

1. $x^r \leq y + d \Rightarrow x \leq \sqrt[r]{y+d} \Rightarrow y+d \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -d \Rightarrow R_f = [-d, \infty)$

2. $x^r = y - 1 \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{y-1} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$

3. $y = (x-r)^r + r \Rightarrow (x-r)^r = y-r \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{y-r} + r \Rightarrow y-r \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq r \Rightarrow R_f = [r, +\infty)$

4. $y = (x-r, d)^r - d, r, d \Rightarrow (x-r, d)^r = y+d, r, d \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{y+d, r, d} + r, d \Rightarrow y \geq -d, r, d \Rightarrow R_f = [-d, r, d, +\infty)$

5. $y x^r - x^r = r + r y \Rightarrow x^r (y-1) = r + r y \Rightarrow x^r = \frac{r + r y}{y-1} \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{\frac{r + r y}{y-1}} \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{r}{r}] \cup (1, +\infty)$

6. $(y-r)|x| = 1 + r y \Rightarrow |x| = \frac{1 + r y}{y-r} \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{r}] \cup (r, +\infty)$

7. $y x^r - r y x = 1 \Rightarrow y x^r - r y x - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow x = \frac{r y \pm \sqrt{1 + 4 r y^r + r y}}{r y} \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{r}] \cup (0, +\infty)$

8. $a > 0 \rightarrow \min \rightarrow x_{\min} = \frac{y}{r} \Rightarrow y_{\min} = -V \Rightarrow R_f = [-V, +\infty)$

9. $a < 0 \rightarrow \max \rightarrow x_{\max} = r \Rightarrow y_{\min} = y \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, y]$

حل) $x_{\min} = -1 \Rightarrow y_{\min} = -1 \Rightarrow R_f = [-1, +\infty) \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$ 14 حل

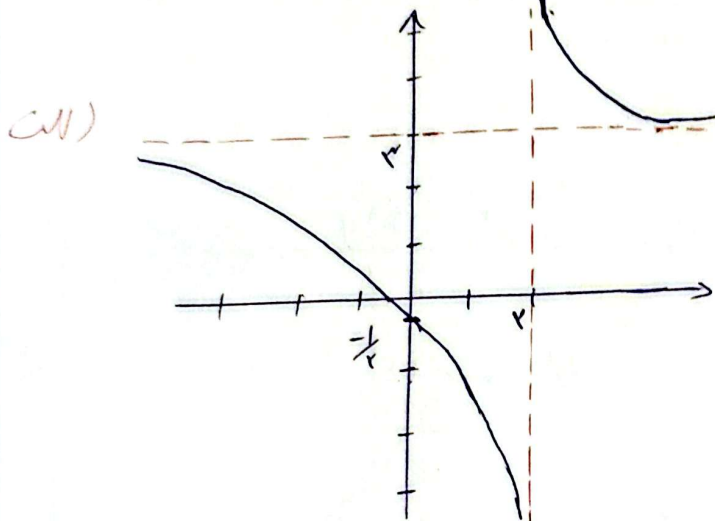
ب) $x_{\max} = 1 \Rightarrow y_{\min} = 1 \Rightarrow R_f = [1, +\infty) \Rightarrow R_f = [0, \sqrt{1}]$

حل) $x \text{ لا يتغير} \rightarrow V \Rightarrow R_f = R$ 15 حل

ب) $R_f \leq \sqrt{1R} \Rightarrow R_f \leq [0, +\infty)$

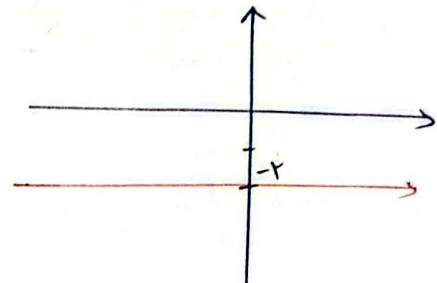
حل) $x \neq (-1) \neq |x|, x \neq 0 \rightarrow \text{تابع متزايدة} \Rightarrow R_f = R - \{-1\}$ 16 حل

ب) $\text{تابع متزايدة} \Rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{R - \{-1\}} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{-1\}$



$x \neq 1 \Rightarrow y = \frac{x-1}{x-1} = 1$ 17 حل

$-\frac{x-1}{x-1} = -1 = y$



حل) $\cos^2 x > 0 \Rightarrow R_f = [1, +\infty)$ 18 حل

ب) $y = \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} \Rightarrow R_f \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x > 0 \rightarrow [1, +\infty) \\ x < 0 \rightarrow (-\infty, -1] \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$