

الف) $y = ax^2 + bx + c$ $cx + \frac{-b}{2a}$ $b = -4, a = 1$ $cx + \frac{-(-4)}{2} = -3$
 $y = (-3)^2 + 4(-3) + c = 9 - 12 + c = -3$
 $c = 6$ $\Rightarrow (-3, -6)$

ب) $a = 1$ $b = 0$
 $y = x^2$ 

الف) $-\frac{b}{2a}$ $a = -1$ $b = 4$ $c = -3$ $x = \frac{-4}{2(-1)} = \frac{4}{-2} = -2$
 $y = (-2)^2 + 4(-2) - 3 = 4 - 8 - 3 = -7$ $(-2, -7)$

$0 = -x^2 + 4x - 3$ $-x^2 + 4x - 3 = 0 \Rightarrow x^2 - 4x + 3 = 0$ $\Rightarrow (x-1)(x-3) = 0$
 $(1, 0) (3, 0)$ $\Delta = 16 - 12 = 4$

$a = 2$ $b = -3$ $c = a$ $\Delta = (-3)^2 - 4(2)(2) = 9 - 16 = -7$

$2 - \Delta < 0$ $9 - 16a < 0 \Rightarrow a > \frac{9}{16}$

$2 - \Delta > 0$ $9 - 16a > 0 \Rightarrow a < \frac{9}{16}$

$9 - 16a > 0 \Rightarrow -16a > -9$
 $\Rightarrow a < \frac{9}{16}$ $\Delta > 0$

$2 - \Delta < 0$ $9 - 16a < 0$
 $\Rightarrow a > \frac{9}{16}$

الف) $x^2 - 2x - 1 = (x-1)^2 - 1 - 1 = (x-1)^2 - 2 \Rightarrow x-1 = \pm \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow x = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$

ب) $x^2 - x - 1 = (x - \frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{1}{4} - 1 = (x - \frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{5}{4} \Rightarrow x - \frac{1}{2} = \pm \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$
 $\Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$

الف) $\Delta = (-2)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1) = 4 + 4 = 8$
 $\Rightarrow x = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$

$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{8}}{2} = \frac{2 \pm 2\sqrt{2}}{2} = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$

~~$x = 1 \pm \sqrt{2}$~~ $1^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1) = 1 + 4 = 5$

ب) $\Rightarrow x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$ $x_1 = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{5}}{2}$ $x_2 = \frac{-1 - \sqrt{5}}{2}$

$$x^2 - 11x + 10 = 0 \rightarrow (x-5)(x-2) = 0$$

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ج) $x^2 + 3x - 10 = (x-5)(x+2)$

الف) $b^2 = (-12)^2 = 144$ $rac = 150$ $\Delta = 144 - 150 = -6$ $\Delta = b^2 - rac$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} = \frac{12 \pm \sqrt{-6}}{10} = \frac{12 \pm i\sqrt{6}}{10}$$

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$\Delta = (-10)^2 - 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 10 = 100 - 120 = -20$ $\sqrt{-20} = i\sqrt{20} = 2i\sqrt{5}$ $x_1 = \frac{10 - 2i\sqrt{5}}{6} = \frac{5 - i\sqrt{5}}{3}$ $x_2 = \frac{10 + 2i\sqrt{5}}{6} = \frac{5 + i\sqrt{5}}{3}$

الف) $x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - rac}}{2a}$ $a = 2$ $b = -5$ $c = 1 \Rightarrow (-5)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 25 - 8 = 17$

ج) $\Rightarrow \Delta^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 25 - 8 = 17$ $\Rightarrow \frac{-(-5) \pm \sqrt{17}}{2 \cdot 2} = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{17}}{4}$ $x_1 = \frac{5 + \sqrt{17}}{4}$ $x_2 = \frac{5 - \sqrt{17}}{4}$

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$S = -\frac{b}{a}$, $P = \frac{c}{a}$ $a=1, b=-3, c=-2$

$S = -\frac{-3}{1} = 3$

$P = \frac{-2}{1} = -2$

الف) $\frac{1!}{1! \cdot 1!} = 1$ $\frac{2!}{1! \cdot 1!} = 2$ $1 + 2 = 3$

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$\frac{3!}{1! \cdot 2!} = 3$ $\frac{4!}{2! \cdot 2!} = 6$ $3 + 6 = 9$