

(iii) $y = u^2 - \omega \rightarrow u^2 = y + \omega \rightarrow u = \sqrt{y + \omega} \quad y + \omega \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -\omega$

$$R_f = [-\infty, +\infty)$$

ج) $y = x^w + 1 \rightarrow x^w = y - 1 \rightarrow x = \sqrt[w]{y - 1} \quad R_f = 1R$

$$\text{c) } y = ax^2 - fax + y \rightarrow ax^2 - fax + y - y = 0 \rightarrow x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} \quad \Delta = b^2 - fax$$

$$a = \frac{f \pm \sqrt{14 - f(4 - y)}}{2} \rightarrow 14 - f(4 - y) > 0 \quad f y > 1 \rightarrow y > 2 \quad R_f = [2, +\infty)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) } y &= x^r - \omega n + 1 \longrightarrow x^r - \omega n + 1 - y = 0 \longrightarrow x = \frac{\omega \pm \sqrt{\omega^2 - 4(1-y)}}{2} \Rightarrow \omega - 1 + y \geq 0 \\ &\quad y_1 \geq y \\ &\quad y_2 \geq -y_1 \Rightarrow y \geq -\frac{y_1}{2} \\ &\quad R_f = \left[-\frac{y_1}{2}, +\infty\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{b) } y = \frac{ax^2 + p}{ax^2 - r} \rightarrow \frac{ax^2 + r}{ax^2 - r} = y \rightarrow \frac{+rx + p}{y - 1} = ax^2 \quad \frac{rx + p}{y - 1} \geq 0$$

$$r_f: (-\infty, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, -\frac{p}{r}]$$

$$+ \quad 0 \quad - \quad \frac{p}{r} \quad +$$

$$b) \frac{r|m|+1}{|m|-1} = y \Rightarrow |m| = \frac{ry+1}{y-r} \geq 0$$

$$R_f = (r_0 + \infty) \cup (-\infty, r_1]$$

$$c) y = x^2 - 9x + 1 \rightarrow x_{\min} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{9}{2} = 4.5 \quad R_f = [-4.5, \infty) \text{ (d)}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{u^p - f u}$$

$$y u^p - f u y = 1$$

$$y u^p - f y u - 1 = 0$$

$$\Delta = \sqrt{14 y^p - f(-y)} \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \neq 0$$

$$14 y^p + f y \geq 0 \quad f y (y+1) \geq 0$$

$$R_f = \left(0, +\infty\right) \cup \left(-\infty, -\frac{1}{f}\right]$$

$\alpha > 0$
 ب) $y = -\alpha^2 + F\alpha + 1 \rightarrow$
 $\alpha < 0$
 $-F + 1 + 1 = 4$

$$\text{c) } y = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 4} \quad x_{\min} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{1} = 4 \quad R_f = \sqrt{[-4; +\infty)} = [0; +\infty)$$

$$\hookrightarrow \sqrt{-x^2 + 2x + 10} \quad u_{\max} = \frac{-f}{-1} = 1 \quad R_f = \sqrt{(-\infty, 1]} = [-\infty, 1]$$

$$a) y = a^x + p_m x + p_{m+1}$$

$$R_f = R \leftarrow$$

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$$b) y = \sqrt{x^2 + p_m x + p_{m+1}}$$

$$R_f = [0, +\infty)$$

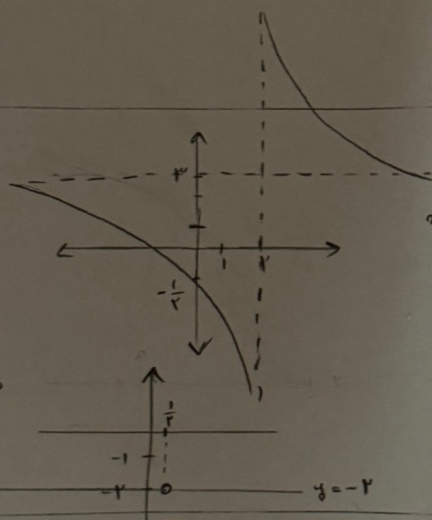
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$$a) R_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{a}{c} \right\} = \mathbb{R} - \{r\}$$

$$b) R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{r\}$$

$$a) y = \frac{p_m x + 1}{x - r}$$



$$r = \frac{a}{c} \leftarrow$$

$$x = r \leftarrow$$

$$x = 0 \rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$b) y = \frac{p_m x - r}{1 - p_m} = -r$$

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$$y = -r$$

$$a) R_f = [r, +\infty)$$

$$b) \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x}} \quad R_f = (-\infty, \sqrt{-r}] \cup [\sqrt{r}, +\infty)$$