

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{x^2-2x+1} = \frac{x+1}{(x-1)^2}$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$
 $x^2-2x+1 = (x-1)^2$

ب) $y = \frac{x+1}{x^2-2x-1} = \frac{x+1}{(x-1)(x+1)}$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1, 1\}$
 $x^2-2x-1 = (x-1)(x+1)$

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{x-\sqrt{x^2-2x}}$ $x^2-2x \geq 0$ $x \geq 2$ $1 \leq x$
 $x-\sqrt{x^2-2x} \neq 0$ $x \neq \sqrt{x^2-2x}$ $x^2 \neq x^2-2x$ $2x \neq 0$ $x \neq 0$
 $D_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup [2, +\infty) - \{1\}$
 ب) $y = \frac{x+1}{x-\sqrt{x^2-2x}}$ $x^2-2x \geq 0$ $x \geq 2$ $x \geq \frac{1}{x}$ $x-\sqrt{x^2-2x} \neq 0$ $x \neq \sqrt{x^2-2x}$
 $x^2 \neq x^2-2x$ $2x \neq 0$ $x \neq 0$ $D_f = [\frac{1}{x}, +\infty) - \{1\}$

الف) $y = \frac{\sin x}{x \cos x - 1}$ $x \cos x - 1 \neq 0$ $x \cos x \neq 1$ $\cos x \neq \frac{1}{x}$ $D_f = \{x | x \in \mathbb{R} - \{2k\pi \pm \frac{\pi}{2}\}\}$
 ب) $y = \frac{\cos x + 1}{x \sin x}$ $x \sin x \neq 0$ $x \sin x \neq -1$ $\sin x \neq -\frac{1}{x}$ $D_f = \{x | x \in \mathbb{R} - \{2k\pi - \frac{\pi}{2}, 2k\pi - \frac{5\pi}{2}\}\}$
 ج) $y = \frac{\tan x + 1}{\cot x - 1}$ $\sin x \neq 0$ $\cos x \neq 0$ $\cot x - 1 \neq 0$ $\cot x \neq 1$ $D_f = \{x | x \in \mathbb{R} - \{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{4}\}\}$
 د) $y = \frac{\sin x + 1}{x \sin x - 1}$ $x \sin x - 1 \neq 0$ $x \sin x \neq 1$ $\sin x \neq \frac{1}{x}$ $D_f = \{x | x \in \mathbb{R} - \{2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, 2k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{2}\}\}$

الف) $x^2-5x+4 > 0 \Rightarrow (x-1)(x-4) > 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup (4, +\infty)$
 ب) $x^2-4x+5 < 0 \Rightarrow (x-1)(x-5) < 0$ $D_f = (1, 5)$
 ج) $x^2+4x+5 \geq 0 \Rightarrow (x+1)(x+5) \geq 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, -5] \cup [-1, +\infty)$
 د) $x^2-7x+4 \leq 0 \Rightarrow (x-1)(x-4) \leq 0$ $D_f = [1, 4]$

الف) $\frac{x^2-2x+1}{x-1} < 0$ $(x-1)(x-1) < 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup (1, +\infty)$

ب) $\frac{x^2-1}{x^2-4x+5} > 0$ $(x-1)(x+1) > 0$ $D_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup (1, +\infty)$

$$a) y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - x + 1}{x^2 - 1}} \quad 0 < \frac{(x-1)(x-1)}{(x-1)(x^2+1)} \quad - \frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1} \quad D_f = [1, +\infty)$$

$$b) y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - x + 1}{x^2 - 1}} \quad x^2 - 1 \neq 0 \quad x^2 \neq 1 \quad x \neq \pm 1 \quad D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\pm 1\}$$

$$a) y = \log(x^2 - 3x) \quad x^2 - 3x > 0 \quad x(x-3) > 0 \quad - \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x-3} \quad D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup (3, +\infty)$$

$$b) y = \log_{|x|-2} |4-x^2| \quad |4-x^2| > 0 \quad |4| > |x| \quad |x| > 2 \quad |x|-2 > 0 \quad |x| > 2 \quad x > 2 \quad x < -2 \quad D_f = (-\infty, -2) \cup (2, +\infty) - \{\pm 2\}$$

$$c) y = \log_{10-x} \frac{x^2 - 5x + 1}{x-1} \quad 0 < \frac{(x-1)(x-4)}{x-1} \quad - \frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x-4} \quad D_f = (1, 4) - \{4\}$$

$$d) \sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \log x \quad \sqrt{4-x^2} \quad (x-1)(x-4) > 0 \quad - \frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x-4} \quad D_f = [0, 4] - \{1\}$$

$$y = \frac{x^2 - 2}{x^2 + x} = \frac{x(x-1)}{x(x+1)}$$

	-1	0	1
$\frac{x^2 - 2}{x^2 + x}$	+	+	-
$\frac{x^2 + x}{x(x+1)}$	+	0	+
y	+	-	+

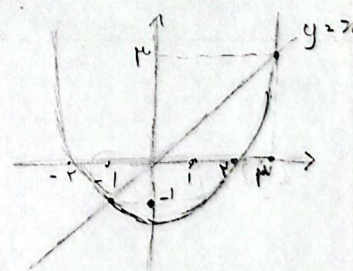
$$y = \frac{x^2 - 2}{x^2 + x} = \frac{x(x-1)}{x(x+1)}$$

	-1	0	1
$\frac{x^2 - 2}{x^2 + x}$	+	+	-
$\frac{x^2 + x}{x(x+1)}$	+	0	+
y	+	-	+

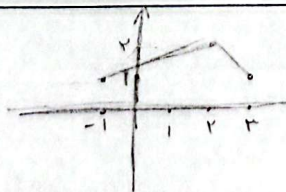
$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x - f(x)}{f(x)}} \quad \frac{x - f(x)}{f(x)} > 0 \quad -1 < x < 1$$

	-1	0	1
$\frac{x - f(x)}{f(x)}$	+	+	-
$f(x)$	+	0	+
y	+	-	+

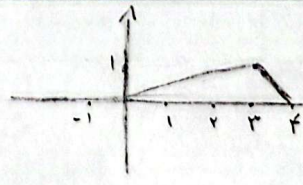
$$D_f = (-1, 1] \cup [2, +\infty)$$



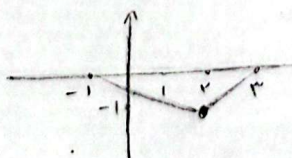
$$a) f(x) + 1$$



$$b) f(x-1)$$



$$c) -f(x)$$



$$d) f(x+1) + 2$$

