

1. $x^r = y + a \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{y+a} \Rightarrow y+a \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -a \Rightarrow R_f = [-a, \infty)$

14, 8

all) $x^r = y + a \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{y+a} \Rightarrow y+a \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -a \Rightarrow R_f = [-a, \infty)$

→) $x^r = y - 1 \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{y-1} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$

all) $y = (x-r)^r + r \Rightarrow (x-r)^r = y-r \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{y-r} + r \Rightarrow y-r \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq r \Rightarrow R_f = [r, \infty)$

→) $y = (x-r, a)^r - a, r, a \Rightarrow (x-r, a)^r = y+a, r, a \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{y+a, r, a} + r, a \Rightarrow y \geq -a, r, a \Rightarrow R_f = [-a, r, a, \infty)$

all) $y x^r - x^r = r + r y \Rightarrow x^r (y-1) = r + r y \Rightarrow x^r = \frac{r + r y}{y-1} \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{\frac{r + r y}{y-1}}$

$\frac{-\frac{r}{r}}{+\frac{1}{0} - \frac{1}{0} +} \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{r}{r}] \cup (1, \infty)$

→) $(y-r)|x| = 1 + r y \Rightarrow |x| = \frac{1 + r y}{y-r} \Rightarrow \frac{-\frac{1}{r}}{+\frac{1}{0} - \frac{1}{0} +} \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{r}] \cup (r, \infty)$

$y x^r - r y x = 1 \Rightarrow y x^r - r y x - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow x = \frac{r y \pm \sqrt{14 y^r + r y}}{r y}$

$\Rightarrow 14 y^r + r y \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-\frac{1}{r}}{+\frac{1}{0} - \frac{1}{0} +} \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{r}] \cup (0, \infty)$

all) $a > 0 \rightarrow \min \rightarrow x_{\min} = \frac{y}{r} \Rightarrow y_{\min} = -V \Rightarrow R_f = [-V, \infty)$

→) $a < 0 \rightarrow \max \rightarrow x_{\max} = r \Rightarrow y_{\min} = y \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, y]$

حل) $x_{\min} = -1 \Rightarrow y_{\min} = -1 \Rightarrow R_f = [-1, +\infty) \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$ ✓ 14 حل

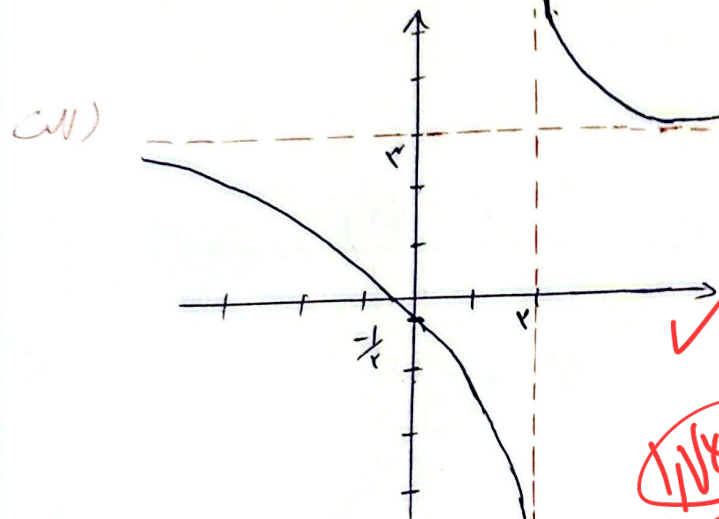
ب) $x_{\max} = 1 \Rightarrow y_{\min} = 1 \Rightarrow R_f = [1, +\infty) \Rightarrow R_f = [0, \sqrt{1}]$ ✓ 15 حل

حل) $x \text{ دالة زوجية} \rightarrow V \Rightarrow R_f = R$ ✓ 16 حل

ب) $R_f \leq \sqrt{1R} \Rightarrow R_f \leq [0, +\infty)$ ✓ 17 حل

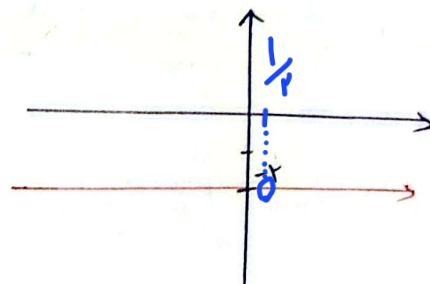
حل) $x \times (-x) \neq |x|, x \neq 0 \rightarrow \text{دالة فردية} \Rightarrow R_f = R - \{0\}$ ✓ 18 حل

ب) $\text{دالة فردية} \Rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{R - \{0\}} \Rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{0\}$ ✓ 19 حل



$x \neq 1 \Rightarrow -1 \neq -1 \Rightarrow \text{دالة زوجية}$ 19 حل

$-\frac{x-1}{x-1} = -1 = y \quad x \neq \frac{1}{y}$



حل) $\cos^2 x > 0 \Rightarrow R_f = [1, +\infty)$ ✓ 16 حل

ب) $y = \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} \Rightarrow R_f \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x > 0 \rightarrow [1, +\infty) \\ x < 0 \rightarrow (-\infty, -1] \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow R_f = \sqrt{(-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)}$
 $R_f = (-\infty, \sqrt{-1}] \cup [\sqrt{1}, +\infty)$