 1$$

$$3 \leq a$$

$$a = [3, \infty)$$

$$الف) \text{ اولین } = 3$$

$$\text{آخرین } = 99$$

$$\frac{99-3}{3} + 1 = 33$$

$$ب) \text{ اولین } = 5$$

$$\text{آخرین } = 100$$

$$\frac{100-5}{5} + 1 = 20$$

$$ج) \text{ اولین } = 15$$

$$\text{آخرین } = 90$$

$$\frac{90-15}{15} + 1 = 7$$

$$د) n(A) + n(B) - n(A \cap B)$$

$$\Rightarrow 33 + 20 - 7 =$$

$$56$$