

نام و نام خانوادگی علی جمشیدیان پاسخنامه تشریحی تکلیف شماره ۹.۱. کلاس پسر الف) $x^2 = y + 5 \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y+5} \Rightarrow y+5 \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -5 \Rightarrow R = [-5, +\infty)$ ب) $x^2 = y - 1 \rightarrow x = \sqrt{y-1} \Rightarrow R = \mathbb{R}$	۱
الف) $y = x^2 - 4x + 4 + 2 = (x-2)^2 + 2 = y \Rightarrow (x-2)^2 = y-2 \Rightarrow x = \sqrt{y-2} + 2 \Rightarrow y \geq 2$ $R = [2, +\infty)$ ب) $y = x^2 - 2x + 2, 25 - 2, 25 = (x-1, 5)^2 - 2, 25 = y \Rightarrow x = \sqrt{y+2, 25} + 1, 5 \Rightarrow y \geq -2, 25$ $R = [-2, 25, +\infty)$	۲
الف) $y x^2 - 2y = x^2 + 3 \rightarrow (y-1)x^2 = 2y+3 \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{2y+3}{y-1} \rightarrow x = \sqrt{\frac{2y+3}{y-1}}$ $\frac{-1, 5}{+1} - \frac{1}{-1} + \Rightarrow R = (-\infty, -1] \cup (1, +\infty)$ ب) $y x - 4y = 2 x + 1 \rightarrow (y-2) x = 4y+1 \rightarrow x = \frac{4y+1}{y-2}$ $\frac{-\frac{1}{2}}{+1} - \frac{2}{-1} + \Rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$	۳
$y x^2 - 4y x = 1 \rightarrow y x^2 - 4y x - 1 = 0 \begin{cases} a=y \\ b=-4y \\ c=-1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \Delta \geq 0$ $\Delta = (-4y)^2 - 4(y)(-1) \geq 0 \rightarrow 16y^2 + 4y \geq 0 \rightarrow 4y(4y+1) \geq 0$ $\frac{-\frac{1}{4}}{+1} - \frac{0}{-1} + \Rightarrow y \leq -\frac{1}{4}$ $y \geq 0 \rightarrow * \text{ if } y=0 \rightarrow 0 \neq -1$ $R = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}] \cup (0, +\infty)$	۴
الف) $y = x^2 - 6x + 2 \xrightarrow{a>0} \begin{cases} x_{\min} = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{3}{1} = 3 \\ y_{\min} = -V \end{cases} \Rightarrow R = [-V, +\infty)$ ب) $y = -x^2 + 4x + 2 \xrightarrow{a<0} \begin{cases} x_{\max} = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2 \\ y_{\max} = 4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow R = (-\infty, 4]$	۵

انذ)
 $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 9x + 2} \xrightarrow{a > 0} \begin{cases} x_{\min} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{9}{2} = 4.5 \\ y_{\min} = -\sqrt{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow R = \sqrt{[4.5, +\infty)} = [0, +\infty)$

بـ)
 $y = \sqrt{-x^2 + 5x + 10} \xrightarrow{a < 0} \begin{cases} x_{\max} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-5}{-2} = 2.5 \\ y_{\max} = 14 \end{cases} \Rightarrow R = \sqrt{(-\infty, 14]} = [0, \sqrt{14}]$

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الف) $\Rightarrow R = \mathbb{R}$ (بیشترین توان مرتب)

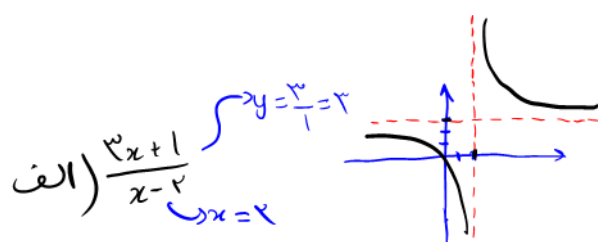
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بـ) $\Rightarrow R = [0, +\infty)$ (فرض زوج است)

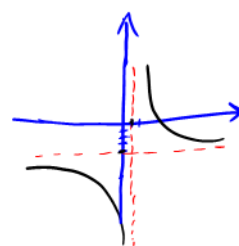
الف) $\frac{x+1}{x-2} \rightarrow R = \mathbb{R} - \left\{\frac{a}{b}\right\} = \mathbb{R} - \{2\}$

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بـ) $\sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x+3}} \rightarrow R = \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \{2\}} = [0, +\infty) - \{2\}$



بـ) $\frac{x-2}{1-x}$



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الف) $\cos^2 x > 0 \Rightarrow R = [2, +\infty)$

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بـ) $\sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} \xrightarrow{x > 0} R = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$