

الف) $y = \sqrt{4-x}$ $4-x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq 4 \Rightarrow -4 \leq x$ $\cap$ $x-2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 2$ $D_f = [2, 4]$

ب) $y = \sqrt{3-\sqrt{x-2}}$ $3-\sqrt{x-2} \geq 0 \Rightarrow 3 \geq \sqrt{x-2} \Rightarrow 9 \geq x-2 \Rightarrow x \leq 11$ $\cap$ $x-2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 2$ $D_f = [2, 11]$

الف) $y = \sqrt{4-2x^2}$ $4-2x^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow (2-\sqrt{2}x)(2+\sqrt{2}x) \geq 0$ $\Rightarrow x \in [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$ $D_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$

ب) $y = \sqrt{3|x|-9}$ $3|x|-9 \geq 0 \Rightarrow |x| \geq 3 \Rightarrow x \geq 3 \cup x \leq -3$ $D_f = (-\infty, -3] \cup [3, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{|x|+1}{|x|-3}}$ $|x|-3 \neq 0 \Rightarrow |x| \neq 3 \Rightarrow x \neq \pm 3$ $D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-3, 3\}$

ب) $y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{x}-2}}$ $\sqrt{x}-2 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \sqrt{x} \neq 2 \Rightarrow x \neq 4$ $\cap$ $x \geq 0$ $D_f = [0, +\infty) - \{4\}$

الف) $y = \frac{\sqrt{3-|x|}}{|x|+2}$ $3-|x| \geq 0 \Rightarrow |x| \leq 3 \Rightarrow -3 \leq x \leq 3$ $D_f = [-3, 3]$

ب) $y = \frac{\sqrt{4-x^2}}{|x|-1}$ $4-x^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow (2-x)(2+x) \geq 0 \Rightarrow -2 \leq x \leq 2$ $\cap$ $|x|-1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow |x| \neq 1 \Rightarrow x \neq \pm 1$ $D_f = [-2, 2] - \{-1, 1\}$

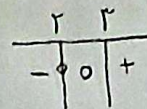
الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x+|x|}}$ $x+|x| \geq 0$ $\Rightarrow x \geq 0$ $D_f = (0, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x|x|}}$ $x|x| \geq 0$ $\Rightarrow x \neq 0$ $D_f = (0, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \sqrt{1-x}$

$1-x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq 1$

if $x < 1$ $y = 0$



$x < 1$

$D(f) = (-\infty, 1]$

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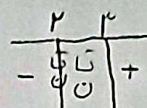
ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x}}$

$1-x > 0 \Rightarrow x < 1$

خرج $\neq 0$ باید باشد
مساوی ندارد

$x < 1$

ریشه های خروجی



$D(f) = (-\infty, 1)$

الف) $y = \frac{1}{x[x]}$

$x[x] \neq 0 \Rightarrow x \notin [0, 1)$

$D(f) = \mathbb{R} - [0, 1)$

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ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-x[x]}}$

$-x[x] > 0 \xrightarrow{x-1} x[x] < 0 \Rightarrow D(f) = \emptyset$

x و $[x]$ هواره علامت اند
و حاصل ضربشان هواره نامنفی است

حاصل ضرب وقتی منفی است که $x \in [0, 1)$ باشد در این سوال
نباید صفر شود چون خن باید شود

الف) $y = \sqrt{[x - \frac{1}{x}] + [x + \frac{1}{x}]}$

$[x - \frac{1}{x}] + [x + \frac{1}{x}] \geq 0 \Rightarrow [x - \frac{1}{x}] + 1 + [x + \frac{1}{x}] - 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow [x - \frac{1}{x} + 1] + [x + \frac{1}{x} - 1] \geq 0$
جزء صحیح را داخل پرانتز می نینیم
طرف چپ را +1 می کنیم و سپس -1

$\Rightarrow [x + \frac{1}{x}] + [x + \frac{1}{x}] - 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow 2[x + \frac{1}{x}] \geq 1 \Rightarrow [x + \frac{1}{x}] \geq \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow [x + \frac{1}{x}] \geq 1 \Rightarrow 1 \leq x + \frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x} \leq x - 1$

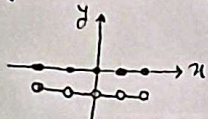
$\Rightarrow D(f) = [\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \sqrt{[x - \frac{1}{x}] + [-x + \frac{1}{x}]} \Rightarrow [x - \frac{1}{x}] + [-x + \frac{1}{x}] \geq 0$

$\begin{cases} a \in \mathbb{Z} & [a] + [-a] = 0 \\ a \notin \mathbb{Z} & [a] + [-a] = -1 \end{cases}$

$\Rightarrow x - \frac{1}{x} \in \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow D(f) = \{x \mid x = k + \frac{1}{x}, k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$

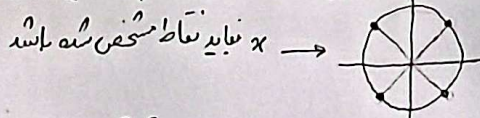
$y = [x] - x$ نمودار:



$\begin{cases} x \in \mathbb{Z} & y = 0 \\ x \notin \mathbb{Z} & y = -1 \end{cases}$

الف) $y = \frac{1}{r \sin^2 x - 1}$

$r \sin^2 x - 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow r \sin^2 x \neq 1 \Rightarrow \sin^2 x \neq \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow \sin x \neq \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{r}} \Rightarrow \sin x \neq \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{r}}$



$D(f) = \mathbb{R} - \{k\pi \pm \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{r}}\}$

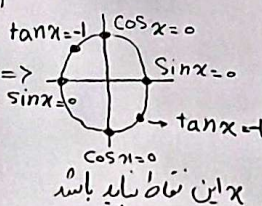
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ب) $y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1}$

$\cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \Rightarrow \sin x \neq 0$

$\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = x \cos x \neq 0$

$\tan x + 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \tan x \neq -1$



$D(f) = \mathbb{R} - \{k\pi, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, k\pi - \frac{\pi}{2}\}$

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الف) $y = \sqrt{r \sin x - 1}$

$r \sin x - 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow r \sin x \geq 1 \Rightarrow \sin x \geq \frac{1}{r}$

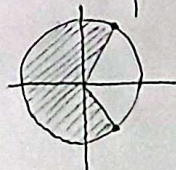


$D(f) = [r k \pi + \frac{\pi}{r}, r k \pi + \frac{\pi}{r}]$

✓

ب) $y = \sqrt{1 - r \cos x}$

$1 - r \cos x \geq 0 \Rightarrow r \cos x \leq 1 \Rightarrow \cos x \leq \frac{1}{r}$



$D(f) = [r k \pi + \frac{\pi}{r}, r k \pi - \frac{\pi}{r}]$

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