

پاسنامه تشریحی تکلیف شماره ۹

نام و نام خانوادگی: نام درس: پاسنامه تشریحی تکلیف شماره ۹

الف) $y = x^2 - 5 \rightarrow x^2 = y + 5 \xrightarrow{\text{دو طرفه}} x = \pm \sqrt{y+5} \rightarrow y+5 \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -5 \Rightarrow R_f = [-5, +\infty)$

ب) $y = x^3 + 1 \rightarrow x^3 = y - 1 \rightarrow x = \sqrt[3]{y-1} \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R}$
 (دو طرفه را با هم جمع کردیم و دامنه ی را خاصه کنیم)

الف) $y = x^2 - 4x + 4 + 2 \rightarrow y = (x-2)^2 + 2 \rightarrow (x-2)^2 = y - 2 \rightarrow x-2 = \pm \sqrt{y-2} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y-2} + 2$
 $\Rightarrow y-2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq 2 \Rightarrow R_f = [2, +\infty)$

ب) $y = x^2 - 2(\frac{5}{4}x) + \frac{9}{4} - \frac{21}{4} \rightarrow y = (x - \frac{5}{4})^2 - \frac{21}{4} \rightarrow (x - \frac{5}{4})^2 = y + \frac{21}{4} \rightarrow x - \frac{5}{4} = \pm \sqrt{y + \frac{21}{4}} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y + \frac{21}{4}} + \frac{5}{4}$
 $\Rightarrow y + \frac{21}{4} \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -\frac{21}{4} \Rightarrow R_f = [-\frac{21}{4}, +\infty)$

الف) $x^2y - 2y = x^2 + 3 \rightarrow x^2y - x^2 = 2y + 3 \rightarrow x^2(y-1) = 2y+3 \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{2y+3}{y-1} \Rightarrow \frac{2y+3}{y-1} \geq 0$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{دو طرفه}} (y = \frac{ax+b}{cx+d} \rightarrow x = \frac{-dy+b}{cy-a}) \rightarrow x^2 = \frac{2y+3}{y-1} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{2y+3}{y-1}} \Rightarrow y = \frac{-3}{2} \rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - (-\frac{3}{2}, 1] = (-\infty, -\frac{3}{2}] \cup (1, +\infty)$

ب) $|x| = \frac{4y+1}{y-2} \rightarrow |x| \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{4y+1}{y-2} \geq 0 \Rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{4} \text{ یا } y = 2 \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - (-\frac{1}{4}, 2] = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}] \cup (2, +\infty)$

$y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 4x + 4 - 4} = \frac{1}{(x-2)^2 - 4} \Rightarrow (x-2)^2y - 4y = 1 \rightarrow (x-2)^2y = 1 + 4y \rightarrow (x-2)^2 = \frac{4y+1}{y}$
 $x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{4y+1}{y}} + 2 \Rightarrow \frac{4y+1}{y} \geq 0 \Rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{4} \text{ یا } y = 0 \Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} - (-\frac{1}{4}, 0] = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}] \cup (0, +\infty)$



