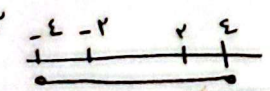
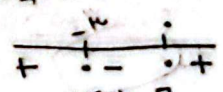
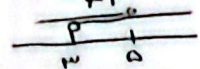
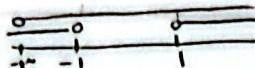
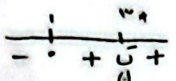
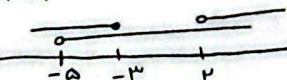
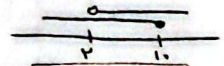
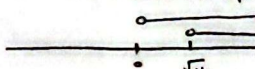


الف) $\frac{\sin x - 2}{2 \cos x + 1}$ $2 \cos x + 1 \neq 0$ $\cos x \neq -\frac{1}{2}$  $\mathbb{R} - \{2k\pi \pm \frac{2\pi}{3}\}$	ب) $y = \frac{\sin x + 3}{\cos - 1}$ $\cos - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \cos \neq 1$  $\mathbb{R} - \{2k\pi\}$	۱
الف) $\frac{2 \sin x + 1}{\tan x + 1}$ $\tan x \neq -1 \rightarrow \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \neq -1$ $\cos x \neq 0$  $\mathbb{R} - \{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{4}\}$	ب) $\frac{\cos x + 1}{\cot x - 1}$ $\cot x \neq 1 \rightarrow \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \neq 1$ $\sin x \neq 0$  $\mathbb{R} - \{k\pi, k\pi + \pi\}$	۲
الف) $-1 \leq x^2 - 2 \leq 1$ $1 \leq x^2 \quad x^2 \leq 3$ $1 \leq x \quad -\sqrt{3} \leq x \leq \sqrt{3}$ $-1 \geq x$  $[-\sqrt{3}, -1] \cup [1, \sqrt{3}]$	ب) $-1 \leq \sqrt{x} - 3 \leq 1$ $2 \leq \sqrt{x} \rightarrow 4 \leq x$ $\sqrt{x} \leq 4 \rightarrow x \leq 16$  $[4, 16]$	۳
$\cos y = x - 3$ $-1 \leq x - 3 \leq 1$ $2 \leq x \quad x \leq 4$ $2 \leq x \quad -4 \leq x \leq -2$  $[-4, -2] \cup [2, 4]$	ب) $-1 \leq x^2 + 3x + 1 \leq 1$ $-2 \leq x(x+3)$ $x^2 + 3x \leq 0 \rightarrow x(x+3) \leq 0$  $D_f = [-3, 0]$	۴
الف) $\log \frac{x^2 - 4}{3}$ $x^2 - 4 > 0$ $x^2 > 4$ $x > 2$ $x < -2$ $(-\infty, -2) \cup (2, +\infty)$	ب) $\log \frac{2 - x }{2}$ $2 - x > 0 \rightarrow 2 > x$ $-2 < x < 2$ $(-2, 2)$	۵

الف) $\log \frac{\alpha-x}{x-\alpha}$ $x-\alpha > 0 \rightarrow x > \alpha$ $0-x > 0 \rightarrow x < \alpha$ $x \neq \alpha$  $D_f = (\alpha, \infty) - \{\alpha\}$	ب) $\log \frac{x^r-1}{x+\alpha}$ $x+\alpha > 0 \rightarrow x > -\alpha$ $x+\alpha \neq -1 \rightarrow x \neq -1-\alpha$ $x^r-1 > 0 \rightarrow x^r > 1$ $x > 1$ $x < -1$  $D_f = (-1-\alpha, -1) \cup (1, +\infty) - \{-1\}$	6	
الف) $y = \log \frac{x^r - \alpha x + \alpha}{x - \alpha}$ $\frac{x^r - \alpha x + \alpha}{x - \alpha} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(x-\alpha)}{(x-\alpha)} > 0$  $D_f = [1, +\infty) - \{\alpha\}$	ب) $y = \log \frac{x+\alpha}{x-\alpha}$ $x+\alpha > 0 \rightarrow x > -\alpha$ $x+\alpha \neq -1 \rightarrow x \neq -1-\alpha$ $\frac{x+\alpha}{x-\alpha} > 0$  $D_f = (-\alpha, -1-\alpha] \cup (1, +\infty) - \{-1\}$	7	
الف) $y = \sqrt{x} \cdot \log_r(x-r)$ $x-r > 0 \rightarrow x > r$ $r \cdot \log_r(x-r) \geq 0 \rightarrow r \geq \log_r(x-r)$ $\log_r(x-r) \leq r \rightarrow (x-r) \leq r^r \rightarrow x-r \leq r^r$ $x \leq 1$  $D_f = (r, 1+r^r]$	ب) $y = \log(r \log_r x - 1)$ $x > 0$ $r \log_r x - 1 > 0 \rightarrow r \log_r x > 1 \rightarrow \log_r x > \frac{1}{r}$ $x > r^{\frac{1}{r}} \rightarrow x > \sqrt[r]{r}$  $D_f = (\sqrt[r]{r}, +\infty)$	8	
الف) $y = \frac{r}{r^x+1}$ $r^x+1 \neq 0 \rightarrow r^x \neq -1$ $r^x \neq -1$ $D_f = \mathbb{R}$	ب) $y = \frac{r}{r^x-1}$ $r^x-1 \neq 0 \rightarrow r^x \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq 0$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$	ج) $y = \frac{r}{r^x-r}$ $r^x-r \neq 0 \rightarrow r^x \neq r \rightarrow \log_r r \neq x$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\log_r r\}$	9
د) $y = \frac{r}{r^x-r}$ $r^x-r \neq 0 \rightarrow r^x \neq r$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\log_r r\}$		10	
الف) $y = (x+1)!$ $x+1 \in \mathbb{N} \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{N}-1 \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{N}-1$ $\{x x = \frac{k-1}{r}, k \in \mathbb{N}\}$	ب) $y = \left(\frac{r^x-r}{r^x-\alpha}\right)!$ $\frac{r^x-r}{r^x-\alpha} \in \mathbb{N} \rightarrow r^x-r \in r^x \mathbb{N} - \alpha \mathbb{N}$ $r^x-r \in \mathbb{N} - \alpha + r$ $x(r-r\alpha) \in -\alpha + r$ $x \in \frac{-\alpha+r}{r-r\alpha}$ $\{x x = \frac{r-\alpha k}{r-r\alpha}, k \in \mathbb{N}\}$	11	