

المعادلة الأصلية: $\frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1} = \frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1}$

$y = \frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1}$

$\downarrow$

$\frac{(m+1)(m-1)}{(m+1)(m-\frac{2}{m})}$

$\frac{1}{-1} \cdot \frac{1}{+\frac{2}{m}} \cdot \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{m}}$

$R = 18 - \{-1, \frac{1}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{m}\}$

$y = \frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1}$

$\frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1} = \frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1}$

$\frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1} = \frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1}$

$R = 18 - \{1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{m}\}$

$y = \frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1}$

$\frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1} > 0$

$m^2 - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow m > 1$

$m^2 - m - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow m > \frac{1}{2}$

$R = [\frac{1}{2}, \infty) - \{1, 2\}$

$y = \frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1}$

$\frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - m - 1} > 0$

$m^2 - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow m > 1$

$m^2 - m - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow m > \frac{1}{2}$

$R = (-\infty, \frac{1}{2}] - \{1\}$

$y = \frac{\sin m + 1}{\sin m - 1}$

$\frac{\sin m + 1}{\sin m - 1} > 0$

$\sin m + 1 > 0 \Rightarrow \sin m > -1$

$\sin m - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow \sin m > 1$

$R = [0, \frac{\pi}{2}] \cup [\frac{3\pi}{2}, 2\pi]$

$y = \frac{\tan m + 1}{\tan m - 1}$

$\frac{\tan m + 1}{\tan m - 1} > 0$

$\tan m + 1 > 0 \Rightarrow \tan m > -1$

$\tan m - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow \tan m > 1$

$R = [0, \frac{\pi}{4}] \cup [\frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}]$

$y = \frac{\cos m - 1}{\sin m + 1}$

$\frac{\cos m - 1}{\sin m + 1} > 0$

$\cos m - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow \cos m > 1$

$\sin m + 1 > 0 \Rightarrow \sin m > -1$

$R = [\frac{\pi}{2}, \pi] \cup [\frac{3\pi}{2}, 2\pi]$

$y = \frac{\sin m}{\cos m - 1}$

$\frac{\sin m}{\cos m - 1} > 0$

$\sin m > 0 \Rightarrow m \in (0, \pi)$

$\cos m - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow \cos m > 1$

$R = (0, \frac{\pi}{2}) \cup (\frac{3\pi}{2}, 2\pi)$

$m^2 - 4m + 4 < 0$

$(m-2)(m-2) < 0$

$m < 2$

$R = (-\infty, 2)$

$m^2 - 4m + 4 > 0$

$(m-2)(m-2) > 0$

$m > 2$

$R = (2, \infty)$

$m^2 - 4m + 4 < 0$

$(m-2)(m-2) < 0$

$m < 2$

$R = (-\infty, 2)$

$m^2 - 4m + 4 > 0$

$(m-2)(m-2) > 0$

$m > 2$

$R = (2, \infty)$

$\frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - 4m + 4} > 0$

$\frac{(m+1)(m-1)}{(m-2)(m-2)} > 0$

$m < -1$

$R = (-\infty, -1) \cup (2, \infty)$

$\frac{m^2 - 1}{m^2 - 4m + 4} < 0$

$\frac{(m+1)(m-1)}{(m-2)(m-2)} < 0$

$-1 < m < 2$

$R = (-1, 2)$

$$y = \left| \frac{n^2 - \varepsilon n + 1}{n^2 - 1} \right| \Rightarrow \frac{n^2 - \varepsilon n + 1}{n^2 - 1} \Rightarrow$$

$$n^2 - 1 \neq 0 \quad \underbrace{(n+1)}_{-1} \underbrace{(n-1)}_{+1} \neq 0$$

$$R_f: \mathbb{R} - \{-1, +1\}$$

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{(n^2 - \varepsilon n - 1)}{n^2 - 1}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{(n-1)(n+1)}{n^2 - 1}} \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(n-1)(n+1)}{n^2 - 1} \neq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{n^2 - 1}{n^2 - 1} \neq 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{n^2 - 1}{n^2 - 1} \neq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{n^2 - 1}{n^2 - 1} \neq 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$R_f: [1, +\infty)$$

$$\sqrt{n^2 - 11n + 18} + \log_m \sqrt{104 - n^2}$$

$$\frac{(n-4)(n-3)}{\varepsilon} \geq 0 \quad \frac{\varepsilon}{\varepsilon} \geq 0 \quad \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \geq 0$$

$$\sqrt{104 - n^2} \geq 0 \quad \frac{(4-n)(4+n)}{4} \geq 0 \quad \frac{(4-n)(4+n)}{4} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{-4}{-4} \frac{+4}{+4} = n \geq 0 \quad n \neq 1$$

$$R_f: (-4, 4] \cup [4, +\infty) - \{1\}$$

$$R_f: (1, 1) - \{9\}$$

$$y = \log_m |4 - n^2|$$

$$\frac{1}{|4 - n^2|} \geq 0 \quad \frac{(2-n)(2+n)}{4} \geq 0 \quad \frac{(2-n)(2+n)}{4} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{-2}{-2} \frac{+2}{+2} = n \geq 0 \quad n \neq 1$$

$$R_f: (-2, 2] \cup [2, +\infty) - \{1\}$$

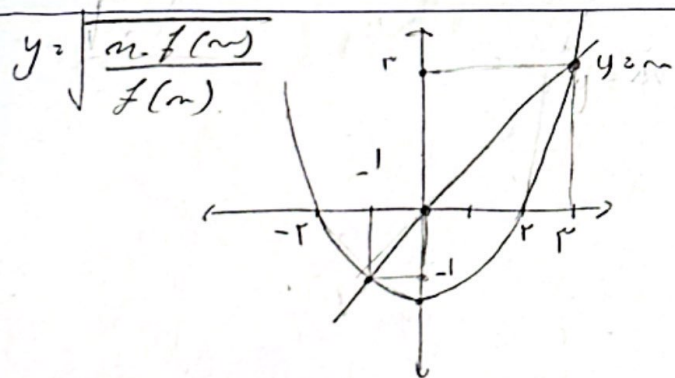
$$R_f: (-2, 2] \cup [2, +\infty) - \{1\}$$

$$y = \frac{n^2 - n}{n^2 + n} \Rightarrow \frac{n^2 - n}{n^2 + n} \Rightarrow \frac{n(n-1)}{n(n+1)}$$

$$\frac{-1}{-1} \frac{+1}{+1} = n \geq 0 \quad n \neq 1$$

$$R_f: (-1, 1) - \{1\}$$

	-1	0	+1
$n^2 - n$	+	+	-
$n^2 + n$	+	+	+
$y(n)$	+	+	+



$$y = \sqrt{\frac{n \cdot f(n)}{f(n)}}$$

$$R_f: (-1, 1) - \{1\}$$

