

نام و نام خانوادگی: مدرسه: پاسخنامه تشریحی تکلیف شماره ۱۳ کلاس: (۱۰۰)	
$d = \frac{11-6}{5-1} = 5$ $a_n = 5n + b \xrightarrow{n=1} 6 = 5 + b \rightarrow b = 1$ $a_n = 5n + 1 \xrightarrow{n=14} 76 = 5 \times 14 + 1 \rightarrow 14 = \frac{75}{5} = 15$	۲
$a_n = 5n + 1 \rightarrow 100 \leq 5n + 1 < 1000 \rightarrow \frac{99}{5} \leq n < \frac{999}{5} \rightarrow 19 \leq n < 199$ $\rightarrow n = \{19, 24, 29, \dots, 199\} \rightarrow \text{تعداد} = \frac{199-19}{5} + 1 = 37$	۲
$a_{n+1} + a_{n+2} + a_{n+3} = -a_{n+2} \rightarrow 3a_{n+2} = -a_{n+2} \rightarrow a_{n+2} = -a_{n+2}$ $a_{14} + a_{18} = -20 + 5 - 12 + 5 = -22$	۳
$2^{2n-3} + 2^{2n-1} = 2 \times 2^{2n+1} \rightarrow 2^2 \times 2^{2n-3} + 2^{2n-1} = 2 \times 2^{2n+1} + 2 \rightarrow 2^{2n-1} + 2^{2n-1} = 2^{2n+2} + 2$ $\rightarrow 2^{2n-1} = 2 \rightarrow 2n-1 = 1 \rightarrow n = 1$ $\Rightarrow 2^{2n-3} + 2^{2n-1} + 2^{2n+1} = 14 - 3 + 1 + 5 - 1 = 16$	۲
$a_{12} = \frac{20+5}{2} = 12.5$ $a_{10} = \frac{20-5}{2} = 7.5$ $\rightarrow d = 5$ $a_{10} + 11d = 7.5 + 11 \times 5 = 62.5$	۲

$$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5 = \frac{1}{r} (a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5) \rightarrow \cancel{a_1} = \frac{1}{r} (\cancel{a_1} + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5)$$

$$\rightarrow a_2 = \frac{1}{r} (a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5) \rightarrow \frac{ra_2}{r} = \frac{1}{r} d \rightarrow ra_2 = d \rightarrow a_2 = \frac{1}{r} d$$

$$\frac{a_2}{a_1} = \frac{a_2 - d}{a_2 - rd} = \frac{\frac{1}{r}d - d}{\frac{1}{r}d - rd} = \frac{\frac{1}{r}d}{\frac{1}{r}d - rd} = \boxed{\frac{1}{1-r}} \checkmark$$

$$t_n = t_{n-1} + d \rightarrow t_n - t_{n-1} = d \rightarrow rd = d \rightarrow d = r$$

$$\frac{t_1 - t_5}{t_1} = \frac{(t_1 + t_5)(t_1 - t_5)}{t_1} = \frac{(t_1 + t_5)(r)}{t_1} = \boxed{r} \checkmark$$

$$d = \frac{1 + \sqrt{r} - 1 + 1\sqrt{r}}{1r} = \frac{\cancel{1}\sqrt{r}}{\cancel{1}r} = \boxed{\sqrt{r}} \checkmark$$

$$\frac{r_2 - r}{r_{n-1} + 1} = \frac{11 - r}{n - 1 + 1} \rightarrow \frac{r_0}{r_{n-1}} = \frac{9}{n} \rightarrow r_0 n = r_{n-1} \cdot 9$$

$$\rightarrow \boxed{n = 9} \checkmark$$

$$a_p + a_{17} = a_n + a_{n+8} \Rightarrow n + n + 8 = 20 \rightarrow n = 6$$

$$a_1 = 3a_8 \rightarrow 3a_8 - a_8 = 2d \rightarrow a_8 = 2d$$

$$\rightarrow a_8 + (x) \frac{a_8}{r} = 0 \rightarrow a_8 \left(1 + \frac{x}{r}\right) = 0$$

$$\rightarrow 1 + \frac{x}{r} = 0 \rightarrow x = -r$$

$$a_8 - 2d = a_p \checkmark$$