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$$x^2 - x^2 - \omega \rightarrow x^2 = y + \omega$$

$$\sqrt{y + \omega}$$

$$y + \omega \geq 0$$

$$y \geq -\omega$$

$$R_f = [-\omega, +\infty)$$

$$x = x^2 + 1$$

$$x^2 = y - 1$$

$$x = \sqrt{y - 1}$$

$$R_f = R$$

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$$x = x^2 - 1x + 1$$

$$x^2 - 1x + 1 = y$$

$$(x - \frac{1}{2})^2 = y - \frac{3}{4}$$

$$x - \frac{1}{2} = \pm \sqrt{y - \frac{3}{4}}$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{y - \frac{3}{4}} + \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow R_f = [\frac{3}{4}, +\infty)$$

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$$R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{3}{4}] \cup (1, +\infty)$$

$$\frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1} = y \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{y + 1}{y - 1}} \rightarrow R_f = [-1, 1]$$

$$\frac{2|x| + 1}{|x| - 1} = y$$

$$y(x^2 - 1) = x^2 + 1$$

$$x^2 - yx^2 = -1y + 1$$

$$x^2(1 - y) = -1y + 1$$

$$y|x| - 1 = |x| + 1$$

$$|x|(y - 1) = 1y + 1$$

$$\frac{y}{y - 1} = \frac{1y + 1}{y - 1}$$

$$R_f = (-\infty, 0] \cup (1, +\infty)$$

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$$x = \frac{ky \pm \sqrt{16y^2 + 4y}}{ky} \xrightarrow{y \neq 0} ky^2 + 4y \gg 0 \rightarrow 4y(ky + 1) \gg 0$$

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$$\frac{-1/k}{+1} \quad \frac{0}{-1} \quad \frac{+1}{+1}$$

$$R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{k}] \cup (0, +\infty)$$

$$\frac{Min}{y} = y$$

$$y - 1x + 1 \rightarrow R_f = [-1, +\infty)$$

$$\frac{-f}{1} = -f + 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$R_f = [-\infty, 2]$$

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$$\frac{y}{x} = 2$$

$$9 - 18 + 1$$

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$$-2 + 1 + 10$$

$$= 11$$

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$$[-\infty, +\infty) \rightarrow R_f \rightarrow [0, +\infty) \checkmark \left\{ R_f, [0, +\infty) \rightarrow \sqrt{14} \right.$$

آنچه در آن x زیاد است بردارد R

$$R_f = R \checkmark$$

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$$[0, +\infty) \rightarrow [0, +\infty) \checkmark$$

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آنچه در آن x زیاد است بردارد R

$$R_f = R \checkmark$$

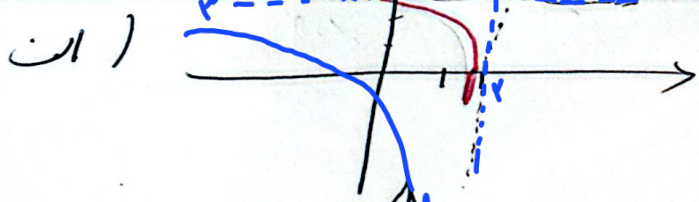
$$\frac{2x+1}{1x+2}$$

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$$R_f = [-\infty, +\infty) - \{2\}$$

$$R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{2\}$$



رشته منحنی = $y = 2$
میان افقی = $\frac{a}{c} = 2$

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$$y = -2$$

$$a \neq \frac{1}{2}$$

0

$$[2, +\infty) \leftarrow a > 0$$

$$[-\infty, -2] \leftarrow a < 0$$

$$[1, +\infty) \checkmark$$

$$x = a \frac{1}{a}$$

1

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$$[a + \frac{1}{a}] \rightarrow [(-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty) \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, \sqrt{2}-2] \cup [\sqrt{2}, +\infty)$$