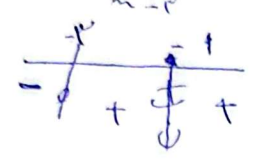


<p>الف) $r \cos \alpha + 1 \neq 0$ $r \cos \alpha \neq -1$ $\cos \alpha \neq -\frac{1}{r}$</p> <p>$D_f = R - \left\{ r k \alpha + \frac{r \pi}{r}, r k \pi + \frac{\pi}{r} \right\}$</p>	<p>ب) $\cos \alpha \neq -1$ $\cos \alpha \neq -1$</p> <p>$D_f = R - \left\{ r k \alpha \right\}$</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>الف) $\tan \alpha + 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \tan \alpha \neq -1 \rightarrow \alpha \neq -\frac{\pi}{4}$ $\tan \alpha \neq 0 \rightarrow \alpha \neq k\pi$ $\cos \alpha \neq 0 \rightarrow \alpha \neq k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}$</p> <p>$D_f = R - \left\{ k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} \right\}$</p>	<p>ب) $\cot \alpha \neq 0 \rightarrow \cot \alpha \neq 0 \rightarrow k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}$ $\cot \alpha \neq \pm 1 \rightarrow \sin \alpha \neq \pm 1 \rightarrow k\pi$</p> <p>$D_f = R - \left\{ k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi \right\}$</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>الف) $-1 \leq \sin \alpha \leq 1 \rightarrow -1 \leq \alpha^2 - 2 \leq 1 \rightarrow$ $1 \leq \alpha^2 \leq 3 \rightarrow \sqrt{1} \leq \alpha \leq \sqrt{3} \text{ یا } -\sqrt{3} \leq \alpha \leq -1$</p> <p>$D_f = [-\sqrt{3}, -1] \cup [1, \sqrt{3}]$</p>	<p>ب) $-1 \leq \sqrt{\alpha - 3} \leq 1$ $2 \leq \sqrt{\alpha} \leq 4 \rightarrow 4 \leq \alpha \leq 16$</p> <p>$D_f = [4, 16]$</p>	<p>3</p>
<p>الف) $-1 \leq a - 3 \leq 1 \rightarrow 2 \leq a \leq 4$ $\rightarrow 2 \leq a \leq 4$ $\rightarrow -4 \leq a \leq -2$</p> <p>$D_f = [-4, -2] \cup [2, 4]$</p>	<p>ب) $-1 \leq a^2 + 3a + 1 \leq 1$ $\rightarrow 0 \leq a^2 + 3a + 2 \rightarrow 0 \leq (a+1)(a+2)$ $\rightarrow a \leq -2 \text{ یا } a \geq -1$ $\rightarrow a \leq -2 \text{ یا } a \geq -1$</p> <p>$D_f = [-2, -1] \cup [0, 2]$</p>	<p>4</p>
<p>الف) $a^2 - 4 > 0 \rightarrow a^2 > 4 \rightarrow a > 2$ $a < -2$</p> <p>$D_f = (-\infty, -2) \cup (2, \infty)$</p>	<p>ب) $-a > 0 \rightarrow a < 2$ $\rightarrow -2 < a < 2$</p> <p>$D_f = (-2, 2)$</p>	<p>5</p>

<p>الف) $a - a > 0 \rightarrow a < \Delta$ $a - \epsilon > 0 \rightarrow a > \epsilon$ $a - \epsilon \neq 1 \rightarrow a \neq \epsilon$</p> <p>$D_f = (1, \Delta) - \{\epsilon\}$</p>	<p>ب) $a^r - 1 > 0 \rightarrow a^r > 1 \rightarrow a > 1 \leq a < -1$ $a + \epsilon > 0 \rightarrow a > -\epsilon$ $a + \epsilon \neq 1 \rightarrow a \neq 1 - \epsilon$</p> <p>$D_f = (-\epsilon, -1) - \{1 - \epsilon\} \cup (1, \infty)$</p>	6		
<p>الف) $\frac{a^r - \epsilon a + \epsilon^r}{a - r} = \frac{(a-1)(a-r)}{a-r} > 0$</p>  <p>$D_f = (1, r) \cup (r, \infty)$</p>	<p>ب) $\frac{a+r}{a-r} > \frac{-r}{1} = \frac{r}{1}$ $\Leftrightarrow (-\infty, -r) \cup (r, \infty)$</p> <p>$a + \Delta > 0 \rightarrow a > -\Delta$ $a + \Delta \neq 1 \rightarrow a \neq -\epsilon$</p> <p>$D_f = (-\Delta, -\epsilon) - \{-\epsilon\} \cup (r, \infty)$</p>	7		
<p>الف) $a - r > 0 \rightarrow a > r$</p> <p>$r - \log_r(a-r) \geq 0 \rightarrow \log_r(a-r) \leq r$ $a-r \leq r^r$ $a \leq r^r + r$</p> <p>$D_f = (r, 10]$</p>	<p>ب) $a > 0 \quad (\log_e^a - 1) > 0$ $\log_e^a > 1$ $\log_e^a > \frac{1}{r}$ $a > \sqrt[r]{e}$</p> <p>$D_f = (\sqrt[r]{e}, \infty)$</p>	8		
<p>الف) $\epsilon^n \neq -1$ استثنى بداية</p> <p>$D_f = \mathbb{R}$</p>	<p>ب) $\epsilon^n - 1 \neq 0$ $\epsilon^n \neq 1 \rightarrow n \neq 0$</p> <p>$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$</p>	<p>ج) $\epsilon^n - r \neq 0, \epsilon^n \neq r$ $\rightarrow n \neq \frac{1}{r}$</p> <p>$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\frac{1}{r}\}$</p>	<p>د) $\epsilon^n - r \neq 0$ $\epsilon^n \neq r$ $a \neq \log_r^r \epsilon$</p> <p>$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\log_r^r \epsilon\}$</p>	9
<p>الف) $(\epsilon_{n+1})! \rightarrow \epsilon_{n+1} \in \omega$ $\rightarrow \epsilon_n \in \omega + 1$ $\Rightarrow n \in \frac{\omega + 1}{\epsilon}$</p> <p>$D_f = \{n \mid n = \frac{k-1}{\epsilon}, k \in \omega\}$</p>	<p>ب) $\frac{\epsilon^n - r}{\epsilon^n + 0} \in \omega$</p> <p>روبن سید</p> <p>$n = \frac{\omega + 1}{\epsilon}$</p> <p>$D_f = \{n \mid n = \frac{\Delta k - r}{r k - r}, k \in \omega\}$</p>	10		