

الف) $y = \sqrt{r-x}$ $r-x \geq 0 \rightarrow r \geq x \rightarrow [x] \leq r \rightarrow D_f = x \leq r \rightarrow (-\infty, r)$ ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r-x}}$ $\sqrt{r-x} > 0 \rightarrow r-x > 0 \rightarrow [x] < r \rightarrow D_f = x < r \rightarrow (-\infty, r)$	٤
الف) $y = \frac{1}{x[x]}$ $x[x] \neq 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x \neq 0 \\ [x] \neq 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup [1, +\infty)$ ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-x[x]}}$ $\sqrt{-x[x]} > 0 \rightarrow -x[x] > 0 \rightarrow \begin{matrix} \oplus x \\ \ominus x \\ \ominus x \end{matrix} \rightarrow D_f = \emptyset$	٥
الف) $y = \sqrt{[x - \frac{1}{p}] + [x + \frac{1}{p}]}$ $[x - \frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{p}] + [x + \frac{1}{p}] \geq 0 \rightarrow [x + \frac{1}{p}] - 1 + [x + \frac{1}{p}] \geq 0$ $2[x + \frac{1}{p}] - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow 2[x + \frac{1}{p}] \geq 1 \rightarrow [x + \frac{1}{p}] \geq \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x + \frac{1}{p} \geq \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x \geq \frac{1}{p} \rightarrow D_f = [\frac{1}{p}, +\infty)$ ب) $y = \sqrt{[x - \frac{1}{p}] + [-x + \frac{1}{p}]} = \sqrt{\underbrace{[x - \frac{1}{p}]}_a + \underbrace{[-(x - \frac{1}{p})]}_{-a}} \rightarrow a \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow [a] + [-a] = 0$ $a \notin \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow [a] + [-a] = -1$ $x - \frac{1}{p} \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow D_f = \{x \mid x = k + \frac{1}{p}, k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$	٨
الف) $y = \frac{1}{r \sin^2 x - 1}$ $r \sin^2 x - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow r \sin^2 x \neq 1 \rightarrow \sin^2 x \neq \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow \sin x \neq \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{r}} = \pm \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}$ $\Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{K\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, K\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}\}$ ب) $y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1}$ $\tan x + 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \tan x \neq -1$ $\cot = \frac{\cos}{\sin} \Rightarrow y \neq 0$ $\tan = \frac{\sin}{\cos} \Rightarrow x \neq 0$ $\Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{K\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}, K\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4}\}$ $D_f' = \mathbb{R} - \{K\pi, K\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}\}$	٩
الف) $y = \sqrt{r \sin x - 1}$ $r \sin x - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow r \sin x \geq 1 \rightarrow \sin x \geq \frac{1}{r}$ $\Rightarrow D_f = [2K\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, 2K\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4}]$ ب) $y = \sqrt{1 - r \cos x}$ $1 - r \cos x \geq 0 \rightarrow 1 \geq r \cos x \rightarrow r \cos x \leq 1 \rightarrow \cos x \leq \frac{1}{r}$ $\Rightarrow D_f = [2K\pi + \frac{\pi}{r}, 2K\pi + \frac{5\pi}{r}]$	١٠