

19, 25

دھم پسر A

ایرین ماز و جیان

تکلیف شماره 12

الف: $\frac{1}{r} \times r^9 = r^{\wedge} = 286$ ✓

(2) $q = r$
 $a_1 = \frac{1}{r}$

سوال 1

ب: $\frac{a_{17}}{a_{13}} = \frac{\frac{1}{r} \times r^{17}}{\frac{1}{r} \times r^{13}} = r^4 = 16$ ✓

ج: $a_4 = \frac{1}{r} \times r^4 = \frac{1}{r} \times 1 = \frac{1}{r}$ و $a_{10} = \frac{1}{r} \times r^{10} = r^9 \rightarrow$

$\rightarrow 286 \times 286 = 81796 \Rightarrow r = 286$ ✓

د: $\frac{1}{r} \times r^{n-1} = 121 \Rightarrow r^{n-1} = 286 \quad q = r \Rightarrow r^{n-1} = 286 \Rightarrow n = 9$ ✓

$\frac{a_1 q^v}{a_1 q^w} = \frac{q^v}{q^w} = 1 \Rightarrow q = 1 \Rightarrow q = r$

(2) سوال 2
 $a_1 \times 16 = 12 \Rightarrow a_1 = \frac{3}{4}$
 $\Rightarrow a_{10} = \frac{3}{4} \times r^9 = \frac{3}{4} \times 2147 = 3114$ ✓

$P_8 = 243$

(2) سوال 3

الف: $(a_n)^8 = 243 \Rightarrow a_n = \sqrt[8]{243} = 3$ ✓

ب: $\sqrt{(a_1 \cdot a_8)^8} = 243 \Rightarrow (a_1 \cdot a_8)^8 = 243 \times 8 \Rightarrow a_1 \cdot a_8 = 9$ ✓

$(\sqrt{5})^r = r^a \times r^b \Rightarrow 32 = r^{a+b} \Rightarrow a+b = 8$

(2) سوال 4

$r^1, \sqrt{5}, r^2, \dots \rightarrow$ دنباله هندسی $\Rightarrow a=1$ و $b=r \rightarrow 1, 2, 4$

$\frac{r+1}{r} = \frac{8}{r} \Rightarrow r = 1$ ✓

$a_1 q^r = 1 - x$

$a_1 q^s = x$

$a_1 q^{10} = x+1$

$\Rightarrow x^r = 1 - x^2 \Rightarrow 2x^r = 1 \Rightarrow x^r = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \Rightarrow \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ✓

(2) سوال 5

$\frac{a_1 q^r}{a_1 q^s} = \frac{x+1}{x} = q^r$

$\Rightarrow \frac{x+1}{x} = \frac{x}{1-x}$

$\Rightarrow x^2 = (x+1)(1-x)$ ✓

یضا! غلط

$a_1 + a_8 = 21$

$a_7 + a_{12} = 12$

$a_1 + a_1 q^7 = 21$

$a_1 q + a_1 q^7 = 12$

$a_1 (1+q^7) = 21$

$a_1 q (1+q) = 12$

$a_1 (21) = 21 \Rightarrow a_1 = 1$

$\Rightarrow a_1 = 1$

$\frac{a_1 (1+q^7)}{a_1 q (1+q)} = \frac{21}{12} \Rightarrow q = 3$

(2) سوال 6

$a_8 = 27$ ✓ $a_7 = 9$

سوال ۷

$$(P_n) = P_n \Rightarrow (a_n)^n = 27 = a_n = 3 \Rightarrow a_1 \cdot a_2 \cdot a_3 = 27$$

$$\Rightarrow a_1 = 1 \quad a_2 = 3 \quad a_3 = 9$$

دنباله ۱ و ۳ و ۹ و ...

$$q = \frac{1}{3} : 9, 3, 1$$

سوال ۱

$$(S_{10}) = 2 \left(\frac{3^{10} - 1}{3 - 1} \right) \Rightarrow 2 \left(\frac{3^{10} - 1}{2} \right) = 3^{10} - 1$$

$$(P_{10}) = (a_1 \cdot a_2 \cdot \dots \cdot a_{10})^8 \Rightarrow (1 \times 3 \times 9)^8 = (27)^8$$

سوال ۹

$$\frac{a}{q}, a, aq, aq^2, \dots$$

$$\frac{a}{q} - a = \frac{a(1-q)}{q} \quad | \quad a - aq = a(1-q) \quad | \quad aq - aq^2 = aq(1-q)$$

دنباله $\rightarrow \frac{a(1-q)}{q}, a(1-q), aq(1-q)$

نسبت $\rightarrow \frac{a(1-q)}{q} \times aq(1-q) = (a(1-q))^2 = \frac{a^2(1-q)^2}{q}$

درسته

قدرنسبت $\rightarrow \frac{a(1-q)}{a(1-q)} = q$

سوال ۱۰

$$S_n = a + a + d + a + 2d + \dots + (a + (n-2)d) + (a + (n-1)d)$$

$$= (a + (n-1)d) + (a + (n-2)d) + \dots + a + d + a$$

تساوی

$$\Rightarrow 2S_n = (2a + (n-1)d) + (2a + (n-1)d) + \dots + (2a + (n-1)d)$$

همین شایسته با درواقع (n) تا عبارت می شود داریم

$$\Rightarrow 2S_n = n(2a + (n-1)d)$$

$$\Rightarrow S_n = \frac{n}{2}(2a + (n-1)d)$$

$$S_n = a + aq + aq^2 + \dots + aq^{n-1}$$

$$qS_n = aq + aq^2 + aq^3 + \dots + aq^n$$

عندسی

$$\rightarrow S_n - qS_n = a - aq^n$$

$$\rightarrow S_n(1-q) = a(1-q^n) \Rightarrow S_n = \frac{a(1-q^n)}{1-q} \text{ if } q \neq 1$$