

$$a_n = \frac{1}{r}, 1, 2, \dots \quad -1$$

$$\text{الف)} \rightarrow a_1 \times r^{n-1} \Rightarrow a_{10} = \frac{1}{r} \times r^9 = 256 \quad \text{ج)} \sqrt{a_r a_{10}} = a_v \Rightarrow a_v = \frac{1}{r} \times r^7 = 22$$

$$\text{ب)} \frac{a_{1v}}{a_{1r}} = \frac{a_1 q^{1r}}{a_1 q^{1r}} = q^r = r^r = 16 \quad \text{د)} \frac{1}{r} \times r^{n-1} = 128 \Rightarrow r^{n-1} = 256 \Rightarrow n=9$$

$$a_{10} = 12 \quad \frac{a_1}{a_{10}} = q^9 = \frac{96}{12} = 8 \Rightarrow q=2$$

$$a_{10} = 12 \Rightarrow a_1 q^{10-1} = 12 \Rightarrow a_1 r^9 = 12 \Rightarrow a_1 = \frac{12}{r^9} \Rightarrow a_{10} = a_1 q^9 = \frac{12}{r^9} \times r^9 = 12$$

$$\text{الف)} a_1 \times a_r \times a_{10} = 243 \Rightarrow a_r = 243 \Rightarrow a_r = \sqrt[5]{243} \quad -2$$

$$\text{ب)} a_1 \times a_{10} = a_r \times a_r = 3 \times 3 = 9$$

$$r^a, \sqrt{r}, r^b \rightarrow r^a \times r^b = (\sqrt{r})^r \Rightarrow r^{a+b} = r^{\frac{r}{2}} \Rightarrow a+b = \frac{r}{2}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} a_r = 1-x \\ a_v = x \\ a_{11} = x+1 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} a_r \times a_{11} = a_v \times a_v \Rightarrow (x+1)(x-1) = x^2 \Rightarrow 1-x^2 = x^2 \\ \Rightarrow 2x^2 - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow x^2 = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow x = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \Rightarrow x = \pm \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{array} \quad -3$$

$$a_1 + a_r = 21 \rightarrow a_1 + a_1 + q^r = 21 \Rightarrow a_1 (1+q^r) = 21 \Rightarrow a_1 (1+q)(1+q^r-q) = 21$$

$$a_r + a_v = 12 \rightarrow a_1 q + a_1 q^r = 12 \rightarrow a_1 q (1+q) = 12 = 21$$

$$\frac{a_1 + a_r}{a_r + a_v} = \frac{21}{12} = \frac{7}{4} \Rightarrow \frac{1+q^r-q}{q} = \frac{7}{4} \Rightarrow 4q^r - 4q + 4 = 7q \Rightarrow 4q^r - 10q + 4 = 0$$

$$a_1 (1+q^r) = 21 \rightarrow a_1 (1+27) = 21 \rightarrow a_1 = 1 \quad q^r - 10q + 4 = 0$$

$$a_n \rightarrow 1, 3, 9, 27 \rightarrow 27: \text{ج} \leftarrow a_r \quad (q-1)(q-9) = 0$$

$$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 = 13 \rightarrow \frac{a_2}{q} + a_2 + a_2 q = 13 \Rightarrow \frac{3}{q} + 3 + 3q = 13 \quad -V$$

$$a_1 \times a_2 \times a_3 = 27 \quad \xrightarrow{a_2 \times a_2} \quad a_2^3 = 27 \Rightarrow a_2 = 3 \quad \Rightarrow \frac{3}{q} + 3q = 10$$

$$3q + \frac{3}{q} - 10 = 0$$

$$3q^2 + 3 - 10q = 0$$

$$3q^2 - 10q + 3 = 0$$

$$q^2 - 10q + 9 = 0$$

$$(q-1)(q-9) = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \leftarrow \quad 3 \leftarrow$$

$$a_n \rightarrow 1, 3, 9$$

$$\rightarrow 9, 3, 1$$

$$a_n = 2, 4, 18, \dots$$

$$\text{الف) } S_{10} = a_1 \left( \frac{q^{10} - 1}{q - 1} \right) = 2 \left( \frac{3^{10} - 1}{3 - 1} \right) = 3^{10} - 1 = 59041$$

$$\text{ب) } a_1 \times a_2 \times a_3 \times \dots \times a_{10} = (a_1 \times q_{10})^{\Delta} = (2 \times 2 \times 3^9)^{\Delta} = 72 \times 3^9$$

$$a_n = a, aq, aq^2, aq^3, aq^4, \dots \quad -9$$

$$aq - a = a(q-1) \quad \rightarrow \quad aq^2 - aq = aq(q-1) \quad \rightarrow \quad aq^3 - aq^2 = aq^2(q-1)$$

$$a(q-1), aq(q-1), aq^2(q-1), \dots \quad \text{نسبت} = \frac{aq(q-1)}{a(q-1)} = q$$

$$\text{الف) } a_1, a_1 + d, a_1 + 2d, \dots, a_1 + (n-1)d \quad 2S_n = n(a_1 + a_1 + (n-1)d) \quad -10$$

$$S_n = \frac{n}{2} (a_1 + a_1 + (n-1)d) \Rightarrow S_n = \frac{n}{2} (2a_1 + (n-1)d)$$

$$\text{ب) } S_n = a_1 + a_1 q + a_1 q^2 + \dots + a_1 q^{n-1} \quad \xrightarrow{\times q} \quad S_n q = a_1 q + a_1 q^2 + \dots + a_1 q^n$$

$$S_n - S_n q = a_1 + a_1 q^{n-1}$$

$$S_n (1 - q) = a_1 (1 + q^{n-1})$$

$$S_n = a_1 \left( \frac{1 + q^n}{1 - q} \right)$$