

نام و نام خانوادگی: شماره: ۱۵۰... کلاس: آشنایی:

الف) $t_n = 3^n - 1 \Rightarrow t_1 = 3(1)^1 - 1 = 2, t_2 = 3(2)^1 - 1 = 11, t_3 = 3(3)^1 - 1 = 26, t_4 = 3(4)^1 - 1 = 47$
 $t_5 = 3(5)^1 - 1 = 74$

ب) $t_n = \frac{2n+1}{n+4} \Rightarrow t_1 = \frac{2(1)+1}{1+4} = \frac{3}{5}, t_2 = \frac{2(2)+1}{2+4} = \frac{5}{6}, t_3 = \frac{2(3)+1}{3+4} = \frac{7}{7} = 1$
 $t_4 = \frac{2(4)+1}{4+4} = \frac{9}{8}, t_5 = \frac{2(5)+1}{5+4} = \frac{11}{9}$

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الف) $t_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{\sqrt{n+3}} \Rightarrow t_{13} = \frac{(-1)^{13}}{\sqrt{13+3}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{16}} = \frac{-1}{4} = -\frac{1}{4}$

ب) $t_n = 2n - \left\lfloor \frac{n}{4} \right\rfloor \Rightarrow t_{13} = \underbrace{2(13)}_{26} - \underbrace{\left\lfloor \frac{13}{4} \right\rfloor}_3 = 23$

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الف) $t_n = 2n - 10 \Rightarrow 2n = 10 \Rightarrow n = 5$ $\frac{5}{- \phi +}$

$t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4 \Rightarrow$ جمله نهمی

ب) $t_n = n^2 - 14n + 40 \Rightarrow (n-10)(n-4)$ $\frac{4}{+ \phi} - \frac{10}{\phi +}$

$t_5, t_6, t_7, t_8, t_9 \Rightarrow$ جمله ششمی

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الف) $t_n = 2n - 14 \Rightarrow 2n = 14 \Rightarrow n = 7$ $\frac{7}{- \phi +}$

$t_1, t_2, t_3, t_4, t_5, t_6, t_7, t_8 \Rightarrow$ جمله نهمی

ب) $t_n = n^2 - 12n + 27 \Rightarrow (n-3)(n-9)$ $\frac{3}{+ \phi} - \frac{9}{\phi +}$

$t_3, t_4, t_5, t_6, t_7, t_8, t_9 \Rightarrow$ جمله نهمی

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$t_n = an + b$

$t_4 = 7 \Rightarrow 4a + b = 7$ $t(3) + b = 7 \Rightarrow \boxed{b = -5}$

$t_9 = 22 \Rightarrow 9a + b = 22$

$5a = 15 \Rightarrow \boxed{a = 3}$

$t_n = 3n - 5 \Rightarrow 3(3) - 5 = 4 \Rightarrow$ جمله پنجمی

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$$\text{الف) } t_n = n^2 - 9n + 2 \quad -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{9}{2} = 4.5 \Rightarrow \text{جواب}$$

$$(4.5)^2 - 9(4.5) + 2 = -11.25 \Rightarrow \min$$

$$\text{ب) } t_n = n^2 + 2n + 1 \quad \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-2}{2} = -1 \Rightarrow \text{جواب}$$

$$(-1)^2 + 2(-1) + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \min$$

$$t_n = -1, -3, -5, -7, -9, \dots$$

$$\Rightarrow 2a = 2 \Rightarrow a = 1$$

$$t_n = n^2 + bn + 1 \Rightarrow 1 + b + 1 = -1 \Rightarrow b = -3$$

$$n^2 - 3n + 1 \Rightarrow t_{10} = 100 - 30 + 1 = 71 \Rightarrow \text{جواب}$$

$$t_n = -4, -1, 2, 5, 8, \dots$$

$$\Rightarrow 2a = 2 \Rightarrow a = 1$$

$$n^2 + bn - 1 \Rightarrow 1 + b - 1 = -4 \Rightarrow b = -4$$

$$t_n = n^2 - 4n - 1$$

$$(-\infty, a+r], [2a+1, +\infty)$$

$$a+r \geq 2a+1 \Rightarrow 3 \geq a \Rightarrow (-\infty, 3] \leftarrow \text{جواب}$$

$$3, 4, 5, \dots, 99 \quad \frac{99-3}{2} + 1 = 48$$

$$\boxed{48} \text{ (الف)}$$

$$2, 4, 6, \dots, 100 \quad \frac{100-2}{2} + 1 = 50$$

$$\boxed{50} \text{ (ب)}$$

$$1, 3, 5, \dots, 99 \quad \frac{99-1}{2} + 1 = 50$$

$$\boxed{50} \text{ (ج)}$$

$$n(A \cup B) = n(A) + n(B) - n(A \cap B) \Rightarrow 23 + 20 - 9 = 34 \text{ (د)}$$