

الف) $y = x^2 - 5$ $x^2 = y + 5$ $x = \sqrt{y+5}$ $y \geq -5$ $R_f = [-5, +\infty)$

ب) $y = x^3 + 1$ $x^3 = y - 1$ $x = \sqrt[3]{y-1}$ $R_f = \mathbb{R}$

الف) $y = x^2 - 4x + 4 + 2$ $y = (x-2)^2 + 2$ $(x-2)^2 = y - 2$

$x - 2 = \sqrt{y-2}$ $x = \sqrt{y-2} + 2$ $y - 2 \geq 0$ $y \geq 2$ $R_f = [2, +\infty)$

ب) $\frac{x}{2} \rightarrow \left(\frac{-5}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{25}{4}$ $y = (x^2 - 5x + \frac{25}{4}) + 1 - \frac{25}{4}$

$y = (x - \frac{5}{2})^2 - \frac{21}{4}$ $(x - \frac{5}{2})^2 \geq 0$ $y \geq -\frac{21}{4}$ $R_f = [-\frac{21}{4}, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{x^2 + 3}{x^2 - 2} \Rightarrow yx^2 - 2y = x^2 + 3$ $yx^2 - x^2 = 3 + 2y$

$x^2(y-1) = 3+2y$ $x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{3+2y}{y-1}}$ $R_f = (-\infty, -1.5] \cup (1, +\infty)$

ب) $y|x| - 4y = 2|x| + 1$ $y|x| - 2|x| = 1 + 4y$ $|x|(y-2) = 1 + 4y$

$|x| = \frac{1+4y}{y-2}$ $R_f = (-\infty, -1.25] \cup (2, +\infty)$

$x^2 - 4x = \frac{1}{y}$ $x^2 - 4x - \frac{1}{y} = 0$

$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac = 16 - 4(-\frac{1}{y}) = 16 + \frac{4}{y}$ $\Delta \geq 0$ $\frac{16}{y} + \frac{4}{y} \geq 0$

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داده صفر نشود وای کوچکترین می شود

$y_{\min} = -\frac{1}{4} = -0.25$

$R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}] \cup (0, +\infty)$

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الف) $a > 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2 \\ y = 9 - 18 + 2 = -7 \end{cases}$

$R_f = [-7, +\infty)$

ب) $a < 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2 \\ y = -4 + 18 + 2 = 16 \end{cases}$

$R_f = (-\infty, 16]$

الف) $a > 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2 \cdot 3} \rightarrow x \\ y = -v \end{cases} \Rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{[-v, +\infty)} = \boxed{R_f = [0, +\infty)}$

ب) $a < 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = \frac{-b}{2a} \\ y = 14 \end{cases} \Rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{(-\infty, 14]} = \boxed{(0, \sqrt{14}] = R_f}$

الف) $\boxed{R_f = 1R}$ زیرا این کمترین توان می باشد

ب) $R_f = \sqrt{1R} \Rightarrow \boxed{R_f = [0, +\infty)}$

الف) تابع معکوس $a = 3, c = 1 \Rightarrow \boxed{R_f = R - \{3\}}$

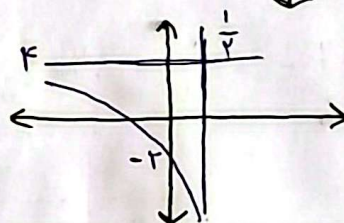
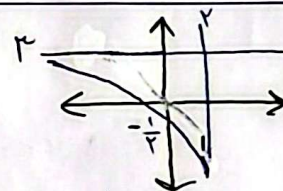
ب) $R_f = \sqrt{(1R)} - \sqrt{\{4\}} = \boxed{R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{2\}}$

الف) $\Rightarrow$ بیشه مفرج $\Rightarrow x \neq 2$
 افقی $\Rightarrow \frac{a}{c} \Rightarrow \frac{a=3}{c=1} \Rightarrow 3$

$x=0 \Rightarrow \frac{0+1}{0-2} = \frac{1}{-2}$

ب) $\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{2}$
 افقی $= 4$

$x=0 = \frac{0-2}{1-0} = \frac{-2}{1} = -2$



الف) $R_f = [2, +\infty) \rightarrow$ نمی تواند منفی باشد زیرا توان 2 دارد $\rightarrow a + \frac{1}{a} \xrightarrow{a>0} [2, +\infty)$

ب) $y = x + \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow$ فوج زوج تاثیر ندارد $\rightarrow a + \frac{1}{a} \xrightarrow{a>0} [2, +\infty)$
 $a + \frac{1}{a} \xrightarrow{a<0} (-\infty, -2]$

$R_f = (-\infty, -2] \cup [2, +\infty)$